

unfoldingWord® Translation Questions

Titus

Version 34

[en]

Copyrights and Licensing

unfoldingWord® Translation Questions

Date: 2022-06-28 **Version:** 34

Published by: unfoldingWord

unfoldingWord® Literal Text

Date: 2022-06-28 **Version:** 37

Published by: unfoldingWord

unfoldingWord® Simplified Text

Date: 2022-06-28 **Version:** 36

Published by: unfoldingWord

unfoldingWord® Hebrew Bible

Date: 2022-06-06 **Version:** 2.1.25

Published by: unfoldingWord

unfoldingWord® Greek New Testament

Date: 2022-06-06 **Version:** 0.25

Published by: unfoldingWord

unfoldingWord® Translation Questions

Copyright © 2022 by unfoldingWord

This work is made available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/ or send a letter to Creative Commons, PO Box 1866, Mountain View, CA 94042, USA.

unfoldingWord® is a registered trademark of unfoldingWord. Use of the unfoldingWord name or logo requires the written permission of unfoldingWord. Under the terms of the CC BY-SA license, you may copy and redistribute this unmodified work as long as you keep the unfoldingWord® trademark intact. If you modify a copy or translate this work, thereby creating a derivative work, you must remove the unfoldingWord® trademark.

On the derivative work, you must indicate what changes you have made and attribute the work as follows: "The original work by unfoldingWord is available from unfoldingword.org/utq". You must also make your derivative work available under the same license (CC BY-SA).

If you would like to notify unfoldingWord regarding your translation of this work, please contact us at unfoldingword.org/contact/.

Table of Contents

Translation Questions	4
Titus	Λ
Contributors	20
unfoldingWord® Translation Questions Contributors	20
unfoldingWord® Literal Text Contributors	20
unfoldingWord® Simplified Text Contributors	21

Titus

Titus 1

Titus 1:1

ULT

¹ Paul, a servant of God and an apostle of Jesus Christ, for the faith of the chosen people of God and the knowledge of the truth that agrees with godliness,

UST

¹ I, Paul, write this letter to you, Titus. I am a servant of God and an apostle of Jesus the Messiah. God sent me to teach the people whom he has chosen as his own to trust him more. I work to help his people to know what is true, so that they can live in a way that pleases God.

What was Paul's purpose in his service to God?

His purpose was to establish the faith of God's chosen people and to establish the knowledge of the truth.

Titus 1:2

ULT

² with the certain hope of everlasting life that God, who does not lie, promised before all the ages of time.

UST

² His people can learn how to live like this because they are confident that God will cause them to live forever. God does not lie. Even before the world began, he promised to cause us to live forever.

When did God promise everlasting life to his chosen people?

He promised it to them before all the ages of time.

Does God lie?

No.

Titus 1:3

ULT

³ But at the right time, he revealed his word by the proclamation that I was entrusted with by the command of God our Savior.

UST

³ Then, at the right time, he communicated his plan through this message that he trusted me to preach. I do this in order to obey the command of God, who saves us.

To whom did God entrust his proclamation at the right time?

God entrusted it to the apostle Paul.

Titus 1:4

ULT

⁴ To Titus, a true son in a common faith. Grace and peace from God the Father and Christ Jesus our Savior.

UST

⁴ I am writing to you, Titus; you have become like a real son to me because we both now believe in Jesus the Messiah. May God the Father and the Messiah Jesus who saves us continue to be kind to you and to give you a peaceful spirit.

What was the relationship between Titus and Paul?

Titus was like a true son to Paul because of their common faith.

Titus 1:5

ULT

⁵ For this purpose I left you in Crete, that you might set in order things not yet complete and ordain elders in every city as I directed you—

UST

⁵ I left you on the Island of Crete for this reason: that you do the work that is still unfinished and also appoint elders for the group of believers in every city, just as I told you to do.

Titus 1:6

ULT

⁶ if anyone is blameless, the husband of one wife, having faithful children not accused of reckless behavior or rebellion.

UST

⁶ Now every elder must be someone whom no one can criticize. He must also have just one wife, his children must trust in God, and people must not consider his children to be out of control or disobedient.

What must an elder's wife and children be like?

He must be the husband of one wife and have faithful children who are not accused of reckless behavior or rebellion.

Titus 1:7

ULT

⁷ For the overseer must be blameless, as the household manager of God, not arrogant, not easily angered, not addicted to wine, not a brawler, {and} not a greedy man.

UST

⁷ Everyone who leads God's people is like the person who manages the servants and property of someone else, but he is doing this for God. So it is necessary for this person to have a good reputation. He must not be proud and he must not get angry quickly. He must not be an alcoholic, not someone who likes to fight and argue, and not a greedy man.

What are some of the character traits that an elder must avoid in order to be blameless? He must not be arrogant or easily angered or addicted to wine or a brawler or greedy.

What position and responsibility does an overseer have in God's household? He is like God's household manager.

Titus 1:8

ULT

⁸ Instead, he must be hospitable, a friend of what is good, sensible, righteous, holy, {and} self-controlled.

UST

⁸ Rather than that, he must welcome strangers and love the things that are good. He must always act sensibly and treat other people in a fair and honest manner. He must always act in a way that is right for someone who is devoted to God and he must always control his emotions.

What good qualities should an elder have?

An elder should be hospitable, a friend of what is good, sensible, righteous, holy, and self-controlled.

Titus 1:9

ULT

⁹ He must hold tightly to the trustworthy message that is in accordance with the teaching, so that he may be able both to encourage others with sound teaching and rebuke those who oppose him.

UST

⁹ He must always believe the true things we have taught him, and he must live according to them. He must do this so that he can persuade people to live like this too, and so that he can correct people if they do not want to live like this.

What must an elder's attitude be toward the message that he was taught?

He must hold tightly to it, and thus, be able to encourage and rebuke others.

Titus 1:10

ULT

¹⁰ For there are many people, both rebellious, empty talkers, and deceivers, especially those from the circumcision.

UST

¹⁰ I tell you these things because there are many people who refuse to obey those who are in authority over them. What these people say has no value. They persuade people to believe wrong things. The people who are the most like this are the ones who tell all followers of the Messiah to become circumcised.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 1:11

ULT

¹¹ It is necessary to stop them. They are upsetting whole households, teaching what they should not for the sake of shameful profit.

UST

¹¹ You and the leaders whom you appoint should prevent such people from teaching the believers. They are teaching things that they should not teach, causing entire families to believe wrong things. They only do it so that people will give them money. This is very shameful!

What were the false teachers doing by their teaching?

They were upsetting whole households.

What did the false teachers want?

They wanted shameful profit.

Titus 1:12

ULT

¹² One of them, of their own prophets, has said, "Cretans are always liars, evil beasts, lazy bellies."

UST

¹² One man of Crete, someone his people thought was a prophet, said, "Cretans frequently lie to each other! They are like dangerous wild animals! They are lazy and always eat too much food."

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 1:13

ULT

¹³ This testimony is true. For this reason, rebuke them severely, so that they may be sound in the faith,

UST

¹³ What he said is true, so correct them forcefully so that they may believe and teach correct things about God.

How should an elder treat these false teachers who damage the church?

He must rebuke them severely so they might be sound in the faith.

Titus 1:14

ULT

¹⁴ not paying any attention to Jewish myths or to the commands of people who turn away from the truth.

UST

¹⁴ They should stop living according to stories invented by the Jews and commandments that did not come from God. These commandments came from people who have stopped obeying what is true.

To what did Paul say they should not pay attention?

They should not pay attention to Jewish myths and to commandments of men.

Titus 1:15

ULT

¹⁵ All things {are} pure to those who {are} pure. But to those who are corrupt and unbelieving, nothing {is} pure, but both their minds and consciences have been corrupted.

UST

¹⁵ If some people only want to do or think about doing good things, then everything that they do is good. But if people are wicked and do not believe in the Messiah Jesus, everything that they do is bad. Such people's way of thinking has been ruined. They do not even feel guilty when they do what is evil.

In an unbelieving man, what is corrupted?

Both his mind and conscience are corrupted.

Titus 1:16

ULT

¹⁶ They profess to know God, but they deny him by {their} actions, being detestable and disobedient and unfit for any good work.

UST

¹⁶ Even though they claim to know God, what they do shows that they do not know him. They are disgusting. They disobey God and can do nothing good for him.

Although the corrupted man professes to know God, how does he deny him? He denies God through his actions.

Titus 2

Titus 2:1

ULT

¹ But you, speak what fits with sound teaching.

UST

¹ But as for you, Titus, teach people the things that agree with what you know is true about God.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 2:2

ULT

² Older men are to be temperate, dignified, sensible, sound in faith, in love, {and} in perseverance.

UST

² Tell the older men that they must control themselves at all times, that they must live in a way that other people respect, and that they must act sensibly. Tell them that they must also firmly believe the true things about God, love others truly, and do all these things even when it is difficult.

What are some characteristics that older men in the church should have?

They should be temperate, dignified, sensible, and sound in faith, in love, and in perseverance.

Titus 2:3

ULT

³ Older women likewise {are to be} reverent in behavior, not slanderers or enslaved to much wine, {but to be} teachers of what is good.

UST

³ Tell the older women, like the men, to live so that everyone knows that they respect God very much. Tell them that they must not say mean or false things about other people, and that they must not be addicted to drinking a lot of wine. Instead, they should teach others what is good.

What are some characteristics that older women in the church should have?

They should be reverent, sober, not be slanderers, be teachers of what is good.

Titus 2:4

ULT

⁴ In this way they may train the younger women to be lovers of their husbands {and} lovers of their children,

UST

⁴ In this way, they will be able to advise the younger women to love their own husbands and children.

What should the older women teach the younger women to do?

They should teach them to love and obey their husbands, and to love their children.

Titus 2:5

ULT

⁵ to be sensible, pure, good housekeepers, {and} subject to {their} own husbands, so that the word of God may not be insulted.

UST

⁵ The older women should also teach the younger women to control what they say and do, not to act in a wrong way toward any man, to work well at home, and to do what their husbands tell them. They should do all these things so that no one can mock God's message to us.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 2:6

ULT

⁶ In the same way, exhort the younger men to be sensible.

UST

⁶ As for the younger men, urge them likewise to control themselves well.

Titus 2:7

ULT

⁷ In all ways present yourself {as} an example of good works. In the teaching, be uncorrupted, with dignity,

UST

⁷ You yourself must continually do what is good so that others will see what they should also be doing. When you teach the believers, make sure that everything you say is true and say it in a way that they will respect.

How should Titus present himself as an example of good works?

In his teaching, he should be uncorrupted, act with dignity, and deliver a sound message that is above criticism.

Titus 2:8

ULT

⁸ {and} a sound message {that is} above criticism, so that the opponent may be ashamed, having nothing bad to say about us.

UST

⁸ Teach people what is right with messages that no one can criticize, so that if anybody wants to stop you, other people will shame them because they will have nothing bad that they can justly say about any of us.

What will happen to those who oppose Titus if he is a good example?

Those who oppose him will be ashamed because they have nothing bad to say about him.

Titus 2:9

ULT

⁹ Slaves are to be subject to their own masters in everything, to be pleasing, {and} not to argue,

UST

⁹ As for those believers who are slaves, teach them that they should always submit to their masters. Tell them to live in a way that pleases their masters in every way, and to not be argumentative with them.

How are slaves who are believers to behave?

They are to obey their masters, be pleasing, and should not argue.

Titus 2:10

ULT

¹⁰ not to steal, but instead to demonstrate all good faith, so that in every way they may bring credit to the teaching that {is} about God our Savior.

UST

¹⁰ They must not steal even little things from their masters; instead, they should be faithful to them, and they should do everything in a way that leads people to admire all that we teach about God, who saves us.

When Christian slaves behave as Paul has instructed, what effect will that have on others?

It will bring credit to the teaching about God our Savior.

Titus 2:11

ULT

¹¹ For the grace of God has appeared for salvation to all men,

UST

¹¹ The believers should behave in these good ways because God is offering to save everyone as a gift that no one deserves.

Who can the grace of God save?

The grace of God can save everyone.

Titus 2:12

ULT

¹² training us, so that, rejecting godlessness and worldly passions, we might live in a sensible and righteous, and godly way in the present age,

UST

¹² By means of this free gift, God trains us to stop doing what is wrong and what people of the world want to do. He teaches us to be sensible, to do what is right, and to obey him while we live during this present time.

What does the grace of God train us to reject?

The grace of God trains us to reject godlessness and worldly passions.

Titus 2:13

ULT

¹³ while we look forward to receiving the blessed hope and appearing of the glory of our great God and Savior Jesus Christ.

UST

¹³ At the same time, God teaches us to wait for what he will certainly do in the future, which is something that will make us very happy: That is, Jesus the Messiah, our Savior and powerful God, will return to us in a glorious way.

What future event do believers look forward to receiving?

Believers look forward to receiving the blessed hope: the appearance of the glory of our great God and Savior Jesus Christ.

Titus 2:14

ULT

¹⁴ He gave himself for us in order to redeem us from all lawlessness and to purify for himself a special people, zealous for good works.

UST

¹⁴ He gave himself to die in our place so that we can be free to live in the way that God wants us to live, and to remove our sin from us so that we can be a special group of people who belong only to him, and who eagerly desire to do what is good.

Why did Jesus give himself for us?

He gave himself in order to redeem us from lawlessness and to purify for himself a people who are zealous to do good works.

Titus 2:15

ULT

¹⁵ Speak of these things, and exhort, and rebuke with all authority. Let no one disregard you.

UST

¹⁵ Titus, speak about these things. Urge the believers to live as I have described and correct them when they do not, using your right to command them if necessary. Make sure that everyone pays attention to what you say.

Titus 3

Titus 3:1

ULT

¹ Remind them to submit to rulers {and} authorities, to obey them, to be ready for every good work,

UST

¹ Titus, continue to tell our people again that they should obey the people who rule over them. They need to be ready to do good whenever they are able.

What should the believer's attitude be toward rulers and authorities?

The believer should submit to them and obey them, and be ready for every good work.

Titus 3:2

ULT

² to revile no one, to be uncontentious, gentle, showing all humility toward all men.

UST

² They should not say disrespectful things about anyone. They should be peaceful. They should treat everyone gently and as more important than themselves.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 3:3

ULT

³ For once we also were foolish {and} disobedient. We were led astray {and} enslaved by various passions and pleasures. We lived in evil and envy, detestable, {and} hating one another.

UST

³ We need to remember that there was a time when we ourselves were foolish and unwilling to obey God. Our own passions and our desire for pleasure took us in the wrong direction and we served them as if we were their slaves. We were constantly envying each other and doing other evil things. We caused people to hate us and we hated each other.

What leads unbelievers astray and enslaves them?

Their various passions and pleasures lead them astray and enslave them.

Titus 3:4

ULT

⁴ But when the kindness and love for mankind of God our Savior appeared,

UST

⁴ But when God showed us that he was acting generously to save us because he loves us,

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 3:5

ULT

⁵ {it was} not by works of righteousness that we did, but by his mercy that he saved us, through the washing of new birth and renewal by the Holy Spirit,

UST

⁵ he saved us by removing our sin from us as though he had washed it away as the Holy Spirit made us new and enabled us to start our lives again, living in a new way for God. He did not save us because we do good things, but he saved us because he is merciful.

Through what means did God save us?

He saved us through the washing of new birth and renewal by the Holy Spirit.

Are we saved because of good works which we have done or because of God's mercy? We are saved only because of God's mercy.

Titus 3:6

ULT

⁶ whom he richly poured on us through our Savior Jesus Christ,

UST

 $^{\mathbf{6}}$ God generously gave us his Holy Spirit when Jesus the Messiah saved us.

Titus 3:7

ULT

⁷ so that having been justified by the grace of that one, we might become heirs according to the certain hope of everlasting life.

UST

⁷ By this free gift, God has declared that everything is made right between him and us. He gave us the Holy Spirit so that we can share in everything that the Lord Jesus has to give us, especially everlasting life with him.

After he justifies us, what does God make us to become?

God makes us become his heirs.

Titus 3:8

ULT

⁸ This message {is} trustworthy, and I want you to insist on these things, so that those who have believed God may be careful to engage themselves in good works. These things are good and useful for men.

UST

⁸ This is a statement that everyone can trust. I want you to continually emphasize these things so that those who have believed God may constantly devote themselves to doing those things that are good and that help others. These things are excellent and beneficial for everyone.

What should believers be careful to do?

Believers should be careful to do the good works.

Titus 3:9

ULT

⁹ But avoid foolish debates, and genealogies, and strife, and conflict about the law because they are unprofitable and worthless.

UST

⁹ But many people will want to debate with you about senseless things, such as about lists of Jewish ancestors. They will want to argue with you and dispute with you about religious law. Stay away from all of that. Those kinds of things are useless and they do not help you in any way.

What should believers avoid?

Believers should avoid foolish debates, genealogies, strife, and conflict about religious law.

Titus 3:10

ULT

¹⁰ Reject a divisive person after one or two warnings,

UST

¹⁰ If someone insists on engaging in these divisive activities after you have warned him one or two times to stop doing it, then have nothing more to do with him,

Who should we reject after one or two warnings?

We should reject a divisive person.

Titus 3:11

ULT

¹¹ knowing that such a person has turned from the right way and is sinning, being self-condemned.

UST

¹¹ because you know that someone like that has rejected the truth; he is sinning and condemns himself.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 3:12

ULT

¹² When I send Artemas or Tychicus to you, hurry to come to me at Nicopolis, because I have decided to spend the winter there.

UST

¹² When I send Artemas or Tychicus to you, do your best to come to me at the town of Nicopolis, because I have decided to stay there for the winter.

(There are no questions for this verse.)

Titus 3:13

ULT

¹³ Diligently send on their way Zenas the lawyer and Apollos, so that they lack nothing.

UST

¹³ Do everything you can to equip Zenas the law expert and Apollos for their journey, making sure that they have everything that they need.

Titus 3:14

ULT

¹⁴ And also, our own must learn to engage themselves in good works toward essential needs, in order not to be unfruitful.

UST

¹⁴ In the same way, make sure that our people learn to occupy themselves with doing good things for people who need help. By doing this, they will be living in a useful way for God.

What must believers engage themselves in so that they will be fruitful?

Believers must learn to engage themselves in doing good works that provide for essential needs.

Titus 3:15

ULT

¹⁵ All those who {are} with me greet you. Greet those who love us in faith. Grace {be} with all of you.

UST

¹⁵ Titus, all those who are with me greet you! Please greet for us everyone there who loves us as fellow believers. May God continue to be kind to all of you.

Contributors

unfoldingWord® Translation Questions Contributors

Larry Sallee (Th.M Dallas Theological Seminary, D.Min. Columbia Biblical Seminary)

Perry Oakes (BA Biblical Studies, Taylor University; MA Theology, Fuller Seminary; MA Linguistics, University of Texas at Arlington; PhD Old Testament, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary)

Joel D. Ruark (M.A.Th. Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; Th.M. Stellenbosch University; Ph.D. Candidate in Old Testament Studies, Stellenbosch University)

Jesse Griffin (BA Biblical Studies, Liberty University; MA Biblical Languages, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary) Susan Quigley, MA in Linguistics

Ierrell Hein

Cheryl Stauter

Deb Richey

Don Ritchey

Gena Schottmuller

Irene Little

Marsha Rogne

Pat Naber

Randy Stauter

Russ Isham

Vickey DeKraker

Door43 World Missions Community

unfoldingWord® Literal Text Contributors

Nicholas Alsop

Scott Bayer

Larry T Brooks, M.Div., Assemblies of God Theological Seminary

Matt Carlton

George "Drew" Curley, M.Div., PhD, Professor of Biblical Languages

Dan Dennison

Jamie Duguid

Paul M Fahnestock, M.Div. Reformed Theological Seminary, D.Min. Pittsburgh Theological Seminary

Michael Francis

Laura Glassel, MA in Bible Translation

Jesse Griffin, BA Biblical Studies, MA Biblical Languages

Jesse Harris

C. Harry Harriss, M.Div.

Alrick G. Headley, M.Div., Th.M.

Bram van den Heuvel, M.A.

John Huffman

D. Allen Hutchison, MA in Old Testament, MA in New Testament

Jack Messarra

Gene Mullen

Adam W. Nagelvoort, M.Div. Academic Ministries, Columbia International University

Timothy Neu, Ph.D. Biblical Studies

Kristy Nickell

Tom Nickell

Elizabeth Oakes, BA in Religious Studies, Linguistics

Perry Oakes, PhD in Old Testament, MA in Linguistics

James N. Pohlig, M.Div., MA in Linguistics, D. Litt. in Biblical Languages

Ward Pyles, M.Div., Western Baptist Theological Seminary

Susan Quigley, MA in Linguistics

Dean Ropp

Joel D. Ruark, M.A.Th., Th.M., Ph.D. in Old Testament, University of Stellenbosch

Larry Sallee, Th.M Dallas Theological Seminary, D.Min. Columbia Biblical Seminary

Peter Smircich, BA Philosophy

Doug Smith, M.T.S., M.Div., Th.M., Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Leonard Smith

Suzanna Smith

Tim Span

Dave Statezni, BA Orig langs., M.Div. Fuller Theological Seminary

Maria Tijerina

David Trombold, M. Div.

Aaron Valdizan, M.Div., Th.M. in Old Testament, The Masters Seminary

James Vigen

Hendrik "Henry" de Vries

Thomas Warren, M.Div., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, D.Min, Reformed Theological Seminary

Angela Westmoreland, M.A. in Theological Studies (Biblical Language track)

Henry Whitney, BA Linguistics

Benjamin Wright, MA Applied Linguistics, Dallas International University

Grant Ailie, BA Biblical Studies, M.Div.

Door43 World Missions Community

unfoldingWord® Simplified Text Contributors

Nicholas Alsop

Larry T Brooks, M.Div., Assemblies of God Theological Seminary

Matt Carlton

George "Drew" Curley, M.Div., PhD, Professor of Biblical Languages

Paul M Fahnestock, M.Div. Reformed Theological Seminary, D. Min. Pittsburgh Theological Seminary

Michael Francis

Laura Glassel, MA in Bible Translation

Kailey Gregory

Jesse Griffin, BA Biblical Studies, MA Biblical Languages

C. Harry Harriss, M.Div.

Alrick G. Headley, M.Div., Th.M.

Bram van den Heuvel, M.A.

Iohn Huffman

D. Allen Hutchison, MA in Old Testament, MA in New Testament

Robert Hunt

Demsin Lachin

Jack Messarra

Gene Mullen

Adam W. Nagelvoort, M.Div. Academic Ministries, Columbia International University

Timothy Neu, Ph.D. Biblical Studies

Kristy Nickell

Tom Nickell

Elizabeth Oakes, BA in Religious Studies, Linguistics

Perry Oakes, PhD in Old Testament, MA in Linguistics

James N. Pohlig, M.Div., MA in Linguistics, D. Litt. in Biblical Languages

Ward Pyles, M.Div., Western Baptist Theological Seminary

Susan Quigley, MA in Linguistics

Dean Ropp

Joel D. Ruark, M.A.Th., Th.M., Ph.D. in Old Testament, University of Stellenbosch

Larry Sallee, Th.M Dallas Theological Seminary, D.Min. Columbia Biblical Seminary Peter Smircich, BA Philosophy

Christopher Smith, M.A.T.S. Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, Ph.D. Boston College Leonard Smith

Dave Statezni, BA Orig langs., M.Div. Fuller Theological Seminary

David Trombold, M. Div.

James Vigen

Hendrik "Henry" de Vries

Thomas Warren, M.Div., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, D.Min, Reformed Theological Seminary

Angela Westmoreland, M.A. in Theological Studies (Biblical Language track)

Henry Whitney, BA Linguistics

Benjamin Wright, MA Applied Linguistics, Dallas International University

Door43 World Missions Community