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John

Chapter 1

¹In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. ²He was in the beginning with God. ³All things came into being through him, and without him came into being not one thing that has come into being. ⁴In him was life, and the life was the light of men. ⁵And the light shines in the darkness, and the darkness did not overcome it.

⁶There was a man—having been sent from God—whose name {was} John. ⁷He came as a witness in order that he might testify about the light, so that all might believe through him. ⁸That one was not the light, but {came} so that he might testify about the light. ⁹The true light, which gives light to all men, was coming into the world. ¹⁰He was in the world, and the world came into being through him, and the world did not know him. ¹¹He came to {his} own, and {his} own did not receive him. ¹²But as many as received him, he gave to them the authority to become children of God, to those believing in his name. ¹³These were not born from bloods, nor from the will of the flesh, nor from the will of a man, but from God. ¹⁴And the Word became flesh and dwelled among us, and we beheld his glory, glory as of the One and Only from the Father, full of grace and truth. ¹⁵John testifies about him and has cried out, saying, “This was the one of whom I said, ‘He who is coming after me has become greater than me, for he was before me.’” ¹⁶For from his fullness we have all received even grace after grace. ¹⁷For the law was given through Moses. Grace and truth came about through Jesus Christ. ¹⁸No one has seen God at any time. The One and Only God, who is in the bosom of the Father, that one has made {him} known.

¹⁹And this is the testimony of John when the Jews sent priests and Levites from Jerusalem so that they might ask him, “Who are you?” ²⁰And he confessed—and he did not deny, but confessed—“I am not the Christ.” ²¹And they asked him, “What then? Are you Elijah?” And he says, “I am not.” “Are you the Prophet?” And he answered, “No.” ²²Then they said to him, “Who are you, so that we might give an answer to those who sent us? What do you say about yourself?” ²³He said,

“I am a voice, crying out in the wilderness:

‘Make the way of the Lord straight,’

just as Isaiah the prophet said.” ²⁴And the ones who had been sent were from the Pharisees, ²⁵and they asked him and said to him, “Why do you baptize then if you are not the Christ nor Elijah nor the Prophet?” ²⁶John answered them, saying, “I baptize in water. In the midst of you stands one you do not know, ²⁷the one coming after me, of whom I am not worthy that I might untie the strap of his sandal.” ²⁸These things came about in Bethany beyond the Jordan, where John was baptizing. ²⁹The next day he sees Jesus coming to him and says, “Behold, the Lamb of God, who is taking away the sin of the world! ³⁰This is {he} concerning whom I said, ‘After me comes a man who has become greater than me, for he was before me.’” ³¹And I did not know him, but so that he might be revealed to Israel, because of this, I came baptizing in water.” ³²And John testified, saying, “I saw the Spirit descending like a dove from heaven, and it remained upon him. ³³And I did not recognize him, but the one who sent me to baptize in water, that one said to me, ‘Upon whomever you might see the Spirit descending and remaining on him, he is the one baptizing in the Holy Spirit.’” ³⁴And I have seen and have testified that this is the Son of God.”

³⁵The next day, John was standing again with two of his disciples, ³⁶and having seen Jesus walking by, he says, “Behold, the Lamb of God!” ³⁷And his two disciples heard him speaking, and they followed Jesus. ³⁸But Jesus, having turned and having seen them following, says to them, “What do you seek?” And they said to him, “Rabbi

(which being translated means Teacher), where are you staying?" ³⁹He says to them, "Come and you will see." So they came and saw where he is staying, and they stayed with him that day. It was about the tenth hour. ⁴⁰One of the two having heard from John and having followed him was Andrew, the brother of Simon Peter. ⁴¹This one first finds {his} own brother Simon and says to him, "We have found the Messiah" (which is translated "Christ"). ⁴²He brought him to Jesus. Jesus, having looked at him, said, "You are Simon, the son of John. You will be called Cephas" (which is translated "Peter").

⁴³The next day Jesus wanted to go away to Galilee, and he finds Philip and says to him, "Follow me." ⁴⁴Now Philip was from Bethsaida, from the city of Andrew and Peter. ⁴⁵Philip finds Nathaniel and says to him, "We have found the one whom Moses wrote about in the law, and the prophets—Jesus son of Joseph, from Nazareth." ⁴⁶And Nathaniel said to him, "Is any good thing able to be from Nazareth?" Philip says to him, "Come and see." ⁴⁷Jesus saw Nathaniel coming to him and says about him, "Behold, a true Israelite, in whom is no deceit!" ⁴⁸Nathaniel says to him, "How do you know me?" Jesus answered and said to him, "Before Philip called you, being under the fig tree, I saw you." ⁴⁹Nathaniel replied to him, "Rabbi, you are the Son of God! You are the King of Israel!" ⁵⁰Jesus replied and said to him, "Because I said to you that I saw you underneath the fig tree, do you believe? You will see greater things than these." ⁵¹And he says to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you will see heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of Man."

Chapter 2

¹And on the third day there was a wedding in Cana of Galilee, and the mother of Jesus was there. ²Now Jesus also was invited, and his disciples, to the wedding. ³And having run out of wine, the mother of Jesus says to him, "They do not have wine." ⁴And Jesus says to her, "Woman, what to me and to you? My hour is not yet come." ⁵His mother says to the servants, "Whatever he might say to you, do." ⁶Now there were six stone water pots standing there for the ceremonial washing of the Jews, each containing two or three metretres. ⁷Jesus says to them, "Fill the water pots with water." And they filled them up to the brim. ⁸And he says to them, "Draw now and take it to the head waiter." And they carried it. ⁹But as the head waiter tasted the water that had become wine (and he did not know where it was from, but the servants—those who had drawn the water—knew), the head waiter calls the bridegroom ¹⁰and says to him, "Every man serves the good wine first, and the cheaper wine when they have become drunk. You have kept the good wine until now." ¹¹This beginning of the signs Jesus did in Cana of Galilee, and he revealed his glory, and his disciples believed in him. ¹²After this he and his mother and brothers and his disciples went down to Capernaum, and they stayed there not many days.

¹³And the Passover of the Jews was near, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. ¹⁴And he found in the temple those selling oxen and sheep and pigeons, and the money changers sitting there. ¹⁵And having made a whip from cords, he drove them all out from the temple, and the sheep and the oxen, and he scattered the coins of the money changers and overthrew their tables. ¹⁶And to those selling pigeons, he said, "Take these things away from here. Do not make the house of my Father a house of commerce." ¹⁷His disciples remembered that it is written, "Zeal for your house will consume me." ¹⁸Then the Jews responded and said to him, "What sign do you show us, since you are doing these things?" ¹⁹Jesus answered and said to them, "Destroy this temple, and in three days I will raise it up." ²⁰Then the Jews said, "This temple was built in 46 years, and you will raise it up in three days?" ²¹But that one was speaking about the temple of his body. ²²Therefore, when he was raised from the dead, his disciples remembered that he said this, and they believed the Scripture and the word that Jesus had spoken.

²³Now when he was in Jerusalem at the Passover, at the festival, many believed in his name, seeing his signs that he was doing. ²⁴But Jesus himself did not trust himself to them because he knew all men ²⁵and because he did not have need that anyone would testify about man, for he himself knew what was in man.

Chapter 3

¹Now there was a man from the Pharisees, Nicodemus {was} his name, a ruler of the Jews. ²This one came to him at night and said to him, "Rabbi, we know that you have come from God as a teacher, for no one is able to do these signs that you do unless God is with him." ³Jesus replied and said to him, "Truly, truly I say to you, unless someone would be born again, he is not able to see the kingdom of God." ⁴Nicodemus says to him, "How is a man able to be born, being an old man? He is not able to enter a second time into the womb of his mother and to be born, is he?" ⁵Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless someone would be born from water and Spirit, he is not able to enter into the kingdom of God. ⁶What has been born from the flesh is flesh, and what has been born from the Spirit is spirit. ⁷Do not be amazed that I said to you, 'It is necessary for you to be born again.' ⁸The wind blows where it wishes, and you hear its sound, but you do not know where it comes from or where it goes. So is everyone who has been born from the Spirit." ⁹Nicodemus replied and said to him, "How are these things able to happen?" ¹⁰Jesus answered and said to him, "Are you the teacher of Israel and yet you do not understand these things? ¹¹Truly, truly, I say to you that we speak what we know, and we testify about what we have seen, and you do not receive our testimony. ¹²If I told you earthly things and you do not believe, how will you believe if I tell you heavenly things? ¹³And no one has ascended into heaven except the one who descended from heaven—the Son of Man. ¹⁴And just as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, thus it is necessary for the Son of Man to be lifted up ¹⁵so that all who believe in him may have eternal life.

¹⁶For God so loved the world, that he gave {his} One and Only Son, so that everyone who believes in him would not perish but would have eternal life. ¹⁷For God did not send the Son into the world so that he might condemn the world, but so that the world might be saved through him. ¹⁸The one who believes in him is not condemned, but the one who does not believe has already been condemned because he has not believed in the name of the One and Only Son of God. ¹⁹Now this is the judgment: that the light has come into the world, and men loved the darkness rather than the light, for their deeds were evil. ²⁰For everyone who is doing evil hates the light and does not come to the light, so that his deeds might not be exposed. ²¹But the one who does the truth comes to the light, so that his deeds might be revealed, that they have been worked in God."

²²After these things, Jesus and his disciples went into the land of Judea, and he tarried there with them and was baptizing. ²³Now John was also baptizing in Aenon near Salim, because much water was there, and they were coming and were being baptized— ²⁴for John had not yet been thrown into prison. ²⁵Then a dispute came about from the disciples of John with a Jew concerning ceremonial washing. ²⁶And they went to John and said to him, "Rabbi, the one who was with you beyond the Jordan, about whom you had testified, behold, he is baptizing, and they are all going to him." ²⁷John replied and said, "A man is not able to receive anything unless it has been given to him from heaven. ²⁸You yourselves testify to me that I said, 'I am not the Christ,' but, 'I have been sent before that one.' ²⁹The one who has the bride is the bridegroom. But the friend of the bridegroom, who stands and hears him, rejoices with joy because of the voice of the bridegroom. Therefore, this my joy has been made complete. ³⁰It is necessary for that one to increase, but for me to decrease.

³¹The one who comes from above is above all things. The one who is from the earth is from the earth and speaks from the earth. The one who comes from heaven is above all things. ³²He testifies about that which he has seen and heard, but no one receives his testimony. ³³The one who has received his testimony has set his seal that God is true. ³⁴For the one whom God has sent speaks the words of God. For he does not give the Spirit by measure. ³⁵The Father loves the Son and has given all things into his hand. ³⁶The one who believes in the Son has eternal life, but the one who disobeys the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God remains on him."

Chapter 4

¹Then when Jesus knew that the Pharisees had heard that Jesus is making and baptizing more disciples than John ²(although Jesus himself was not baptizing, but his disciples), ³he left Judea and went back again to Galilee. ⁴Now it

was necessary for him to go through Samaria. ⁵Then he comes to a town of Samaria called Sychar, near the piece of land that Jacob gave to his son Joseph. ⁶Now the well of Jacob was there. Then Jesus, having grown weary from the journey, was sitting right beside the well. It was about the sixth hour. ⁷A woman from Samaria comes to draw water. Jesus says to her, "Give me to drink," ⁸for his disciples had gone away into the city so that they might buy food. ⁹Then the Samaritan woman says to him, "How do you, being a Jew, ask from me to drink, being a Samaritan woman?" (For Jews do not have dealings with Samaritans.) ¹⁰Jesus answered and said to her, "If you had known the gift of God and who it is who is saying to you, 'Give me to drink,' you would have asked him, and he would have given you living water." ¹¹The woman says to him, "Sir, you do not have a vessel and the well is deep. From where then do you have the living water?" ¹²You are not greater, are you, than our father Jacob, who gave us the well and drank from it himself, and his sons and his cattle?" ¹³Jesus answered and said to her, "Everyone who drinks from this water will thirst again, ¹⁴but whoever may drink from the water that I will give him will never thirst into eternity. Instead, the water that I will give him will become a fountain of water in him, springing up to eternal life." ¹⁵The woman says to him, "Sir, give me this water so that I might not thirst and might not come here to draw water." ¹⁶He says to her, "Go, call your husband, and come here." ¹⁷The woman answered and said to him, "I do not have a husband." Jesus says to her, "You have rightly said, 'I do not have a husband,' ¹⁸for you have had five husbands, and the one whom you now have is not your husband. This you have said is true." ¹⁹The woman says to him, "Sir, I see that you are a prophet. ²⁰Our fathers worshiped on this mountain, but you say that in Jerusalem is the place where it is necessary to worship." ²¹Jesus says to her, "Believe me, woman, that an hour is coming when you will worship the Father neither on this mountain nor in Jerusalem. ²²You worship what you do not know. We worship what we know, for salvation is from the Jews. ²³However, an hour is coming, and now is, when the true worshipers will worship the Father in spirit and truth, for the Father also is seeking such ones who are worshiping him. ²⁴God is spirit, and those worshiping him, it is necessary to worship in spirit and truth." ²⁵The woman says to him, "I know that the Messiah is coming (the one called Christ). When he may come, that one will declare everything to us." ²⁶Jesus says to her, "I am, the one speaking to you."

²⁷And at this, his disciples came, and they were amazed that he was speaking with a woman. Nevertheless, no one said, "What are you seeking?" or "Why are you speaking with her?" ²⁸Then the woman left her water pot and went back into the town and says to the men, ²⁹"Come, see a man who told me all things, as much as I have done. This is not the Christ, is it?" ³⁰They went out from the town and came to him. ³¹In the meantime, the disciples were urging him, saying, "Rabbi, eat." ³²But he said to them, "I have food to eat that you do not know." ³³So the disciples said to each other, "No one brought him to eat, did he?" ³⁴Jesus says to them, "My food is that I might do the will of the one who sent me and might complete his work. ³⁵Do you not say, 'There are still four months, and the harvest comes'? Behold, I say to you, lift up your eyes and see the fields, for they are already white for harvest! ³⁶The one who is harvesting receives wages and gathers fruit for eternal life, so that the one who is sowing and the one who is harvesting might rejoice together. ³⁷For in this the saying is true, 'One is the one sowing, and another, the one harvesting.' ³⁸I sent you to harvest that on which you have not labored. Others have labored, and you have entered into their labor."

³⁹Now many of the Samaritans from that city believed in him because of the report of the woman, testifying, "He told me everything that I have done." ⁴⁰So when the Samaritans came to him, they asked him to stay with them, and he stayed there two days. ⁴¹And many more believed because of his word. ⁴²And they said to the woman, "We no longer believe because of your speech, for we ourselves have heard, and we know that this one is truly the Savior of the world."

⁴³Now after those two days, he departed from there into Galilee; ⁴⁴for Jesus himself testified that a prophet has no honor in {his} own country. ⁴⁵When therefore he came into Galilee, the Galileans welcomed him, having seen all the things, as much as he had done in Jerusalem at the festival, for they had also gone to the festival.

⁴⁶Then he came again to Cana in Galilee, where he had made the water wine, and there was a certain royal official whose son in Capernaum was ill. ⁴⁷He, having heard that Jesus had come from Judea to Galilee, went to him and asked that he would come down and heal his son, for he was about to die. ⁴⁸Then Jesus said to him, "Unless you

would see signs and wonders, you would certainly not believe.” ⁴⁹The royal official says to him, “Sir, come down before my child dies.” ⁵⁰Jesus says to him, “Go. Your son lives.” The man believed the word that Jesus spoke to him, and he went away. ⁵¹Now while he was going down, his servants met him and reported to him, saying that his son lives. ⁵²So he asked from them the hour in which he began to improve. Therefore, they replied to him, “Yesterday at the seventh hour the fever left him.” ⁵³Then the father realized that it was at that hour in which Jesus had said to him, “Your son lives.” And he himself and his whole household believed. ⁵⁴Now Jesus again did this second sign, having come from Judea to Galilee.

Chapter 5

¹After these things, there was a festival of the Jews, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. ²Now in Jerusalem by the Sheep Gate there is a pool, which in Hebrew is called Bethesda, having five roofed porches. ³In these were lying a crowd of those who are sick, blind, lame, {or} paralyzed.^{[1] 4[2]} [For an angel of the Lord went down into the pool and stirred up the water at certain times, {and} whoever then first stepped in after the water was stirred was healed from whatever disease he suffered from.] ⁵Now a certain man was there, having 38 years in his illness. ⁶Jesus, having seen this one lying there and having known that he already is there a long time, says to him, “Do you want to be healthy?” ⁷The sick man replied to him, “Sir, I do not have a man so that, when the water is stirred up, he might put me into the pool. But as I am going into it, another goes down before me.” ⁸Jesus says to him, “Get up, take up your mat, and walk.” ⁹And immediately the man became healthy, and he took up his mat and began to walk.

Now that day was a Sabbath. ¹⁰So the Jews said to the one who was healed, “It is the Sabbath and not permitted for you to carry your mat.” ¹¹But he replied to them, “The one who made me healthy, that one said to me, ‘Pick up your mat and walk.’” ¹²They asked him, “Who is the man who said to you, ‘Pick it up and walk?’” ¹³But the one who was healed did not know who it was, for Jesus had gone away secretly, a crowd being in the place. ¹⁴After these things, Jesus finds him in the temple and said to him, “Behold, you have become healthy! No longer sin, so that something worse might not happen to you.” ¹⁵The man went away and announced to the Jews that it was Jesus who had made him healthy. ¹⁶And because of this, the Jews began to persecute Jesus, because he was doing these things on the Sabbath. ¹⁷But he replied to them, “My Father is working even now, and I am working.” ¹⁸Because of this, therefore, the Jews sought even more to kill him, because he not only was breaking the Sabbath, but also was calling God {his} own Father, making himself equal to God.

¹⁹Therefore, Jesus answered and said to them, “Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son is able to do nothing from himself except only what he would see the Father doing, for whatever that one would do, these things also the Son does in the same way. ²⁰For the Father loves the Son and he shows him everything that he himself does, and he will show him greater works than these so that you might be amazed. ²¹For just as the Father raises the dead and makes them alive, so also the Son makes alive whom he desires. ²²For not even the Father judges anyone, but he has given all judgment to the Son ²³so that all will honor the Son just as they honor the Father. The one not honoring the Son does not honor the Father who sent him. ²⁴Truly, truly, I say to you that the one hearing my word and believing the one who sent me has eternal life and does not come into judgment, but he has passed from death to life. ²⁵Truly, truly, I say to you that an hour is coming, and is now, when the dead will hear the voice of the Son of God, and those who have heard will live. ²⁶For just as the Father has life in himself, so also he gave to the Son to have life in himself, ²⁷and he gave him authority to do judgment, because he is the Son of Man. ²⁸Do not be amazed at this, for an hour is coming in which all who are in the tombs will hear his voice ²⁹and will come out—those who have done good, to a resurrection of life, but those who have practiced evil, to a resurrection of judgment.

³⁰I am able to do nothing from myself. Just as I hear, I judge, and my judgment is righteous because I do not seek my own will but the will of the one who sent me. ³¹If I testify about myself, my testimony is not true. ³²There is another who is testifying about me, and I know that the testimony that he testifies about me is true. ³³You have

sent to John, and he has testified to the truth. ³⁴But I do not receive the testimony from man, but I say these things so that you might be saved. ³⁵That one was the lamp that was burning and shining, but you desired to exult in his light for an hour. ³⁶But I have the testimony that is greater than that of John: for the works that the Father has given me so that I would accomplish them—the very works that I do—testify about me that the Father has sent me. ³⁷And the Father who sent me has himself testified about me. You have neither heard his voice nor have seen his form at any time. ³⁸And you do not have his word remaining in you, for the one whom he has sent, this one you do not believe. ³⁹You search the Scriptures because you think that in them you have eternal life, and these are the ones testifying about me, ⁴⁰and you are not willing to come to me so that you might have life. ⁴¹I do not receive glory from men, ⁴²but I know you, that you do not have the love of God in yourselves. ⁴³I have come in the name of my Father, and you do not receive me. If another comes in {his} own name, you receive that one. ⁴⁴How are you able to believe, receiving glory from one another, and are not seeking the glory that is from the only God? ⁴⁵Do not think that I myself will accuse you before the Father. The one accusing you is Moses, in whom you have hoped. ⁴⁶For if you believed Moses, you would believe me, because that one wrote about me. ⁴⁷But if you do not believe the writings of that one, how will you believe my words?"

5:3 ^[1]

5:4 ^[2]

Chapter 6

¹After these things, Jesus went away to the other side of the Sea of Galilee (of Tiberias). ²Now a great crowd was following him because they were seeing the signs that he was doing on those being sick. ³Now Jesus went up on the mountain, and there he sat down with his disciples. ⁴(Now the Passover, the festival of the Jews, was near.) ⁵Then Jesus, having lifted up {his} eyes and having seen that a great crowd is coming to him, says to Philip, "From where might we buy bread so that these might eat?" ⁶(But he said this, testing him, for he himself knew what he was going to do.) ⁷Philip answered him, "Two hundred denarii worth of bread is not sufficient for them, so that each one might receive a little." ⁸One of his disciples, Andrew, the brother of Simon Peter, says to him, ⁹"Here is a little boy who has five barley bread loaves and two small fish, but what are these to so many?" ¹⁰Jesus said, "Make the men sit down." (Now there was a lot of grass in the place.) So the men sat down, about 5,000 in number. ¹¹Then Jesus took the loaves, and having given thanks, he gave them to those reclining to eat; likewise also with the fish, as much as they wanted. ¹²But as they were filled, he says to his disciples, "Gather up the remaining broken pieces, so that nothing might be lost." ¹³So they gathered them up and filled 12 baskets of broken pieces from the five barley loaves which were left over by those who had eaten. ¹⁴Therefore, the men, having seen the sign he did, said, "This truly is the Prophet who is coming into the world." ¹⁵Then Jesus, having realized that they were about to come and to seize him so that they might make him king, withdrew again onto the mountain by himself alone.

¹⁶Now as it became evening, his disciples went down to the sea, ¹⁷and having gotten into a boat, they were going over the sea to Capernaum, and darkness had already happened, but Jesus had not yet come to them. ¹⁸A strong wind was blowing, and the sea was being aroused. ¹⁹Then, having rowed about 25 or 30 stadia, they see Jesus walking on the sea and coming near the boat, and they were frightened. ²⁰But he says to them, "It is I! Do not be afraid." ²¹Then they were willing to receive him into the boat, and immediately the boat came to the land to which they were going.

²²The next day, the crowd that had been standing on the other side of the sea saw that there was no other boat there except one and that Jesus had not entered into the boat with his disciples, but that his disciples had departed alone. ²³Other boats came from Tiberias close to the place where they had eaten the bread loaves after the Lord had given thanks. ²⁴Therefore, when the crowd saw that neither Jesus nor his disciples are there, they themselves got into the boats and went to Capernaum seeking Jesus. ²⁵And having found him on the other side of the sea, they said to him, "Rabbi, when did you come here?" ²⁶Jesus replied to them and said, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek me not because you saw signs, but because you ate from the bread loaves and were filled. ²⁷Do not work for

the food that perishes, but for the food that endures to eternal life which the Son of Man will give you, for God the Father has set his seal on this one.”²⁸ Then they said to him, “What should we do, so that we might work the works of God?”²⁹ Jesus replied and said to them, “This is the work of God: that you would believe in the one whom that one has sent.”³⁰ So they said to him, “What sign then do you do, so that we might see and might believe you? What will you work?”³¹ Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, just as it is written, ‘He gave them bread from heaven to eat.’”³² Then Jesus replied to them, “Truly, truly, I say to you, Moses has not given you the bread from heaven, but my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.³³ For the bread of God is the one coming down from heaven and giving life to the world.”³⁴ So they said to him, “Sir, give us this bread always.”³⁵ Jesus said to them, “I am the bread of life. The one coming to me will certainly not hunger, and the one believing in me will certainly not ever thirst.³⁶ But I told you that you have both seen me and do not believe.³⁷ Everyone whom the Father gives me will come to me, and the one coming to me I will certainly not throw out.³⁸ For I have come down from heaven, not in order that I might do my own will, but the will of the one who sent me.³⁹ But this is the will of the one who sent me, that I would not lose from it anyone whom he has given me, but will raise it up on the last day.⁴⁰ For this is the will of my Father, that everyone who sees the Son and believes in him would have eternal life, and I will raise him up on the last day.”

⁴¹ Then the Jews began to murmur about him because he said, “I am the bread that has come down from heaven.”⁴² And they said, “Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How then does he now say, ‘I have come down from heaven?’”⁴³ Jesus replied and said to them, “Do not murmur among yourselves.⁴⁴ No one is able to come to me unless the Father who sent me would draw him, and I will raise him up on the last day.⁴⁵ It is written in the prophets, ‘And all will be taught by God.’ Everyone who has heard and has learned from the Father comes to me.⁴⁶ Not that anyone has seen the Father, except the one who is from God—he has seen the Father.⁴⁷ Truly, truly, I say to you, the one believing has eternal life.⁴⁸ I am the bread of life.⁴⁹ Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.⁵⁰ This is the bread which comes down from heaven, so that a person might eat from it and might not die.⁵¹ I am the living bread that has come down from heaven. If anyone eats from this bread, he will live into eternity. Now my flesh is also the bread that I will give for the life of the world.”

⁵² Then the Jews began to argue among themselves, saying, “How is this one able to give us {his} flesh to eat?”⁵³ Therefore, Jesus said to them, “Truly, truly, I say to you, unless you would eat the flesh of the Son of Man and would drink his blood, you do not have life in yourselves.⁵⁴ The one eating my flesh and drinking my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up in the last day.⁵⁵ For my flesh is true food, and my blood is true drink.⁵⁶ The one eating my flesh and drinking my blood remains in me, and I in him.⁵⁷ Just as the living Father sent me, and I live because of the Father, so the one eating me, he will also live because of me.⁵⁸ This is the bread that has come down from heaven, not just as the fathers ate and died. The one eating this bread will live into eternity.”⁵⁹ He said these things in a synagogue, teaching in Capernaum.

⁶⁰ Then many of his disciples, having heard, said, “This word is hard; who is able to listen to it?”⁶¹ But Jesus, knowing in himself that his disciples were murmuring about this, said to them, “Does this offend you?⁶² Then if you would see the Son of Man going up to where he was before...?”⁶³ The Spirit is the one making alive; the flesh profits nothing. The words that I have spoken to you are spirit, and they are life.⁶⁴ But there are some of you who do not believe.” For Jesus knew from the beginning who were the ones not believing and who was the one who would betray him.⁶⁵ And he said, “Because of this, I have said to you that no one is able to come to me unless it would have been granted to him by the Father.”

⁶⁶ From this time, many of his disciples stayed behind and no longer were walking with him.⁶⁷ Therefore, Jesus said to the Twelve, “You do not want to go away also, do you?”⁶⁸ Simon Peter answered him, “Lord, to whom will we go? You have words of eternal life,⁶⁹ and we have believed and have come to know that you are the Holy One of God.”^[7]⁷⁰ Jesus replied to them, “Did not I choose you, the Twelve, and one of you is a devil?”⁷¹ (Now he was speaking of Judas, {son} of Simon Iscariot, for he, one of the Twelve, was going to betray him.)

6:69 ^[7] is in the best ancient copies. Some later copies add an additional description, and they read:

Chapter 7

¹And after these things, Jesus traveled about in Galilee, for he did not want to walk in Judea, because the Jews were seeking to kill him. ²(Now the festival of the Jews, the Shelter Festival, was near.) ³Then his brothers said to him, "Leave this place and go to Judea, so that your disciples also will see your works that you do. ⁴For no one does anything in secret and seeks himself to be in openness. If you do these things, show yourself to the world." ⁵For not even his brothers were believing in him. ⁶Jesus therefore says to them, "My time is not yet come, but your time is always ready. ⁷The world is not able to hate you, but it hates me because I testify about it that the works of it are evil. ⁸You go up to the festival; I am not yet going to this festival, because my time has not yet been fulfilled." ⁹Now having said these things to them, he remained in Galilee.

¹⁰But when his brothers had gone up to the festival, then he also went up, not publicly, but as in secret.

¹¹Therefore, the Jews were looking for him at the festival and saying, "Where is that one?" ¹²And there was much murmuring among the crowds about him. Some were saying, "He is good." But others were saying, "No, but he leads the crowd astray." ¹³However, no one was speaking openly about him, because of the fear of the Jews.

¹⁴Now the festival already being half over, Jesus went up into the temple and began to teach. ¹⁵Therefore, the Jews marveled, saying, "How does this one know letters, not being educated?" ¹⁶Then Jesus answered them and said, "My teaching is not mine, but of the one who sent me. ¹⁷If anyone desires to do his will, he will know about {this} teaching, whether it is from God, or I speak from myself. ¹⁸The one speaking from himself seeks {his} own glory, but the one seeking the glory of the one who sent him, this one is true, and there is no unrighteousness in him. ¹⁹Did not Moses give you the law? Yet none of you does the law. Why do you seek to kill me?" ²⁰The crowd answered, "You have a demon. Who seeks to kill you?" ²¹Jesus answered and said to them, "I did one work, and you all marvel. ²²For this reason, Moses has given you circumcision (not that it is from Moses, but from the fathers), and on the Sabbath you circumcise a man. ²³If a man receives circumcision on the Sabbath so that the law of Moses might not be broken, why are you angry with me because I made a man completely healthy on the Sabbath?" ²⁴Do not judge according to appearance, but judge righteous judgment."

²⁵Then some from the Jerusalemites said, "Is not this the one they seek to kill?" ²⁶And see, he speaks openly, and they say nothing to him. The rulers do not truly know that this is the Christ, do they? ²⁷But we know where this one is from. But when the Christ would come, no one knows where he is from." ²⁸Then Jesus cried out in the temple, teaching and saying, "You both know me and know where I am from. And I have not come from myself, but the one who sent me is true, whom you do not know. ²⁹I know him because I am from him, and he sent me." ³⁰Therefore, they were seeking to arrest him, but no one laid a hand on him, because his hour had not yet come. ³¹But many from among the crowd believed in him, and they were saying, "When the Christ may come, he will not do more signs than what this one has done, will he?" ³²The Pharisees heard the crowd murmuring these things about him, and the chief priests and the Pharisees sent officers so that they might arrest him. ³³Therefore, Jesus said, "I am still with you for a short time, and then I go away to the one who sent me. ³⁴You will seek me, but you will not find me, and where I am, you will not be able to come." ³⁵The Jews therefore said among themselves, "Where is this one about to go that we will not find him? He is not about to go to the dispersion of the Greeks and to teach the Greeks, is he? ³⁶What is this word that he said, 'You will seek me, but will not find me, and where I am, you will not be able to come?'"

³⁷But on the last, great day of the festival, Jesus stood and cried out, saying, "If anyone may thirst, let him come to me and drink. ³⁸The one believing in me, just as the scripture says, 'Rivers of living water will flow from his stomach.'" ³⁹(Now he said this about the Spirit, whom those who had believed in him were about to receive; for the Spirit was not yet, because Jesus had not yet been glorified.) ⁴⁰Then some from the crowd, having heard these words, said, "This is truly the prophet." ⁴¹Others said, "This is the Christ." But some said, "Indeed, the Christ does not come from Galilee, does he? ⁴²Has the Scripture not said that the Christ will come from the seed of David and from Bethlehem, the village where David was?" ⁴³So a division happened in the crowd because of him. ⁴⁴(Now some of them wanted to arrest him, but no one laid hands on him.)

⁴⁵Then the officers came back to the chief priests and Pharisees, and those ones said to them, "Why did you not bring him?" ⁴⁶The officers answered, "Never has a man spoken like this." ⁴⁷So the Pharisees replied to them, "You have not also been deceived, have you?" ⁴⁸None from the rulers have believed in him, or from the Pharisees, have they? ⁴⁹But this crowd that does not know the law, they are accursed." ⁵⁰Nicodemus (the one who came to him earlier, being one from them) says to them, ⁵¹"Our law does not judge a man unless it might first hear from him and might know what he does, does it?" ⁵²They answered and said to him, "You are not also from Galilee, are you? Search, and see that no prophet rises up from Galilee."

⁵³^[1] [Then each went to his {own} house.

7:53 ^[1]

Chapter 8

¹^[1] Now Jesus went to the Mount of Olives. ²Now early in the morning he came to the temple again, and all the people came to him. ³Now the scribes and the Pharisees brought a woman caught in adultery, and they placed her in the middle. ⁴The priests say to him, testing him in order to have an accusation against him, "Teacher, this woman has been caught in the act of adultery. ⁵Now in the law, Moses commanded us to stone such people, but what do you say now?" ⁶But Jesus, having bent down, began to write on the ground with {his} finger. ⁷But when they continued asking him questions, he stood up and said to them, "The one among you who has no sin, let him throw a stone at her first." ⁸And again, having stooped down, he wrote on the ground with {his} finger. ⁹But each of the Jews went out, beginning with the oldest, so that they all went out, and he was left alone, with the woman being in the midst. ¹⁰And Jesus, having stood up, said to the woman, "Where are they? Did no one condemn you?" ¹¹And she said to him, "No one, Lord." And he said, "Neither do I condemn you. Go, from now sin no longer."

¹²Then Jesus again spoke to them, saying, "I am the light of the world; the one following me may certainly not walk in the darkness but will have the light of life." ¹³Then the Pharisees said to him, "You testify about yourself; your testimony is not true." ¹⁴Jesus answered and said to them, "Even if I testify about myself, my testimony is true. For I know where I came from and where I am going, but you do not know where I came from or where I am going. ¹⁵You judge according to the flesh; I do not judge anyone. ¹⁶But even if I judge, my judgment is true, because I am not alone, but I and the Father who sent me. ¹⁷But even in your law it is written that the testimony of two men is true. ¹⁸I am the one testifying about myself, and the Father who sent me testifies about me." ¹⁹Therefore, they said to him, "Where is your father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you had known me, you would have known my Father also." ²⁰He said these words in the treasury, teaching in the temple, and no one arrested him, because his hour had not yet come.

²¹Then again he said to them, "I go away, and you will seek me, and you will die in your sin. Where I go away, you are not able to come." ²²Then the Jews said, "He will not kill himself, will he? Is that why he says, 'Where I go, you are not able to come?'" ²³And he said to them, "You are from the things below; I am from the things above. You are from this world; I am not from this world. ²⁴Therefore, I said to you that you will die in your sins. For unless you would believe that I am, you will die in your sins." ²⁵Therefore, they said to him, "Who are you?" Jesus said to them, "What have I even been saying to you from the beginning? ²⁶I have many things to speak and to judge concerning you. But the one who sent me is true; and the things that I heard from him, these things I say to the world." ²⁷(They did not understand that he was speaking to them about the Father.) ²⁸Then Jesus said to them, "When you have lifted up the Son of Man, then will you know that I am, and that I do nothing from myself. But just as the Father taught me, I speak these things. ²⁹And the one who sent me is with me. He has not left me alone, because I always do what is pleasing to him." ³⁰As he is speaking these things, many believed in him.

³¹Then Jesus said to those Jews who had believed in him, "If you remain in my word, you are truly my disciples; ³²and you will know the truth, and the truth will free you." ³³They replied to him, "We are the seed of Abraham and have never been slaves to anyone; how can you say, 'You will be free?'" ³⁴Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to

you, that everyone who commits sin is a slave of sin. ³⁵Now the slave does not remain in the house into eternity; the son remains into eternity. ³⁶Therefore, if the Son frees you, you will be truly free. ³⁷I know that you are the seed of Abraham, but you seek to kill me, because my word has no place in you. ³⁸What I have seen with the Father, I say; and therefore, what you heard from the father, you do." ³⁹They answered and said to him, "Our father is Abraham." Jesus says to them, "If you were children of Abraham, you would do the works of Abraham. ⁴⁰But now you seek to kill me, a man who has told you the truth that I heard from God. Abraham did not do this. ⁴¹You do the works of your father." Then they said to him, "We have not been born from sexual immorality; we have one Father: God." ⁴²Jesus said to them, "If God were your Father, you would have loved me, for I came from God and am here; for neither have I come from myself, but that one sent me. ⁴³Because of what do you not understand my speech? It is because you are not able to hear my words. ⁴⁴You are from {your} father, the devil, and you want to do the desires of your father. That one was a murderer from the beginning and does not stand in the truth, because there is no truth in him. When he would speak a lie, he speaks from {his} own {nature}, because he is a liar and the father of it. ⁴⁵But because I speak the truth, you do not believe me. ⁴⁶Which one of you convicts me concerning sin? If I speak the truth, why do you not believe me? ⁴⁷He who is from God hears the words of God; because of this you do not hear, because you are not from God." ⁴⁸The Jews answered and said to him, "Do we not rightly say that you are a Samaritan and have a demon?" ⁴⁹Jesus answered, "I do not have a demon, but I honor my Father, and you dishonor me. ⁵⁰Now I do not seek my glory; there is one seeking and judging. ⁵¹Truly, truly, I say to you, if anyone keeps my word, he will certainly not see death into eternity." ⁵²The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham and the prophets died; but you say, 'If anyone keeps my word, he will certainly not taste death into eternity.' ⁵³You are not greater than our father Abraham who died, are you? The prophets also died. Who do you make yourself out to be?" ⁵⁴Jesus answered, "If I glorify myself, my glory is nothing; it is my Father who glorifies me—about whom you say, 'He is our God.' ⁵⁵And you have not known him, but I know him. And if I would say that I do not know him, I would be like you, a liar. However, I know him and keep his word. ⁵⁶Your father Abraham rejoiced that he might see my day, and he saw and was glad." ⁵⁷Therefore the Jews said to him, "You do not yet have 50 years, and you have seen Abraham?" ⁵⁸Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, before Abraham came into existence, I am." ⁵⁹Therefore, they picked up stones in order to throw at him, but Jesus hid himself and went out from the temple.

8:1 ^[1]

Chapter 9

¹And passing by, he saw a man blind from birth. ²And his disciples asked him, saying, "Rabbi, who sinned, this one or his parents, so that he might be born blind?" ³Jesus answered, "Neither did this one sin, nor his parents, but so that the works of God might be revealed in him. ⁴It is necessary for us to work the works of the one who sent me while it is day. Night is coming when no one is able to work. ⁵While I am in the world, I am the light of the world." ⁶Having said these things, he spat on the ground and made mud from the saliva and smeared on him the mud on {his} eyes. ⁷And he said to him, "Go, wash in the pool of Siloam," (which is translated "Sent"). So he went away and washed and came back seeing. ⁸Then the neighbors and those who had seen him previously, that he was a beggar, began saying, "Is not this the one sitting and begging?" ⁹Some said, "It is he." Others said, "Not at all, but that one is like him." He kept saying, "It is me." ¹⁰Therefore, they said to him, "How were your eyes opened?" ¹¹That one answered, "The man who is called Jesus made mud and smeared {it} on my eyes and said to me, 'Go to Siloam and wash.' So having gone and having washed, I received my sight." ¹²And they said to him, "Where is that one?" He said, "I do not know."

¹³They bring him, the one who was formerly blind, to the Pharisees. ¹⁴(Now it was a Sabbath on the day Jesus made the mud and opened his eyes.) ¹⁵Then again the Pharisees also began asking him how he had received his sight. But he said to them, "He put mud on my eyes, and I washed, and I see." ¹⁶Then some of the Pharisees said, "This man is not from God because he does not keep the Sabbath." Others said, "How is a man, a sinner, able to do such signs?" And there was a division among them. ¹⁷Therefore, they ask the blind man again, "What do you say

about him, since he opened your eyes?" And he said, "He is a prophet." ¹⁸Therefore, the Jews did not believe about him that he was blind and had received {his} sight until they called the parents of him who had received {his} sight. ¹⁹And they asked them, saying, "Is this your son, whom you say was born blind? How then does he now see?" ²⁰So his parents answered and said, "We know that this is our son and that he was born blind. ²¹But how he now sees, we do not know, or who opened his eyes, we do not know. Ask him; he has full maturity. He will speak for himself." ²²His parents said these things because they were afraid of the Jews. For the Jews had already agreed that if anyone would confess him as the Christ, he would be put out of the synagogue. ²³Because of this, his parents said, "He has full maturity; ask him." ²⁴Therefore, for a second time they called the man who had been blind and said to him, "Give glory to God. We know that this man is a sinner." ²⁵Then that one replied, "I do not know whether he is a sinner. One thing I know: that being blind, now I see." ²⁶Then they said to him, "What did he do to you? How did he open your eyes?" ²⁷He answered them, "I have told you already, and you did not listen! Why do you want to listen again? You do not want to become his disciples also, do you?" ²⁸And they reviled him and said, "You are a disciple of that one, but we are disciples of Moses. ²⁹We know that God has spoken to Moses, but we do not know where this one is from." ³⁰The man answered and said to them, "Now this is a remarkable thing, that you do not know where he is from, and yet he opened my eyes. ³¹We know that God does not hear sinners, but if someone is devout and does his will, he hears this one. ³²From eternity it has never been heard that anyone opened the eyes of one having been born blind. ³³If this one were not from God, he would not be able to do anything." ³⁴They answered and said to him, "You were completely born in sins, and you are teaching us?" And they threw him out.

³⁵Jesus heard that they had thrown him out, and having found him, he said, "Do you believe in the Son of Man?" ³⁶That one replied and said, "And who is he, sir, so that I might believe in him?" ³⁷Jesus said to him, "You have both seen him, and that one is the one speaking with you." ³⁸Now he said, "Lord, I believe" and he worshiped him. ³⁹And Jesus said, "For judgment I came into this world, so that those not seeing might see and those seeing might become blind." ⁴⁰{Some} of the Pharisees who were with him heard these things and asked him, "We are not also blind, are we?" ⁴¹Jesus said to them, "If you were blind, you would have no sin, but now you say, 'We see.' Your sin remains."

Chapter 10

¹"Truly, truly, I say to you, the one not entering through the gate into the sheep pen but climbing up some other way, that one is a thief and a robber. ²But the one entering through the gate is the shepherd of the sheep. ³The gatekeeper opens for this one, and the sheep hear his voice, and he calls {his} own sheep by name and leads them out. ⁴When he has brought out all {his} own, he goes ahead of them, and the sheep follow him, for they know his voice. ⁵Now they will certainly not follow a stranger, but they will flee from him, for they do not know the voice of strangers." ⁶Jesus spoke this parable to them, but those ones did not understand what it was that he was saying to them.

⁷Therefore, Jesus said to them again, "Truly, truly, I say to you, I am the gate of the sheep. ⁸Everyone who came before me is a thief and a robber, but the sheep did not hear them. ⁹I am the gate. If anyone enters through me, he will be saved, and he will go in and go out and will find pasture. ¹⁰The thief does not come except in order that he might steal and kill and destroy. I have come so that they might have life and might have it abundantly. ¹¹I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for the sheep. ¹²And the hired man, not being a shepherd, of whom the sheep are not his own, sees the wolf coming and abandons the sheep and escapes, and the wolf seizes and scatters them, ¹³because he is a hired man, and it is not a concern to him about the sheep. ¹⁴I am the good shepherd, and I know those of mine, and those of mine know me, ¹⁵just as the Father knows me, and I know the Father; and I lay down my life for the sheep. ¹⁶And I have other sheep that are not from this sheep pen. It is necessary for me to bring them also, and they will hear my voice and there will be one flock, one shepherd. ¹⁷Because of this the Father loves me, because I lay down my life so that I might take it up again. ¹⁸No one takes it away from me, but I lay it down from myself. I have authority to lay it down, and I have authority to take it up again. I received this command from my Father."

¹⁹A division again occurred among the Jews because of these words. ²⁰Now many of them were saying, "He has a demon and is insane. Why do you listen to him?" ²¹Others were saying, "These are not the words of a demon-possessed man. A demon is not able to open the eyes of the blind, is he?"

²²Then the Festival of Dedication in Jerusalem happened. It was winter,^[1] ²³^[2] and Jesus was walking in the temple on the porch of Solomon. ²⁴Then the Jews surrounded him and began saying to him, "How long are you taking away our life? If you are the Christ, tell us openly." ²⁵Jesus replied to them, "I told you, but you do not believe. The works that I do in the name of my Father, these testify concerning me. ²⁶But you do not believe, because you are not from my sheep. ²⁷My sheep hear my voice, and I know them, and they follow me. ²⁸And I give them eternal life, and they will certainly not perish into eternity, and no one will snatch any of them from my hand. ²⁹My Father, who has given them to me, is greater than all, and no one is able to snatch them from the hand of the Father. ³⁰I and the Father are one." ³¹The Jews took up stones again so that they might stone him. ³²Jesus answered them, "I have shown you many good works from the Father. For which of those works are you stoning me?" ³³The Jews answered him, "We are not stoning you for a good work, but for blasphemy, and because you, a man, are making yourself God." ³⁴Jesus answered them, "Is it not written in your law, 'I said, "You are gods"?' ³⁵If he called them gods, to whom the word of God came (and the Scripture is not able to be broken), ³⁶do you say to the one the Father sanctified and sent into the world, 'You are blaspheming,' because I said, 'I am the Son of God?' ³⁷If I am not doing the works of my Father, do not believe me. ³⁸But if I am doing them, even if you do not believe me, believe in the works so that you might know and might understand that the Father is in me, and I in the Father." ³⁹Therefore, they were seeking to seize him again, but he went away out of their hand.

⁴⁰And he went away again beyond the Jordan to the place where John first was baptizing, and he stayed there.

⁴¹And many came to him and were saying, "John indeed did no sign, but all that John said about this one was true."

⁴²And many believed in him there.

10:22 ^[1] at the beginning of verse 23.

10:23 ^[2] at the beginning of verse 23 instead of at the end of verse 22.

Chapter 11

¹Now a certain man was sick, Lazarus from Bethany, from the village of Mary and her sister Martha. ²Now it was Mary who anointed the Lord with myrrh and wiped his feet with her hair, whose brother Lazarus was sick.

³Therefore, the sisters sent to him, saying, "Sir, behold, he whom you love is sick." ⁴But having heard it, Jesus said, "This sickness is not to death but for the glory of God so that the Son of God may be glorified by it." ⁵(Now Jesus loved Martha and her sister and Lazarus.) ⁶Therefore, when he heard that he was sick, he then indeed stayed two days in the place where he was. ⁷Then after this, he says to the disciples, "Let us go to Judea again." ⁸The disciples say to him, "Rabbi, right now the Jews are seeking to stone you, and you are going back there again?" ⁹Jesus answered, "Are there not 12 hours in the day? If someone walks in the daytime, he does not stumble, because he sees by the light of this world. ¹⁰But if someone walks at night, he stumbles because the light is not in him." ¹¹He said these things, and after this, he says to them, "Our friend Lazarus has fallen asleep, but I am going so that I may wake him out of sleep." ¹²Therefore, the disciples said to him, "Lord, if he has fallen asleep, he will recover."

¹³(Now Jesus had spoken about his death, but those ones thought that he is speaking about the sleep of slumber.)

¹⁴Therefore, Jesus then said to them plainly, "Lazarus has died. ¹⁵And I am glad for your sakes that I was not there, so that you may believe. But let us go to him." ¹⁶Therefore, Thomas, who is called Didymus, said to {his} fellow disciples, "Let us also go, so that we may die with him."

¹⁷Therefore, having come, Jesus found him having already been in the tomb for four days. ¹⁸Now Bethany was near Jerusalem, about 15 stadia away. ¹⁹And many of the Jews had come to Martha and Mary so that they might comfort them about {their} brother. ²⁰Then Martha, when she heard, "Jesus is coming," went to meet him, but Mary was sitting in the house. ²¹Martha then said to Jesus, "Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died.

²²But even now, I know that whatever you would ask from God, God will give to you.” ²³Jesus says to her, “Your brother will rise again.” ²⁴Martha says to him, “I know that he will rise again in the resurrection on the last day.” ²⁵Jesus said to her, “I am the resurrection and the life; the one believing in me, even if he dies, will live; ²⁶and everyone living and believing in me may certainly not die into eternity. Do you believe this?” ²⁷She says to him, “Yes, Lord, I believe that you are the Christ, the Son of God, who is coming into the world.” ²⁸And having said this, she went away and called her sister Mary privately, having said, “The Teacher is here and is calling you.” ²⁹Now when she heard this, she got up quickly and went to him. ³⁰(Now Jesus had not yet come into the village but was still in the place where Martha had met him.) ³¹Then the Jews who were with her in the house and comforting her, having seen that Mary got up quickly and went out, followed her, having thought that she was going to the tomb so that she might weep there. ³²Then as soon as Mary came to the place where Jesus was, having seen him, she fell down at his feet, saying to him, “Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died.” ³³When therefore Jesus saw her weeping, and the Jews having come with her weeping, he was deeply disturbed in the spirit and he troubled himself. ³⁴And he said, “Where have you laid him?” They say to him, “Lord, come and see.” ³⁵Jesus wept. ³⁶Then the Jews said, “Behold how much he loved him!” ³⁷But some of them said, “Was this one, who opened the eyes of the blind man, not able to act so that this one also would not die?” ³⁸Therefore, Jesus again, being deeply disturbed in himself, went to the tomb. Now it was a cave, and a stone lay against it. ³⁹Jesus says, “Take away the stone.” Martha, the sister of the one who had died, says to him, “Lord, he will already stink, for it is four days.” ⁴⁰Jesus says to her, “Did I not say to you that, if you believe, you will see the glory of God?” ⁴¹Therefore, they took away the stone. Then Jesus lifted up {his} eyes and said, “Father, I thank you that you heard me. ⁴²Now I have known that you always hear, but because of the crowd that is standing around I said this, so that they may believe that you sent me.” ⁴³And having said this, he cried out with a loud voice, “Lazarus, come out!” ⁴⁴The dead man came out, {his} feet and hands having been bound with cloths, and his face having been bound with a cloth. Jesus says to them, “Untie him, and let him go.”

⁴⁵Therefore, many of the Jews, who had come to Mary and had seen what he did believed in him. ⁴⁶But some of them went away to the Pharisees and told them the things that Jesus had done.

⁴⁷Therefore, the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered the Sanhedrin together and said, “What will we do, for this man does many signs? ⁴⁸If we leave him alone like this, all will believe in him, and the Romans will come and will take away both our place and nation.” ⁴⁹But one certain man among them, Caiaphas, who was high priest that year, said to them, “You do not know anything. ⁵⁰You do not consider that it is better for you that one man would die for the people, and the whole nation would not perish.” ⁵¹(Now this he said not from himself, but being high priest that year, he prophesied that Jesus was going to die for the nation, ⁵²and not only for the nation, but so that also the children of God who had been scattered would be gathered together into one.) ⁵³Therefore, from that day they plotted so that they might put him to death.

⁵⁴Therefore, Jesus no longer walked openly among the Jews, but he departed from there into the country near the wilderness, into a town called Ephraim. There he stayed with the disciples. ⁵⁵Now the Passover of the Jews was near, and many went up to Jerusalem from the country before the Passover so that they might purify themselves. ⁵⁶So they were looking for Jesus and speaking one with another as they stood in the temple, “What does it seem to you? That he may certainly not come to the festival?” ⁵⁷Now the chief priests and the Pharisees had given an order so that if anyone might know where he was, he should report it so that they might seize him.

Chapter 12

¹Then, six days before the Passover, Jesus came to Bethany, where Lazarus was, whom Jesus had raised from the dead. ²So they made him a dinner there, and Martha was serving, but Lazarus was one of those reclining to eat with him. ³Then Mary, having taken a litra of perfumed oil of very precious pure nard, anointed the feet of Jesus and wiped his feet with her hair. Now the house was filled with the fragrance of the perfumed oil. ⁴But Judas Iscariot, one of his disciples, the one who was going to betray him, says, ⁵“For what reason was this perfumed oil

not sold for 300 denarii and given to the poor?" ⁶(Now he said this, not because it was a concern to him about the poor, but because he was a thief, and having the moneybag, he was stealing what was put in it.) ⁷Therefore Jesus said, "Leave her alone so that she might have kept it for the day of my burial. ⁸For you always have the poor with you, but you do not always have me."

⁹Then a large crowd of the Jews learned that he is there, and they came, not only for Jesus, but also so that they might see Lazarus, whom he had raised from the dead. ¹⁰But the chief priests plotted so that they might also put Lazarus to death; ¹¹for because of him many of the Jews went away and believed in Jesus.

¹²On the next day the great crowd, the one that came to the festival, having heard that Jesus is coming to Jerusalem, ¹³took the branches of the palm trees and went out to meet him and cried out, "Hosanna! Blessed is the one coming in the name of the Lord, even the King of Israel." ¹⁴Now Jesus, having found a young donkey, sat on it, just as it is written,

¹⁵"Do not fear, daughter of Zion; behold, your King is coming, sitting on the colt of a donkey." ¹⁶His disciples did not understand these things at first; but when Jesus was glorified, then they remembered that these things had been written about him and that they had done these things to him. ¹⁷Then the crowd testified that they had been with him when he called Lazarus out of the tomb and raised him up from the dead. ¹⁸For this reason also the crowd went out to meet him: because they heard that he had done this sign. ¹⁹Therefore, the Pharisees said among themselves, "You see that you are accomplishing nothing! Behold, the world has gone after him!"

²⁰Now certain Greeks were among those going up so that they might worship at the festival. ²¹Then these men went to Philip, who {was} from Bethsaida in Galilee, and asked him, saying, "Sir, we want to see Jesus." ²²Philip goes and speaks to Andrew; Andrew and Philip go and speak to Jesus. ²³Now Jesus answers them, saying, "The hour has come so that the Son of Man might be glorified. ²⁴Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat, having fallen into the earth, dies, it remains by itself; but if it would die, it bears much fruit. ²⁵The one loving his life loses it, but the one hating his life in this world will keep it for eternal life. ²⁶If anyone would serve me, let him follow me; and where I am, there will my servant also be. If anyone serves me, the Father will honor him. ²⁷Now my soul has been troubled, and what might I say? 'Father, save me from this hour'? But for this reason I came to this hour. ²⁸Father, glorify your name." Then a voice came from heaven, "I have both glorified it, and I will glorify it again." ²⁹Then the crowd that stood by, also having heard it, were saying that thunder had occurred. Others were saying, "An angel has spoken to him." ³⁰Jesus answered and said, "This voice did not come for me, but for you. ³¹Now is the judgment of this world: Now will the ruler of this world be thrown out. ³²And I, if I am lifted up from the earth, will draw everyone to myself." ³³Now he was saying this to indicate what kind of death he was about to die. ³⁴Then the crowd answered him, "We have heard from the law that the Christ remains into eternity. And how do you say that it is necessary for the Son of Man to be lifted up? Who is this Son of Man?" ³⁵Jesus then said to them, "The light will be with you yet a short time. Walk while you have the light, so that darkness might not overtake you. And the one walking in the darkness does not know where he goes. ³⁶While you have the light, believe in the light so that you may be sons of light."

Jesus said these things, and having departed, was hidden from them. ³⁷Although he had done so many signs before them, they were not believing in him ³⁸so that the word of Isaiah the prophet might be fulfilled, in which he said:

"Lord, who has believed our report,

and to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?"

³⁹For this reason they were not able to believe, for Isaiah had again said,

⁴⁰"He has blinded their eyes, and he has hardened their heart;

so that they might not see with {their} eyes and might understand with {their} heart,
and might turn,
and I will heal them.”

⁴¹Isaiah said these things because he saw his glory and spoke about him. ⁴²But nevertheless, even many of the rulers believed in him; but because of the Pharisees, they were not confessing it so that they would not be put out of the synagogue. ⁴³For they loved the glory of men more than the glory of God.

⁴⁴Now Jesus cried out and said, “The one believing in me believes not only in me but also in the one who sent me, ⁴⁵and the one seeing me sees the one who sent me. ⁴⁶I have come as a light to the world, so that all who believe in me might not remain in the darkness. ⁴⁷And if anyone hears my words but does not keep them, I do not judge him; for I have not come so that I might judge the world, but so that I might save the world. ⁴⁸The one rejecting me and not receiving my words has one judging him. The word which I have spoken, this will judge him on the last day. ⁴⁹For I did not speak from myself, but the Father himself, who sent me, has given me the command, what I should say and what I should speak. ⁵⁰And I know that his command is eternal life. Therefore, what I say, just as the Father has spoken to me, thus I speak.”

Chapter 13

¹Now before the Festival of the Passover, Jesus knew that his hour had come so that he might depart from this world to the Father. Having loved {his} own who were in the world, he loved them to the end. ²And while supper was happening, the devil having already put into the heart of Judas, {son} of Simon Iscariot, so that he might betray him, ³knowing that the Father had given everything to him, into {his} hands, and that he had come from God and was going back to God, ⁴he gets up from supper and takes off {his} outer clothing. And having taken a towel, he wrapped it around himself. ⁵Then he pours water into a basin and began to wash the feet of the disciples and to dry them with the towel that was tied around himself. ⁶Then he comes to Simon Peter. He says to him, “Lord, do you wash my feet?” ⁷Jesus answered and said to him, “What I do you do not understand now, but you will understand after these things.” ⁸Peter says to him, “You may certainly not wash my feet into eternity.” Jesus answered him, “If I do not wash you, you have no share with me.” ⁹Simon Peter says to him, “Lord, not only my feet, but also {my} hands and {my} head.” ¹⁰Jesus says to him, “The one who has been washed has no need, except to wash {his} feet, but he is completely clean, and you are clean, but not all.” ¹¹(For he knew who is betraying him; for this reason he said, “Not all are clean.”)

¹²So when he had washed their feet and taken his garments and sat down again, he said to them, “Do you understand what I have done for you? ¹³You call me ‘teacher’ and ‘Lord,’ and you are speaking correctly, because I am. ¹⁴If I then, the Lord and the Teacher, have washed your feet, you also ought to wash the feet of one another. ¹⁵For I have given you an example so that you also would do just as I did to you. ¹⁶Truly, truly, I say to you, a slave is not greater than his master, nor is a messenger greater than the one who sent him. ¹⁷If you know these things, you are blessed if you do them. ¹⁸I am not speaking about all of you; I know whom I have chosen—but so that the scripture might be fulfilled: ‘The one eating bread with me lifted up his heel against me.’ ¹⁹From this moment I tell you, before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe that I am. ²⁰Truly, truly, I say to you, the one receiving whomever I might send receives me, and the one receiving me receives the one who sent me.”

²¹Having said this, Jesus was troubled in spirit, and he testified and said, “Truly, truly, I say to you that one of you will betray me.” ²²The disciples began looking at each other, wondering about whom he was speaking. ²³Now one of his disciples, whom Jesus loved, was reclining to eat against the chest of Jesus. ²⁴Therefore, Simon Peter motioned to this one to ask, “Who is it about whom he is speaking?” ²⁵So having thus leaned back against the chest

of Jesus, that one says to him, "Lord, who is it?" ²⁶Jesus answered, "It is that one to whom I, having dipped the piece of bread, will hand it over and give it to him." Then having dipped the bread, he gave it to Judas, {son} of Simon Iscariot. ²⁷And after the bread, Satan then entered into him. Therefore, Jesus says to him, "What you are doing, do quickly." ²⁸(Now none of those reclining to eat knew why he said this to him. ²⁹For some were thinking, since Judas had the moneybag, that Jesus says to him, "Buy the things we need to have for the festival," or so that he might give something to the poor.) ³⁰Therefore, having received the bread, he went out immediately. Now it was night.

³¹Therefore, when he had gone out, Jesus says, "Now the Son of Man has been glorified, and God has been glorified in him. ³²And God will glorify him in himself, and he will glorify him immediately. ³³Little children, I am with you for still a short time. You will seek me, and just as I said to the Jews, 'Where I go, you are not able to come.' Now I also say this to you. ³⁴I give to you a new commandment, so that you would love one another; just as I have loved you, so also you would love one another. ³⁵By this everyone will know that you are my disciples, if you have love one for another."

³⁶Simon Peter says to him, "Lord, where are you going?" Jesus answered him, "Where I go, you are not able to follow me now, but you will follow later." ³⁷Peter says to him, "Lord, why am I not able to follow you now? I will lay down my life for you." ³⁸Jesus answered, "Will you lay down your life for me? Truly, truly, I say to you, the rooster may certainly not crow before which you will deny me three times."

Chapter 14

¹"Do not let your heart be troubled. Believe in God; believe also in me. ²In the house of my Father are many dwelling places. But if not, I would have told you, for I am going to prepare a place for you. ³And if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you to myself, so that where I am you also may be. ⁴And you know the way where I am going." ⁵Thomas says to him, "Lord, we do not know where you are going. How are we able to know the way?" ⁶Jesus says to him, "I am the way and the truth and the life; no one comes to the Father except through me. ⁷If you have known me, you will know my Father also. And from now on you know him and have seen him." ⁸Philip says to him, "Lord, show us the Father, and that will be enough for us." ⁹Jesus says to him, "So long a time I am with you, and you do not know me, Philip? The one who has seen me has seen the Father. How do you say, 'Show us the Father'? ¹⁰Do you not believe that I am in the Father, and the Father is in me? The words that I say to you I do not speak from myself, but the Father remaining in me is doing his work. ¹¹Believe me that I am in the Father, and the Father is in me. But if not, believe because of the works themselves. ¹²Truly, truly, I say to you, the one believing in me, the works that I do, he also will do, and he will do greater than these, because I am going to the Father. ¹³And whatever you might ask in my name, this I will do so that the Father may be glorified in the Son. ¹⁴If you ask me anything in my name, I will do it. ¹⁵If you love me, you will keep my commandments, ¹⁶and I will ask the Father, and he will give you another Helper so that he may be with you into eternity— ¹⁷the Spirit of Truth whom the world is not able to receive, because it does not see him nor know him. You know him, for he remains with you and will be in you. ¹⁸I will not leave you as orphans; I am coming to you. ¹⁹Yet a short time and the world no longer sees me, but you see me. Because I live, you will also live. ²⁰In that day you will know that I am in my Father, and you are in me, and I am in you. ²¹The one having my commandments and keeping them, this is the one loving me, and the one loving me will be loved by my Father, and I will love him and I will show myself to him." ²²Judas (not Iscariot) says to him, "Lord, what has happened that you are about to show yourself to us and not to the world?" ²³Jesus answered and said to him, "If anyone loves me, he will keep my word. And my Father will love him, and we will come to him, and we will make a dwelling place with him. ²⁴The one not loving me does not keep my words. And the word that you hear is not mine, but of the Father who sent me.

²⁵I have said these things to you while I am remaining with you. ²⁶Now the Helper—the Holy Spirit whom the Father will send in my name—he will teach you everything, and he will remind you of everything that I said to you. ²⁷I leave you peace; I give you my peace. I do not give to you as the world gives. Do not let your heart be troubled, nor let it be afraid. ²⁸You heard that I said to you, 'I am going away, and I will come to you.' If you loved me, you

would be glad because I am going to the Father, for the Father is greater than I am. ²⁹And now I have told you before it happens so that, when it may happen, you will believe. ³⁰I will no longer speak many things with you, for the ruler of the world is coming. And he has nothing in me, ³¹but so that the world might know that I love the Father, and just as the Father commanded me, thus I do. Get up. Let us go from here.”

Chapter 15

¹“I am the true vine, and my Father is the farmer. ²Every branch in me not bearing fruit, he takes it away; and every one that bears fruit, he prunes it so that it might bear more fruit. ³You are already clean through the word that I have spoken to you. ⁴Remain in me, and I in you. Just as a branch is not able to bear fruit from itself unless it remains in the vine, so neither can you, unless you remain in me. ⁵I am the vine; you are the branches. The one remaining in me and I in him, he bears much fruit, for without me you can do nothing. ⁶If anyone does not remain in me, he is thrown outside like a branch and is dried up, and they gather them and throw {them} into the fire, and they are burned up. ⁷If you remain in me, and my words remain in you, ask whatever you desire, and it will be done for you. ⁸My Father was glorified in this, that you would bear much fruit and you would be my disciples. ⁹Just as the Father has loved me, I have also loved you. Remain in my love. ¹⁰If you keep my commandments, you will remain in my love, just as I have kept the commandments of the Father and remain in his love. ¹¹I have spoken these things to you so that my joy might be in you and your joy might be complete. ¹²This is my commandment, that you would love one another just as I have loved you. ¹³No one has greater love than this—that he would lay down his life for his friends. ¹⁴You are my friends if you do the things that I command you. ¹⁵No longer do I call you servants, for the servant does not know what his master is doing. But I have called you friends, for all the things I heard from my Father, I have made known to you. ¹⁶You did not choose me, but I chose you and appointed you so that you would go and would bear fruit, and your fruit would remain, so that whatever you would ask of the Father in my name, he would give it to you. ¹⁷These things I command you so that you would love one another. ¹⁸If the world hates you, know that it has hated me before you. ¹⁹If you were from the world, the world would love its own. But because you are not from the world, but I chose you from the world, on account of this the world hates you. ²⁰Remember the word that I said to you, ‘A slave is not greater than his master.’ If they persecuted me, they will also persecute you; if they kept my word, they will also keep yours. ²¹But they will do all these things to you because of my name, because they do not know the one who sent me. ²²If I had not come and spoken to them, they would not have sin, but now they have no excuse for their sin. ²³The one hating me also hates my Father. ²⁴If I had not done the works that no one else did among them, they would have no sin, but now they have both seen and hated both me and my Father. ²⁵But this is so that the word that is written in their law might be fulfilled, ‘They hated me without a cause.’ ²⁶When the Helper whom I will send to you from the Father—the Spirit of Truth who goes out from the Father—may come, he will testify about me. ²⁷But you also testify because you are with me from the beginning.”

Chapter 16

¹“I have spoken these things to you so that you might not fall away. ²They will cause you to be put out of the synagogues. But an hour is coming for everyone who kills you to think he offers a service to God. ³And they will do these things because they have not known the Father, nor me. ⁴But I have spoken these things to you so that when their hour may come, you may remember that I told you about them. But I did not tell you these things in the beginning, because I was with you. ⁵But now I go to the one who sent me, and none of you asks me, ‘Where are you going?’ ⁶But because I have said these things to you, sadness has filled your heart. ⁷But I tell you the truth, it is better for you that I would go away. For if I do not go away, the Helper will not come to you. But if I go, I will send him to you. ⁸And having come, that one will reprove the world about sin and about righteousness and about judgment— ⁹about sin, because they do not believe in me; ¹⁰and about righteousness, because I go to the Father, and you will no longer see me; ¹¹and about judgment, because the ruler of this world has been judged. ¹²I have

many more things to say to you, but you are not able to bear {them} now. ¹³But when that one, the Spirit of Truth, comes, he will guide you into the whole truth, for he will not speak from himself, but he will say whatever he will hear, and he will announce to you things that are coming. ¹⁴That one will glorify me, because he will take from the things of mine, and he will announce it to you. ¹⁵Everything, as much as the Father has, is mine. Therefore, I said that he will take from the things of mine and he will announce it to you. ¹⁶And in a little while you no longer see me, and again a little while and you will see me.” ¹⁷Then some of his disciples said to one another, “What is this that he says to us, ‘A little while and you do not see me, and again a little while and you will see me,’ and, ‘Because I go to the Father?’” ¹⁸Therefore they were saying, “What is this ‘A little while’? We do not know what he is saying.” ¹⁹Jesus knew that they wanted to question him, and he said to them, “Are you seeking among yourselves concerning this, that I said, ‘A little while and you do not see me, and again a little while and you will see me’?” ²⁰Truly, truly, I say to you that you will weep and lament, but the world will be glad. You will be grieved, but your sorrow will become joy. ²¹When a woman gives birth, she has pain because her hour has come, but when she has given birth to the child, she no longer remembers {her} suffering, because of the joy that a man has been born into the world. ²²And so you have sorrow now, but I will see you again, and your heart will be glad, and no one takes away your joy from you. ²³And in that day you will ask me nothing. Truly, truly, I say to you, whatever you might ask of the Father in my name, he will give it to you. ²⁴Until now you have asked nothing in my name. Ask, and you will receive so that your joy may be fulfilled.

²⁵I have said these things to you in figures of speech; an hour is coming when I will no longer speak to you in figures of speech, but instead I will tell you plainly about the Father. ²⁶In that day you will ask in my name, and I do not say to you that I will ask the Father on behalf of you, ²⁷for the Father himself loves you, because you have loved me and have believed that I came from God. ²⁸I came from the Father, and I have come into the world. Again, I am leaving the world, and I am going to the Father.” ²⁹His disciples say, “See, now you are speaking plainly, and you are not speaking in figures of speech. ³⁰Now we know that you know all things, and you do not have need that anyone would question you. In this we believe that you have come from God.” ³¹Jesus answered them, “Just now do you believe? ³²Behold, an hour is coming—and has come—that you might be scattered, each one to {his} own, and you might leave me alone. Yet I am not alone, because the Father is with me. ³³I have spoken these things to you so that you might have peace in me. In the world you have troubles, but have courage. I have conquered the world.”

Chapter 17

¹Jesus said these things and, having lifted up his eyes to the heaven, he said, “Father, the hour has come. Glorify your Son so that the Son might glorify you, ²since you gave him authority over all flesh so that everyone whom you have given him, he would give to them eternal life. ³Now this is eternal life, that they would know you, the only true God, and the one whom you sent, Jesus Christ. ⁴I glorified you on the earth, having completed the work that you have given me so that I might do it. ⁵And now, Father, glorify me along with yourself with the glory that I had with you before the world was made. ⁶I revealed your name to the men whom you gave me from the world. They were yours, and you gave them to me, and they have kept your word. ⁷Now they know that everything that you have given me is from you, ⁸for I have given them the words that you gave me, and they received {them} and truly knew that I came from you, and they believed that you sent me. ⁹I ask on behalf of them. I do not ask on behalf of the world, but on behalf of those whom you have given me, for they are yours. ¹⁰And all things that are mine are yours, and what are yours are mine, and I am glorified in them. ¹¹And I am no longer in the world, but they are in the world, and I am coming to you. Holy Father, keep them in your name that you have given me so that they would be one, just as we are. ¹²While I was with them, I kept them in your name that you have given me. And I protected them, and not one of them perished, except for the son of destruction, so that the scripture would be fulfilled. ¹³But now I am coming to you, and I am saying these things in the world so that they would have my joy fulfilled in themselves. ¹⁴I have given them your word, and the world has hated them because they are not from the world, just as I am not from the world. ¹⁵I do not ask that you would take them away from the world, but that you would keep them from the evil one. ¹⁶They are not from the world, just as I am not from the world. ¹⁷Sanctify

them by the truth; your word is truth. ¹⁸Just as you sent me into the world, I also have sent them into the world. ¹⁹And for their sakes I have sanctified myself, so that they themselves may also be sanctified in truth. ²⁰But I ask not only on behalf of these, but also on behalf of those who will believe in me through their word, ²¹that they would all be one, just as you, Father, are in me, and I in you, that they also would be in us so that the world would believe that you have sent me. ²²The glory that you gave to me, I also have given to them so that they would be one, just as we are one: ²³I in them, and you in me so that they may be made complete as one so that the world may know that you sent me and you loved them just as you loved me. ²⁴Father, those you have given me, I desire that they also may be with me where I am, in order to see my glory, which you gave me because you loved me before the foundation of the world. ²⁵Righteous Father, even the world did not know you, but I know you; and these know that you sent me. ²⁶And I made your name known to them, and I will make it known so that the love with which you have loved me may be in them, and I in them."

Chapter 18

¹Having spoken these words, Jesus went out with his disciples across the brook of the Kidron, where there was a garden into which he and his disciples entered. ²Now Judas, the one betraying him, also knew the place, for Jesus often gathered there with his disciples. ³So Judas, leading the cohort of soldiers and officers from the chief priests and from the Pharisees, comes there with lanterns and torches and weapons. ⁴Then Jesus, knowing all the things happening to him, having gone out, asked them, "Whom do you seek?" ⁵They answered him, "Jesus the Nazarene." He says to them, "I am." (Now Judas, the one betraying him, was also standing with them.) ⁶So when he said to them, "I am," they went backward and fell to the ground. ⁷Then again he asked them, "Whom do you seek?" And they said, "Jesus the Nazarene." ⁸Jesus answered, "I told you that I am. So if you are seeking me, allow these to go away." ⁹{This was} so that would be fulfilled the word that he said: "Of those whom you have given me, I lost none from among them." ¹⁰Then Simon Peter, having a sword, drew it and struck the servant of the high priest and cut off his right ear. Now the name of the servant was Malchus. ¹¹Then Jesus said to Peter, "Put the sword into its sheath. The cup which the Father has given me, should I certainly not drink it?"

¹²Then the cohort of soldiers and the commander and the officers of the Jews seized Jesus and tied him up. ¹³And they led him first to Annas, for he was the father-in-law of Caiaphas, who was high priest that year. ¹⁴(Now Caiaphas was the one who had given the advice to the Jews that it would be better for one man to die on behalf of the people.)

¹⁵Now Simon Peter and another disciple followed Jesus. Now that disciple was known to the high priest, and he entered with Jesus into the courtyard of the high priest. ¹⁶But Peter was standing at the door outside, so the other disciple, who was known to the high priest, went out and spoke to the female doorkeeper, and he brought Peter in. ¹⁷Then the female servant, the doorkeeper, says to Peter, "Are you not also from the disciples of this man?" He says, "I am not." ¹⁸(Now the servants and the officers were standing there, having made a charcoal fire, for it was cold, and they were warming themselves. But Peter was also with them, standing there and warming himself.)

¹⁹Then the high priest asked Jesus about his disciples and about his teaching. ²⁰Jesus answered him, "I have spoken openly to the world. I was always teaching in the synagogue and in the temple where all the Jews come together, and I said nothing in secret. ²¹Why do you ask me? Ask those who heard what I said to them. Behold, these people know what I said." ²²Now when he had said these things, one of the officers standing there gave Jesus a slap, saying, "Do you answer the high priest in this manner?" ²³Jesus answered him, "If I spoke wrongly, testify about the wrong, but if rightly, why do you strike me?" ²⁴Then Annas sent him, tied up, to Caiaphas the high priest.

²⁵Now Simon Peter was standing and warming himself. Then they said to him, "Are you not also from among his disciples?" He denied it and said, "I am not." ²⁶One from among the servants of the high priest, who was a relative

of the one {whose} ear Peter had cut off, says, "Did I not see you in the garden with him?" ²⁷Peter then denied it again, and immediately a rooster crowed.

²⁸Then they led Jesus from Caiaphas to the governor's palace. (Now it was early in the morning, and they did not enter into the governor's palace so that they would not be defiled, but might eat the Passover.) ²⁹Therefore, Pilate went out to them and says, "What accusation do you bring against this man?" ³⁰They answered and said to him, "If this one were not an evildoer, we would not have handed him over to you." ³¹Therefore, Pilate said to them, "Take him yourselves, and judge him according to your law." The Jews said to him, "It is not lawful for us to put anyone to death." ³²(This was so that the word of Jesus would be fulfilled which he spoke to indicate by what kind of death he was about to die.)

³³Then Pilate entered into the governor's palace again and summoned Jesus and said to him, "Are you the King of the Jews?" ³⁴Jesus answered, "Do you speak this from yourself, or did others speak to you about me?" ³⁵Pilate answered, "I am not a Jew, am I? Your own nation and the chief priests handed you over to me. What did you do?" ³⁶Jesus answered, "My kingdom is not from this world. If my kingdom were from this world, my servants would fight so that I would not be handed over to the Jews. But now my kingdom is not from here." ³⁷Pilate then said to him, "So then, are you a king?" Jesus answered, "You say that I am a king. For this I have been born, and for this I have come into the world, so that I would bear witness to the truth. Everyone who is from the truth hears my voice." ³⁸Pilate says to him, "What is truth?" And having said this, he went out again to the Jews and says to them, "I find no guilt in him." ³⁹But it is your custom that I would release one person to you at the Passover. Therefore, do you desire that I would release the King of the Jews to you?" ⁴⁰Then they cried out again, saying, "Not this one, but Barabbas." (Now Barabbas was a robber.)

Chapter 19

¹Therefore, Pilate then took Jesus and whipped {him}. ²And the soldiers twisted together a crown from thorns. They put {it} on his head and put a purple garment on him. ³And they were coming to him and were saying, "Hail, King of the Jews!" and they were giving him slaps. ⁴Pilate went out again and says to them, "See, I am bringing him out to you so that you might know that I find no guilt in him." ⁵Then Jesus went out, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple garment. And he says to them, "Behold the man!" ⁶Therefore, when the chief priests and the officers saw him, they cried out, saying, "Crucify him, crucify him!" Pilate says to them, "Take him yourselves and crucify him, for I find no guilt in him." ⁷The Jews answered him, "We have a law, and according to the law he ought to die, because he made himself to be the Son of God." ⁸Therefore, when Pilate heard this word, he became even more afraid, ⁹and he entered into the governor's palace again and says to Jesus, "Where are you from?" But Jesus gave him no answer. ¹⁰Therefore, Pilate says to him, "Are you not speaking to me? Do you not know that I have authority to release you, and I have authority to crucify you?" ¹¹Jesus answered him, "You do not have any authority over me, except for what has been given to you from above. Therefore, the one who handed me over to you has a greater sin." ¹²At this, Pilate was seeking to release him, but the Jews cried out, saying, "If you release this one, you are not a friend of Caesar. Everyone who makes himself a king speaks against Caesar." ¹³Therefore, Pilate, having heard these words, brought Jesus out and sat down in the judgment seat in a place called "The Pavement," but in Hebrew, "Gabbatha." ¹⁴(Now it was the day of preparation of the Passover. It was about the sixth hour.) And he says to the Jews, "Behold your king!" ¹⁵But they cried out, "Take {him} away! Take {him} away! Crucify him!" Pilate says to them, "Should I crucify your king?" The chief priests answered, "We have no king except Caesar." ¹⁶Therefore, he then handed him over to them so that he might be crucified, and they took Jesus {and} led {him} away.

¹⁷And he went out, carrying the cross by himself, to the {place} called "The Place of a Skull," which in Hebrew is called "Golgotha." ¹⁸They crucified him there, and with him two others, on this side and on that side, and Jesus in the middle. ¹⁹Now Pilate also wrote a title and put it on the cross. Now on it was written: JESUS THE NAZARENE, THE KING OF THE JEWS. ²⁰Therefore, many of the Jews read this title, because the place where Jesus was crucified was near the city. And it was written in Hebrew, in Latin, and in Greek. ²¹Therefore, the chief priests of the Jews said to

Pilate, "Do not write, 'The King of the Jews,' but rather, 'That one said, 'I am King of the Jews.'"" ²²Pilate answered, "What I have written I have written."

²³Then, when the soldiers crucified Jesus, they took his clothes and divided them into four shares—a share for each soldier—and the tunic. Now the tunic was seamless, woven in one piece from the top. ²⁴Therefore, they said to each other, "We should not tear it, but instead we should cast lots for it, whose it will be." This happened so that the scripture would be fulfilled which says,

"They divided my garments among themselves

and cast lots for my clothing."

Therefore, the soldiers did this.

²⁵Now standing beside the cross of Jesus were his mother and the sister of his mother, Mary the {wife} of Clopas, and Mary Magdalene. ²⁶Then Jesus, having seen {his} mother and the disciple whom he loved standing nearby, says to {his} mother, "Woman, behold, your son!" ²⁷Then he says to the disciple, "Behold, your mother!" And from that hour the disciple took her into {his} own {home}.

²⁸After this, Jesus, knowing that all things had already been completed, so that the scripture might be completed, says, "I thirst." ²⁹A container full of sour wine was placed there, so having put a sponge full of the sour wine on a hyssop, they lifted it up to his mouth. ³⁰Therefore, when Jesus took the sour wine, he said, "It is finished." And having bowed {his} head, he gave up {his} spirit.

³¹Then the Jews, because it was the day of preparation, so that the bodies would not remain on the cross during the Sabbath (for that Sabbath was an especially important day), asked Pilate that their legs would be broken and they would be taken away. ³²Therefore, the soldiers came and broke the legs of the first man and of the other one who had been crucified with him. ³³But having come to Jesus, as they saw that he had already died, they did not break his legs. ³⁴However, one of the soldiers pierced his side with a spear, and immediately blood and water came out. ³⁵And the one who saw this has testified, and his testimony is true. And that one knows that he speaks the truth so that you would also believe. ³⁶For these things happened in order that the scripture would be fulfilled, "Not one of his bones will be broken." ³⁷And again, another scripture says, "They will look at him whom they pierced."

³⁸Now after these things, Joseph who was from Arimathea, being a disciple of Jesus (but secretly for fear of the Jews), asked Pilate that he might take away the body of Jesus. And Pilate gave him permission. So he came and took away his body. ³⁹Now Nicodemus also came—who at first had come to him at night—bringing a mixture of myrrh and aloes, about 100 litras in weight. ⁴⁰So they took the body of Jesus and wrapped it in linen cloths with the spices, just as was the custom of the Jews to prepare for burial. ⁴¹Now in the place where he was crucified there was a garden, and in the garden, a new tomb in which no one had yet been buried. ⁴²Therefore, because of the day of preparation of the Jews and because the tomb was close by, they laid Jesus there.

Chapter 20

¹Now early on the first of the week, being still dark, Mary Magdalene comes to the tomb and sees the stone having been rolled away from the tomb. ²Therefore, she runs and comes to Simon Peter and to the other disciple whom Jesus loved, and she says to them, "They took away the Lord from the tomb, and we do not know where they have laid him." ³Then Peter and the other disciple went out, and they went to the tomb. ⁴Now the two were running together, and the other disciple quickly ran ahead of Peter and arrived at the tomb first. ⁵And having stooped down, he sees the linen cloths lying there, but he did not enter. ⁶Simon Peter then also comes following him and entered into the tomb. And he sees the linen cloths lying there ⁷and the cloth that had been on his head, not lying with the linen cloths, but having been folded up in one place by itself. ⁸So then the other disciple, the one who first

arrived at the tomb, also went in, and he saw and believed. ⁹For they did not yet understand the scripture that it was necessary for him to rise from the dead. ¹⁰Then the disciples went away again to their {own homes}.

¹¹But Mary was standing outside at the tomb, weeping. Then as she was weeping, she stooped down and looked into the tomb. ¹²And she sees two angels in white sitting, one at the head and one at the feet of where the body of Jesus had lain. ¹³And those ones say to her, "Woman, why are you weeping?" She says to them, "Because they took away my Lord, and I do not know where they put him." ¹⁴Having said this, she turned around and saw Jesus standing there, and she did not know that it was Jesus. ¹⁵Jesus says to her, "Woman, why are you weeping? Whom are you seeking?" She, thinking that he is the gardener, says to him, "Sir, if you carried him away, tell me where you put him, and I will take him away." ¹⁶Jesus says to her, "Mary." Having turned, she says to him in Hebrew, "Rabboni" (which means "Teacher"). ¹⁷Jesus says to her, "Do not hold on to me, for I have not yet gone up to the Father; but go to my brothers and say to them, 'I go up to my Father and your Father, and my God and your God.'" ¹⁸Mary Magdalene comes, telling the disciples, "I have seen the Lord," and that he said these things to her.

¹⁹Then, being evening on that day, the first of the week, and the doors of where the disciples were having been closed for fear of the Jews, Jesus came and stood in {their} midst and says to them, "Peace to you." ²⁰And having said this, he showed them {his} hands and {his} side. Then the disciples rejoiced, having seen the Lord. ²¹Then he said to them again, "Peace to you. Just as the Father has sent me, so I send you." ²²And having said this, he breathed on {them} and says to them, "Receive the Holy Spirit. ²³Whoever's sins you might forgive, they have been forgiven for them; whoever's {sins} you might retain, they have been retained."

²⁴But Thomas, one of the Twelve, who was called Didymus, was not with them when Jesus came. ²⁵Then the other disciples said to him, "We have seen the Lord." But he said to them, "Unless I see in his hands the mark of the nails and put my finger into the mark of the nails and put my hand into his side, I will certainly not believe."

²⁶And after eight days his disciples were inside again, and Thomas was with them. Jesus comes, the doors having been closed, and stood in {their} midst, and said, "Peace to you." ²⁷Then he says to Thomas, "Place your finger here and see my hands. And reach out your hand and put it into my side. And do not be unbelieving, but believing."

²⁸Thomas answered and said to him, "My Lord and my God." ²⁹Jesus says to him, "Because you have seen me, you have believed; blessed are those not having seen, and having believed."

³⁰Then Jesus also did many other signs in the presence of his disciples, which have not been written in this book,

³¹but these things have been written so that you would believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and so that believing, you would have life in his name.

Chapter 21

¹After these things, Jesus showed himself again to the disciples at the Sea of Tiberias. Now in this manner he showed himself: ²they were together—Simon Peter and Thomas who was called Didymus and Nathaniel who was from Cana of Galilee and the {sons} of Zebedee and two others from his disciples. ³Simon Peter says to them, "I am going fishing." They say to him, "We also are coming with you." They went out and got into a boat, but they caught nothing during that night. ⁴Now, when it was already early morning, Jesus stood on the beach, but the disciples did not know that it is Jesus. ⁵Then Jesus says to them, "Children, you do not have any fish to eat, do you?" They answered him, "No." ⁶But he said to them, "Throw the net to the right side of the boat, and you will find some." Therefore, they threw their net and did not have the strength to draw it in, because of the large number of fish.

⁷Then that disciple whom Jesus loved says to Peter, "It is the Lord." Therefore, Simon Peter, having heard that it was the Lord, put on {his} outer garment (for he was undressed), and threw himself into the sea. ⁸But the other disciples came in the boat (for they were not far from the land, but about 200 cubits away), dragging the net of the fish. ⁹Then when they got out upon the land, they see a charcoal fire kindled and a fish laid on it and a bread loaf.

¹⁰Jesus says to them, "Bring some of the fish that you just caught." ¹¹Therefore, Simon Peter went up and pulled the net to the shore, full of large fish; 153. But being so many, the net was not torn. ¹²Jesus says to them, "Come,

eat breakfast." But none of the disciples dared to ask him, "Who are you?" They knew that it is the Lord. ¹³Jesus comes and takes the bread and gives it to them, and the fish in the same way. ¹⁴This {was} already the third time that Jesus was revealed to the disciples, having been raised from the dead.

¹⁵Then when they ate breakfast, Jesus says to Simon Peter, "Simon, son of John, do you love me more than these?" He says to him, "Yes Lord, you know that I love you." He says to him, "Feed my lambs." ¹⁶He says to him again, a second time, "Simon, son of John, do you love me?" He says to him, "Yes, Lord, you know that I love you." He says to him, "Take care of my sheep."

¹⁷He says to him the third time, "Simon, son of John, do you love me?" Peter was grieved because he said to him the third time, "Do you love me?" And he says to him, "Lord, you know all things; you know that I love you." Jesus says to him, "Feed my sheep. ¹⁸Truly, truly, I say to you, when you were young, you used to gird yourself and walk wherever you wanted, but when you become old, you will stretch out your hands, and another will gird you and carry you where you do not want." ¹⁹Now he said this, indicating with what manner of death he will glorify God. And having said this, he says to him, "Follow me." ²⁰Having turned around, Peter sees the disciple whom Jesus loved following them, the one who also leaned back against his chest at the dinner and said, "Lord, who is the one betraying you?" ²¹Therefore, having seen him, Peter says to Jesus, "But Lord, what about this one?" ²²Jesus says to him, "If I want him to remain until I come, what {is that} to you? You follow me." ²³So this word spread among the brothers, that that disciple does not die. But Jesus did not say to him that he does not die, but, "If I want him to remain until I come, what {is that} to you?"

²⁴This is the disciple who testifies about these things and who wrote these things, and we know that his testimony is true. ²⁵Now there are also many other things that Jesus did, which, if each one were written down, I imagine not even the world itself to have enough room for the books being written.

Contributors

unfoldingWord® Literal Text Contributors

Nicholas Alsop
Scott Bayer
Larry T Brooks, M.Div., Assemblies of God Theological Seminary
Matt Carlton
George "Drew" Curley, M.Div., PhD, Professor of Biblical Languages
Dan Dennison
Jamie Duguid
Paul M Fahnestock, M.Div. Reformed Theological Seminary, D.Min. Pittsburgh Theological Seminary
Michael Francis
Laura Glassel, MA in Bible Translation
Jesse Griffin, BA Biblical Studies, MA Biblical Languages
Jesse Harris
C. Harry Harriss, M.Div.
Alrick G. Headley, M.Div., Th.M.
Bram van den Heuvel, M.A.
John Huffman
D. Allen Hutchison, MA in Old Testament, MA in New Testament
Jack Messarra
Gene Mullen
Adam W. Nagelvoort, M.Div. Academic Ministries, Columbia International University
Timothy Neu, Ph.D. Biblical Studies
Kristy Nickell
Tom Nickell
Elizabeth Oakes, BA in Religious Studies, Linguistics
Perry Oakes, PhD in Old Testament, MA in Linguistics
James N. Pohlig, M.Div., MA in Linguistics, D. Litt. in Biblical Languages
Ward Pyles, M.Div., Western Baptist Theological Seminary
Susan Quigley, MA in Linguistics
Dean Ropp
Joel D. Ruark, M.A.Th., Th.M., Ph.D. in Old Testament, University of Stellenbosch
Larry Sallee, Th.M Dallas Theological Seminary, D.Min. Columbia Biblical Seminary
Peter Smircich, BA Philosophy
Doug Smith, M.T.S., M.Div., Th.M., Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary
Leonard Smith
Suzanna Smith
Tim Span
Dave Statezni, BA Orig langs., M.Div. Fuller Theological Seminary
Maria Tijerina
David Trombold, M. Div.
Aaron Valdizan, M.Div., Th.M. in Old Testament, The Masters Seminary
James Vigen
Hendrik "Henry" de Vries
Thomas Warren, M.Div., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, D.Min, Reformed Theological Seminary
Angela Westmoreland, M.A. in Theological Studies (Biblical Language track)
Henry Whitney, BA Linguistics
Benjamin Wright, MA Applied Linguistics, Dallas International University
Grant Ailie, BA Biblical Studies, M.Div.

