



Arabic Simplified Text

v4.9

Isaiah

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Isaiah

The vision of Isaiah son of Amoz, that Yahweh showed him about Judah and¹ 1
.Jerusalem during the years of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah

:Hear, O heavens, and listen, O earth, because this is what Yahweh said²

,I have raised people since they were born“

.but they have rebelled against me

,Oxen know their owners³

,and donkeys know who feeds them

;but Israel does not know

”.Israel does not understand

Terrible things will happen to this sinful nation, this people group weighted down by⁴
,their sin

,these children of people who do evil things

.these sons who are unjust

,They have left Yahweh

.the Holy One of Israel

.They have turned away from him

?Why do you do things for which Yahweh should punish you⁵

?Why do you continue to rebel against him

You are like someone whose

.whole mind and heart are sick

,From the bottom of the foot to the top of the head⁶

.nothing is healthy

There are open wounds, cuts, and sores

,that have not been cleaned or bandaged

.and no one has put oil on them to heal them

;Enemies have ruined your country⁷

.they have burned your towns, and there is no one left

;Foreigners plunder the crops in your fields while you watch

.they destroy everything that they see

.The city of Jerusalem has become as small as a shepherd's hut⁸
;It is like a shelter in a vineyard
.it is like a watchman's hut in a field of melons
.It is a city surrounded by its enemies who are waiting to attack it
If Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, had not allowed a few of his people to⁹
,survive
,we would have all been destroyed
.like the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah were destroyed
!Listen to what Yahweh has to say to you, you rulers of Sodom¹⁰
!Listen to the law of our God, you people of Gomorrah
;What do your many sacrifices mean to me?" says Yahweh¹¹
.I do not want any more burnt offerings of rams, or the fat of bulls"
.The blood of bulls, lambs, or goats does not make me happy
,When you come to my temple to worship me¹²
who has told you to tramp around in my courtyard while you perform all those
?rituals
;Stop bringing to me those offerings, because they are useless to me¹³
!I am disgusted with the incense that the priests burn
And your feasts to celebrate the new moon each month and your Sabbath days and your
—other festivals
!I hate them because of the wicked things that you do
I hate all your celebrations of the new moon and the other festivals that you¹⁴
.celebrate
.They are like a heavy burden that I am tired of carrying
,So when you lift up your hands to pray to me¹⁵
.I will not look at you
,Even if you pray to me often
,I will not listen to you
because it is as though your hands are covered with the blood of people whom you
.have killed
!Wash your hearts and become clean¹⁶
!Get rid of your evil behavior
!Stop doing things that are wrong
Learn to do deeds that are good and¹⁷

.try to cause people to do what is just
 ,Stop people from mistreating others
 ”.and defend orphans and widows when people take them to court
 .Yahweh says, “You need to think about what you do¹⁸
 ,Even though your sins are like scarlet red
 ;they will be as white as snow
 ,though your sins are like crimson red
 .they will be as white as sheeps’ wool
 ,If you are willing to obey me¹⁹
 .you will eat good food from the land
 ,But if you turn away from me and rebel against me²⁰
 ”.your enemies will slaughter you
 .That will happen because Yahweh said it
 ,At one time you people of Jerusalem faithfully worshiped only Yahweh²¹
 .but now you have become like prostitutes who are not faithful to any husband
 ,The people there always acted justly and righteously
 .but now your city is full of murderers
 ,Your silver is no longer pure²²
 .and your wine has become mixed with water
 ;Your leaders are rebels²³
 .they are friends of thieves
 They all want to get money
 .and make others to give them gifts in order to decide cases in court in their favor
 ,They do not defend orphans in court
 .and they do not help widows to get what they should receive
 ,Therefore Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, the mighty God of Israel, says²⁴
 ,I will get revenge against those who are against me“
 .and avenge myself on my enemies
 ,I will raise my fist to strike you²⁵
 ,and I will punish you severely
 as though you were silver and I needed to heat you very greatly to melt you and get
 .rid of the impurities
 .After that happens, I will give you good judges like you had in the past²⁶
 .You will have wise counselors like you had long ago

,Then people will call your city a city where people act righteously
 ”.a faithful city
 ,Because the people of Jerusalem will do what is fair²⁷
 ,Yahweh will restore their city
 and he will save those who repent
 .because of their righteousness
 ,But he will crush rebels and sinners²⁸
 .and those who forsake him will disappear
 You will be ashamed because you worshiped idols under the oak trees that you“²⁹
 ,thought were sacred
 and you will be disgraced because you worshiped idols in the gardens that you
 .loved so much
 ,You will be like a very large tree that has withered leaves³⁰
 .like a garden that has dried up because it has no water
 ,Those among you who are very strong will become like dry wood³¹
 .and the work they do will be like a spark
 ,Both they and the evil things that they do will burn up
 ”.and no one will be able to put out the fire

This is a message that Yahweh gave to Isaiah son of Amoz, in a vision about¹ 2
 .Judah and Jerusalem

In the future, the hill on which Yahweh’s temple is built²
 .will be the most important place on the earth
 ,It will be as though it is the highest mountain
 ,as though it has been raised up above all other hills
 .and people from all over the world will come there

,People from many people groups will say to each other³
 ,Come, let us go up to the hill“
 ,to the temple of Yahweh
 .to worship the God whom Jacob worshiped
 ,There he will teach us what he desires us to know
 ”.in order that our behavior will please him
 ;They will teach us in Jerusalem

.we will learn there what Yahweh desires to tell us
 ,Yahweh will listen to the disputes between nations⁴
 .and he will settle their arguments
 Then, instead of fighting against each other, they will hammer their swords into plow
 ,blades
 .and they will hammer their spears into pruning knives
 ,The armies of the nations will no longer fight against each other
 .and they will not even train men to fight in battles
 ,You descendants of Jacob⁵
 !let us behave in the way that we should because Yahweh is with us
 Yahweh, you have abandoned us, your people⁶
 ,who are descendants of Jacob
 .because everywhere your people practice the customs of people who live east of Israel
 They also perform rituals to find out what will happen in the future, like the people
 .in Philistia do
 .They make agreements with foreigners who do not know Yahweh
 ;Israel is full of silver and gold⁷
 .there are very many treasures here
 The land is full of war horses
 .and war chariots
 ;But the land is also full of idols⁸
 .the people worship things that they have made with their own hands
 ;So now they will be humbled⁹
 .Yahweh will disgrace them
 !Yahweh, do not forgive them
 !All you people should crawl into the caves in the rock cliffs¹⁰
 You should hide in pits in the ground
 because you will be afraid of Yahweh
 .and of his glorious and awesome power
 Yahweh will cause you people to no longer be arrogant¹¹
 .and he will stop you from being proud
 .On that day people will praise and honor only Yahweh
 Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has chosen a day¹²
 ,when he will judge those who are proud, every one of them

.and he will humble them
 He will get rid of all those who think others should admire them, like the tall cedar¹³
 ,trees in Lebanon
 .and like all the great oak trees in the region of Bashan
 ,He will get rid of all those who think they are as great as all the high hills¹⁴
 .as great as the high mountains
 He will get rid of all those who think that they are like high towers¹⁵
 .and high strong walls inside of which they are safe
 He will destroy all those who are rich because they own big ships that carry goods to¹⁶
 other countries
 .and own other beautiful ships, too
 ,He will cause people to no longer be arrogant¹⁷
 .and he will cause them to stop being proud
 .On that day people will praise and honor only Yahweh
 .All idols will disappear then¹⁸
 ,When Yahweh comes to terrify the people on the earth¹⁹
 they will run to hide in caves in rock cliffs
 ,and in holes in the ground
 because they are afraid of Yahweh
 .and of his glorious and awesome power
 On that day, people will get rid of all their gold and silver idols²⁰
 ,that they made to worship
 .and they will throw them to the bats and rats
 Then they will crawl into caves²¹
 .and hide in holes in the cliffs
 ;They will try to escape from Yahweh, who is coming to punish them
 ,They will fear what he will do because he is glorious and awesome
 .when he comes to terrify the people on the earth
 ,So do not trust that people will save you²²
 .because they are as powerless as a person's breath
 !People certainly cannot help you

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is about to take away from Jerusalem¹ 3
 and other places in Judah

—everything that you depend on
 .all food and water
 ,He will take away heroes and other soldiers²
 ,judges and prophets
 ,people who do rituals to find out what will happen in the future and the elders
 ,army officers and other important people³
 .advisors, skilled craftsmen, and those who perform rituals of magic
 ;Yahweh says, “I will appoint boys to be leaders⁴
 .young children will rule
 :People will treat each other cruelly⁵
 .people will fight against their neighbors
 ,Young people will say shameful things against older people
 .and vulgar people will sneer at people whom others usually honor
 At that time, someone will grab one of his brothers in his father’s house and say to⁶
 ,him
 .You still have a coat; people respect you for that‘
 !So you be our leader
 ’.You rule this city, which is now a pile of ruins
 ,But his brother will reply⁷
 ,No, I cannot help you‘
 .because I do not have any extra food or clothes in this house
 ””!So do not make me your leader
 ,The people in Jerusalem and the other towns in Judah have disobeyed God⁸
 ,because everything that the people do and say there opposes Yahweh
 ,the powerful and glorious one
 .and they refuse to obey him
 .They rebel against him
 .They even show on their faces that they oppose Yahweh⁹
 ,They are proud about their sins
 ;like the people of Sodom were long ago
 .they do not try to hide their sins; they talk about them
 .Because of their sins, terrible things will certainly happen to them
 ;You people must tell the righteous people that good things will happen to them¹⁰
 .they will enjoy the blessings that they will receive for their good deeds

;But terrible things will happen to wicked people¹¹
 .Yahweh will pay them back for the evil things that they have done
 ,Youths who have become leaders treat my people cruelly¹²
 .and women rule over my people
 ;My people, your leaders are misleading you
 .they are causing you to do all kinds of evil things
 It is as though Yahweh had taken his place in a courtroom¹³
 and were ready to accuse his people of breaking the covenant between themselves
 .and him
 ;He will stand up to declare why he should punish the elders and rulers of his people¹⁴
 ,he says, “The people of Israel are like a vineyard that I planted
 .but you leaders have made unable to bear any fruit
 .Your houses are full of things that you have stolen from poor people
 .You should stop making my people suffer¹⁵
 ”.It is as though you were pushing the faces of poor people into the ground
 .That is what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, says
 :Yahweh says this¹⁶
 ;The women of Jerusalem are haughty“
 ,they walk around sticking their chins out
 .and flirting with men with their eyes
 They walk with tiny steps
 ”.with bracelets on their ankles that jingle
 ,So the Lord will cause sores to be on their heads¹⁷
 .and he will cause those beautiful women in Jerusalem to become bald
 At the time that the Lord does that, he will also cause others to take away from the¹⁸
 women of Jerusalem all of the beautiful things they like to wear—the ornaments on their
 their earrings and bracelets and¹⁹ ,ankles and their headbands, their crescent necklaces
 He²¹ .their scarves and ankle bracelets and sashes, their perfumes and charms²⁰ ,veils
 their nice robes²² ,will cause others to remove the women’s finger rings and nose rings
 their mirrors and nice linen clothes, the ornaments for²³ ,and capes and veils and purses
 .their heads, and the shawls
 ;Instead of smelling nice from perfume, they will stink²⁴

.instead of beautiful sashes, they will have ropes around their waists
.Instead of having fancy hairdos, they will be bald
,Instead of fancy robes, they will wear rough sackcloth
.Instead of beauty, scars of branding
,Your men will die by their enemies' swords²⁵
.and your soldiers will also die in battle
.People will mourn and cry at the gates of the city²⁶
The city will be like a woman who sits on the ground because all her friends have
.deserted her

.When that happens, there will be very few unmarried men¹ 4
,So seven unmarried women will grab one man and say
!Allow us all to marry you“
.We will provide our own food and clothing
”.All that we want is to no longer be disgraced because of not being married

But some day, Israel will be very beautiful and great. The people of Israel who will still²
All the³ .be there will be very proud of the wonderful crops that will grow in their land
people who will remain in Jerusalem, who did not die when the enemy destroyed
Jerusalem, will belong to the Lord—all those whose names are listed among those who live
,That will happen when the Lord washes away the guilt of the women of Jerusalem⁴ .there
and when he stops the violence on the streets of Jerusalem by punishing the people of
.Jerusalem. When he does that, it will be like a fire that burns up all the impure things
Then Yahweh will send a cloud of smoke during the days and a flaming fire during the⁵
nights to cover Jerusalem and all those who gather there; it will be like a canopy over
It will shelter the people from the sun during the⁶ .God's glorious presence in the city
.daytime and protect them when there are windstorms and rain

,Now I will sing a song about Yahweh, my dear friend¹ 5
.and about his vineyard
.The vineyard was on a very fertile hillside
.My friend plowed the ground and cleared away the stones²
.Then he planted very good grapevines on that ground
,In the middle of the vineyard, he built a watchtower
.and he dug a winepress
,Then he waited each year to harvest some good grapes

.but the vines produced only sour grapes
 :Now this is what my friend Yahweh says³
 ,You people of Jerusalem and other places in Judah“
 ;You are like my vineyard
 .so you judge which of us has done what is right
 What more could I have done for you⁴
 ?than what I have already done
 ,I expected you to be doing good deeds
 so it is disgusting that you were doing only evil deeds
 !like the vineyard that produced only sour grapes
 .So, I will now tell you what I will do to Judah, the place that is like my vineyard⁵
 ,I will cut down the hedges
 .and my vineyard will become a pasture
 I will tear down the walls of the cities
 .and allow wild animals to trample the land
 I will cause it to become a wasteland⁶
 .where the vines are not pruned and the ground is not hoed
 .It will be a place where briars and thorns grow
 ”.And I will command that no rain will fall on it
 The nation of Israel is like the vineyard of Yahweh who is commander of the angel⁷
 .armies
 .The people of Judah are like the garden that was pleasing to him
 ,He expected them to be doing what is just
 .but instead, what he saw was people murdering others
 ,He expected that they would be doing righteous deeds
 but instead, he heard people shouting for someone to help them, because others
 .were attacking them
 Terrible things will happen to those who keep acquiring houses and fields⁸
 .without paying attention to the laws about who owns the land
 ,You use your riches to gain more and more property
 ,and soon there is no more property for others to buy
 .and you would be the only land owners there are in that place
 :But I heard Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, solemnly declare this⁹
 ,Some day, many houses will have no one to live in them“

.even the large and beautiful homes will be empty
 The land that grows vines in this place should require ten pairs of oxen to work¹⁰
 ,them
 .but this land would not produce enough grapes to make even twenty liters of wine
 ,When ten baskets of seed are sown on that land
 ”.that land will only produce one basket of grain at harvest time
 Terrible things will happen to those who get up early each morning¹¹
 ,to begin drinking alcoholic drinks
 and who stay awake until late at night drinking a lot more wine
 .until they are completely drunk
 .They have big parties and provide lots of wine¹²
 ,At their parties, there are people playing harps and lyres and tambourines and flutes
 but they never think about what Yahweh does
 .or appreciate what he has created
 So my people will be exiled far away¹³
 .because they do not know about me
 ,Those who are now very important and honored will starve
 .and the other people will die from thirst
 It is as though the place where the dead people are is eagerly looking for more¹⁴
 ,Israelite people
 ,opening its mouth to swallow them
 ,and a huge number of people will be thrown into that place
 including their leaders as well as a noisy crowd of people who enjoy living in
 .Jerusalem
 ;Yahweh will humble everyone¹⁵
 .he will humble everyone who is proud
 ,But everyone will honor Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, the Holy One¹⁶
 .because he has acted justly
 .God will show that he is holy by doing righteous deeds
 ;Then sheep and lambs will be able to find good grass to eat¹⁷
 .they will pass through the ruined places to eat the grass
 ,Some people who are working hard to sin¹⁸
 working as hard as if they were dragging behind them the wrong and useless things
 .that they are doing
 !Terrible things will happen to them

,They make fun of God and say to him¹⁹
 !Quickly do something to punish us“
 .We want to see what you will do
 ,You, the Holy One of Israel, should do what you are planning to do
 ”.because we want to know what it is
 Terrible things will happen to those who say²⁰
 ,that evil is good, and that good is evil
 ,that darkness is light and that light is darkness
 .that what is bitter is sweet and what is sweet is bitter
 Terrible things will happen to those who think that they are wise²¹
 .and that they are very clever
 Terrible things will happen to those who think that they are heroes²²
 ,because they are able to drink lots of wine
 .and who boast about being able to mix good alcoholic drinks
 ,If people offer these corrupt judges money so they will not punish the wicked²³
 .they accept that money
 .These same judges punish innocent people
 Therefore, just like fires burn up stubble²⁴
 ,and dry grass shrivels up and quickly burns in flames
 it will be as though those people have roots that will rot
 .and have flowers that will wither
 That will happen because they rejected the laws of Yahweh, commander of the angel
 ;armies
 .they have despised the messages of the Holy One of Israel
 ;That is why Yahweh is extremely angry with his people²⁵
 .it is as though his hand is raised and he is ready to smash them
 ,When he does that, the mountains will shake
 .and the corpses of people will be scattered in the streets like manure
 ;But even when that happens, Yahweh will still be very angry
 .he will be ready to punish his people again
 ;Yahweh will send a signal to summon armies of nations far away²⁶
 it is as though he will whistle to those soldiers who are in very remote places on the
 .earth
 .They will come very swiftly toward Jerusalem

.They will not get tired or stumble²⁷
 .They will not stop to rest or to sleep
 ,None of their belts will be loose
 ,and none of them will have sandals with broken straps
 .so they will all be ready to fight in battles
 ,Their arrows will be sharp²⁸
 .and their bows will be ready to shoot those arrows in a battle
 ,Because their horses pull the chariots fast, sparks will shoot out from their hooves
 .and the wheels of the chariots will spin like whirlwinds
 They will roar like fierce lions²⁹
 ;that growl and then pounce on the animals they want to kill
 ,they will carry them off
 .and no one will be able to rescue them
 ,Similarly, your enemies will roar over the people they are about to kill³⁰
 .like the sea roars
 ,On that day, if someone looks across the land
 ;he will see only people who are in darkness and distress
 .it will be as though even the sunlight is hidden by dark clouds

During the year that King Uzziah died, Yahweh showed me a vision. In the¹ **6**
 vision, I saw Yahweh sitting on a throne, high above everyone else. He was wearing a very
 Above him were hovering several winged² .long robe that covered the floor of the temple
 ,creatures. Each of them had six wings. They covered their faces with two of their wings
 .they covered their feet with two of their wings, and they flew using two of their wings
 ,They were calling to each other, saying³
 ;Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is holy“
 !he is completely holy
 ”.The entire earth is filled with his glory
 When they spoke, the sound of their cries caused the foundation beneath the doorposts of⁴
 .the temple to shake, and the temple was filled with smoke
 Then I said, “Terrible things will happen to me, because everything that I say is⁵
 sinful, and I live among people who constantly say sinful things. I will be destroyed
 ”!because I have seen Yahweh, commander of the angel armies

.Then one of the winged creatures took a hot coal from the altar, using a pair of tongs⁶
and touched my lips with the coal. Then he said, “Look, this coal has⁷ He flew to me
”.touched your lips. Now your guilt is ended, and your sins are forgiven

?Then I heard Yahweh asking, “Whom shall I send to be a messenger to my people⁸
”!Who will go and speak for us?” I replied, “I am here. Send me

,Then he said⁹

,You will go and say to the people of Israel“
.Listen carefully to what I say, but you will not understand it“
,You will look very carefully
,but you will not understand

;I will cause you people to be unable to care¹⁰
,and I will cause you people to not be able to hear
.and I will cause you people to not be able to see
Otherwise you would see with your eyes and you would recognize what it is you are
,looking at
,and you would hear with your ears and be able to understand what you have heard
,and you would care deeply and with understanding
”.and you would turn to me so I might save you and not punish you

”?Then I said, “How long do you want me to continue to do that¹¹

,He replied, “Do it until their cities are ruined by their enemies
,until no one is living in their houses
do it until all the crops are stolen from their fields
.and the fields are ruined

,Do it until Yahweh has exiled everyone far away¹²
.and the whole land of Israel is deserted

,If even one tenth of the people survive and stay there¹³
.their enemies will invade the land again and burn everything
But just like when they cut down an oak tree and leave a stump, and new shoots grow
,from that
”.the people who remain in this land will be a group that is set apart for me

Ahaz was the son of Jotham and grandson of Uzziah. During the time that Ahaz¹ 7
was the king of Judah, King Rezin of Aram and King Pekah of Israel marched with their
.armies to attack Jerusalem. But they could not conquer it

Before they attacked, everyone in the palace in Jerusalem heard news that Aram and²
Israel were now allies. So King Ahaz and the people over whom he ruled were extremely
.afraid; they were shaking like trees shake in a windstorm

Then Yahweh said to me, “Take your son Shear-Jashub, and go to talk with King³
Ahaz. He is at the end of the aqueduct that brings water into the upper reservoir, near the
Tell Ahaz to stop worrying. Tell him that he⁴ .road to the place where women wash clothes
does not need to be afraid of those two kings, Rezin and Pekah. They are very angry with
Judah, but they are unable to harm his country any more than completely burned-out coals
We will attack Judah⁶ ,Yes, they are planning against him and saying⁵ .could harm him
But this is⁷ ’.and conquer it. Then we will appoint Tabeel’s son to be the king of Judah
:what Yahweh, the Lord, says

;It will not happen‘

!They will not conquer Jerusalem

,The capital of Aram is Damascus⁸

.but Damascus is ruled only by its unimportant King Rezin

.And as for Israel, within sixty-five years it will be conquered and completely destroyed

.Israel’s capital is Samaria, and Samaria is ruled only by its insignificant King Pekah⁹

!So you do not need to be afraid of those two countries

,But you must trust me, because if you do not trust me firmly

’’.you will be defeated

,He said to tell him¹¹ .Later, Yahweh gave me another message to tell to King Ahaz¹⁰
Request me, Yahweh your God, to do something that will enable you to be sure that I will“
help you. What you request can be in a place that is as high as the sky or as low as the place
”.where the dead people are

But when I told that to the king, he refused. He said, “No, I will not ask Yahweh to¹²
”.do something to prove that he will help us

Then I said to him, “You people who are descendants of King David, listen! You are¹³
causing me to be tired of being patient. Are you also going to cause my God to stop being
Yahweh himself will do something for you to prove that he will help¹⁴ ?patient with you

you. Listen to this: A young woman will become pregnant and give birth to a son. She will

By the time that child is old¹⁵ .name him Immanuel, which means ‘God is with us
enough to eat curds and honey, he will be able to reject what is evil and choose what is
And before that child is old enough to do that, the lands of the two kings that you¹⁶ .good
But then Yahweh will cause you and your family and¹⁷ .are very afraid of will be deserted
your entire nation to experience terrible disasters. Those disasters will be worse than any
disasters that have occurred since the country of Israel separated from Judah. Yahweh will
”!cause the army of the king of Assyria to attack you

At that time, it will be as though Yahweh will whistle to summon the army from the¹⁸
south of Egypt as well as the army of Assyria. They will come and surround your country
They will all come and settle everywhere—in the narrow valleys and¹⁹ .like flies and bees
.caves in the rock cliffs, on land where there are thornbushes as well as on the fertile land
At that time Yahweh will hire the king of Assyria to come with his army from east of the²⁰
.Euphrates River. They will get rid of everything in your land—the crops and the people
They will destroy everything thoroughly; it will be like a barber shaving not only a man’s
When that happens, a farmer will be able to²¹ .hair but his beard and the hair on his legs
However, those animals will give plenty²² .keep alive only one young cow and two goats
of milk, with the result that the farmer will have curds to eat. And because there will not be
many people left in the land, all the people who remain there will have plenty of milk and
Now there are many areas where there are vineyards that are worth one thousand²³ .honey
.pieces of silver, but at that time there will be only briars and thorns in those fields
There will be only briars and thorns in the entire land, and wild animals, with the result²⁴
No one²⁵ .that men will take their bows and arrows and go there to hunt and kill animals
will go to where there previously were gardens on fertile hillsides, because briars and
thorns will cover those hillsides. They will be areas where only a few cattle and sheep and
.goats wander around searching for something to eat

,Then Yahweh said to me, “Make a large signboard. And write clearly on it¹ 8

So I² ”. ‘Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz’ which means ‘quickly plunder and steal everything’
requested Uriah the high priest and Jeberekiah’s son Zechariah, men who were both honest
.witnesses, to watch me as I was doing that

Then I slept with my wife, who was a prophetess, and she became pregnant and then³
,gave birth to a son. Then Yahweh said to me, “Give him the name Maher-Shalal-Hash-Baz
because before he is old enough to say ‘papa’ or ‘mama’, the king of Assyria will come⁴
”.with his army and take away all the valuable things in Damascus and in Samaria

:Yahweh spoke to me again and said, “Tell the people of Judah⁵

,I have taken good care of you people⁶

,but you have rejected that, thinking that my help was very small
like the small canal through which water flows from the spring of Gihon into
.Jerusalem

.Instead, you have been happy to request help from King Rezin and King Pekah

,Therefore, I, the Lord, will soon cause the powerful army of the king of Assyria⁷
.which will be like a great flood from the Euphrates River, to attack the people of Judah

Their soldiers will be everywhere in your country, like a river that overflows all its
.banks

,Those soldiers will go all over Judah⁸

.like a river whose water rises as high as a person’s neck
,Their army will spread over the land quickly, like an eagle

!and they will cover your entire land

”!But I, your God, will be with you

!Listen, all you people in distant countries⁹

.You can prepare to attack Judah

,You can prepare for battle, and shout your war cries

!but your armies will be crushed

,You can prepare for what you will do to attack Judah¹⁰

!but what you plan to do will be useless

,You will not succeed

!because God is with us

Yahweh strongly warned me not to act like the other people in Judah did. He said to¹¹
,me

,Do not say that everything that people do is conspiring against the government“¹²

,like other people say

.and do not be afraid of the things that other people are afraid of

I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, am the one you should consider to be¹³
.holy

,I am the one you should fear

.the one you must give an account to

.Yahweh will protect you¹⁴

,But as for the other people in Israel and Judah
,Yahweh will be like a stone that causes people to stumble
.like a rock that causes them to fall down
,And as for the people of Jerusalem
.he will be like a trap or a snare

Many people will stumble and fall down¹⁵
.and never get up again
;They will experience great troubles
”.they will be captured by their enemies

So I say to you who are my disciples, seal up this scroll¹⁶
,on which I have written the messages that God has given to me
.and give his instructions to others who have accompanied me

.I will wait to see what Yahweh will do¹⁷
,He has rejected the descendants of Jacob
.but I will confidently expect him to help me

I and the children that Yahweh has given to me are like signs to warn the people of¹⁸
;Israel

,we are warnings from Yahweh, commander of the angel armies
.the one who lives in his temple on Mount Zion in Jerusalem

Some people may urge you to consult those who talk with the spirits of dead people¹⁹
or with those who say that they receive messages from those spirits. They whisper and
mutter about what we should do in the future. But God is the one whom we should ask to
guide us! It is ridiculous for people who are alive to request spirits of dead people to tell us

Pay attention to God’s instructions and teaching! If people do not²⁰ !what we should do
say things that agree with what God teaches us, what they say is worthless. It is as though
.They will wander through the land, worried and hungry²¹ .those people are in darkness

And when they become very hungry, they will become very angry. They will look up
They will look around the²² .toward heaven and curse God and will also curse their king
land and see only trouble and darkness and things that cause them to despair. And then they
.will be thrown into very black darkness

.However, those in Judah who were distressed will not continue to suffer¹ 9

Previously, Yahweh humbled the people in the land where the tribes of Zebulun and
,Naphtali live. But in the future he will honor the people who live in the region of Galilee

along the road between the Jordan River and the Mediterranean Sea, where many
.foreigners live

Some day in the future, it will be as though the people who walked in darkness have²
.seen a bright light

Yes, a bright light will shine on those who live in a land where they now have great
.troubles

;Yahweh, you will cause us people in Israel to rejoice³
.we will become very happy

We will rejoice about what you have done
,like people rejoice when they harvest their crops
or like soldiers rejoice
.when they divide up among themselves the things that they have captured in battle

;You will cause us to no longer be slaves of those who captured us⁴
.you will lift the heavy burdens from our shoulders
,It will be as though you have broken the weapons of those who oppressed us
.like you did when you destroyed the army of the Midian people group

The boots that the enemy soldiers wore⁵
and their clothing which has stains of blood on them
;will all be burned up
.they will be fuel for a big fire

,Another reason that we will rejoice is that a special child will be born for us⁶
,a woman will give birth to a son
.and he will be our ruler

,And his names will be 'Wonderful Counselor,' 'Mighty God,' 'Our Everlasting Father'
,and 'King who causes us to have Peace

.His rule and the peace that he brings will never end⁷
,He will rule fairly and justly
.like his ancestor King David did

This will happen because Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, greatly desires
.that it happen

;The Lord has warned the descendants of Jacob⁸
.he has said that he will punish Israel

,And all the people in Samaria and other places in Israel will know that⁹⁻¹⁰
.but they are now very proud and arrogant

,They said, "Our city has been destroyed
 but we will take away the broken bricks from the ruins
 .and replace them with carefully cut stones
 ,Our sycamore fig trees have been cut down by our enemies
 ".but we will plant cedar trees in their place
 But Yahweh will bring the armies of Assyria, the enemies of King Rezin of Aram, to¹¹
 fight against Israel
 .and incite other nations to attack Israel
 ,The army of Aram will come from the east¹²
 ,and the army of Philistia will come from the west
 and they will destroy Israel
 .like a wild animal tears another animal apart and devours it
 .But even after that happened, Yahweh will still be very angry with them
 .He will be ready to strike them with his fist again
 ,But even though Yahweh will punish his people like that¹³
 .they still will not return to him and worship him
 .They still will not request Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, to assist them
 Therefore, in one day Yahweh will get rid of those who are like Israel's head and¹⁴
 ;those who are like its tail
 .the ones who are like the top of the palm tree and the ones who are like the bottom
 ,The leaders of Israel are the head¹⁵
 .and the prophets who tell lies are the tail
 ;The leaders of the people have misled them¹⁶
 .they have caused the people that they are ruling to be confused
 ,For that reason, Yahweh is not pleased with the young men of Israel¹⁷
 ,and he does not even act mercifully toward the widows and orphans
 ,because they are all ungodly and wicked
 .and they all say things that are foolish
 ;But Yahweh still is angry with them
 .he is ready to strike them with his fist again
 ,When people do wicked things¹⁸
 .it is like a brush fire that spreads rapidly
 ;It burns up not only briars and thorns
 it starts a big fire in the forests

.from which clouds of smoke will rise
 It is as though the whole land is burned black¹⁹
 because Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is extremely angry with the
 .Israelite people
 ,They will become like fuel for that great fire
 .and no one will try to rescue even his own brother from that fire
 The Israelite people will attack their neighbors who live in houses at the right of²⁰
 ,them to get food
 .but they will still be hungry
 ,They will kill and eat the flesh of those who live in houses at the left
 .but their stomachs will still not be full
 ,Israelites of the tribes of Manasseh and Ephraim will attack each other²¹
 .and then they will both attack the people of Judah
 ;But even after that happens, Yahweh will still be very angry with them
 .He will be ready to strike them with his fist again

Terrible things will happen to you judges who are unjust¹ 10
 .and who make unfair laws
 ,You refuse to help poor people²
 .and you do not allow them to get the things that they should get
 You allow people to steal things from widows
 .and do unfair things to children without fathers
 When I punish you³
 ,by sending people from distant lands to cause you disasters
 ?to whom will you run to get help
 .Your valuable possessions will certainly not be safe anywhere
 You will be able only to stumble along as your enemies take you away with other⁴
 ,prisoners
 .or else your corpses will lie on the ground with others who have been killed
 ,But even after that happens
 .Yahweh will still be very angry with you
 .He will still be ready to strike you again with his fist
 .Yahweh says, “Terrible things will happen to Assyria⁵
 It is true that their army is like a rod or a club with which I punish other nations
 .because I am very angry with those nations

,Sometimes I send the Assyrians to attack a godless nation⁶
 .to fight against other people who have caused me to be angry
 ,I send them to capture people and to seize and take away their possessions
 .and to trample them like people walk on mud in the streets
 ;But the king of Assyria does not understand⁷
 .he does not realize that he is only like a weapon in my hand
 ,He only wants to destroy people
 .to get rid of many nations
 He says, 'All of my army commanders will soon be kings of these nations that I⁸
 !conquer
 .We destroyed the city of Kalno as we destroyed the city of Carchemish⁹
 ;We destroyed the city of Hamath as we destroyed the city of Arpad
 .we destroyed Samaria just like we destroyed Damascus
 We were able to destroy all those kingdoms that were full of the images of their¹⁰
 ,gods
 .kingdoms whose gods were stronger than the gods in Jerusalem and Samaria
 ,So we will defeat Jerusalem and destroy the images of gods that are there¹¹
 '!just as we destroyed Samaria and the images that were there
 But I am the Lord, and after I have used Assyria to finish what I want to do to¹²
 punish the people in Jerusalem, I will punish the king of Assyria because he has been very
 .proud and arrogant
 .He says, 'By my own great power I have done these things¹³
 .I have been able to do them because I am very wise and very intelligent
 My army removed the barriers at the borders of nations
 .and carried away all their valuable things
 .My mighty army has humiliated all their people
 ,Like someone who reaches into a bird's nest to take away the eggs¹⁴
 .we have taken away the treasures of other countries
 The people were not like birds that would have flapped their wings or chirp loudly to
 ;protest about their eggs being stolen
 '.the people did not object at all to their treasures being stolen
 But I am Yahweh, and I say that an ax certainly cannot boast about being stronger¹⁵
 ,than the person who uses it
 .and a saw is not greater than the person who uses it

,A rod cannot control the one who holds it
 .and a wooden club cannot lift up a person
 So the king of Assyria should not boast that he has done these things with his own
 .wisdom and strength
 I am the Lord Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, who will send a plague¹⁶
 ;among the best soldiers of Assyria
 .it will be like a fire that will kill them and get rid of their glory
 ;Yahweh is like a light for the people of Israel, like a fire¹⁷
 .the Holy One who rules Israel is like a flame
 ,The soldiers of Assyria are like thorns and briers
 .and Yahweh will burn them up in one day
 There are glorious forests and fertile farmlands in Assyria, but Yahweh will¹⁸
 ;completely destroy them
 .they will be like a very sick person who shrivels up and then dies
 ;There will be very few trees left in those forests¹⁹
 ”.even a child will be able to count them
 ;In the future there will be only a few people left in Israel²⁰
 .not many descendants of Jacob will still be alive
 ,But they will no longer rely on the king of Assyria
 .the king of the nation that tried to destroy them
 .Instead, they will faithfully trust in Yahweh, the Holy One who rules Israel
 .Those Israelites will return to their mighty God²¹
 ,Now, the people of Israel are as numerous as the grains of sand on the seashore²²
 .but only a few of them will return from the countries to which they will be exiled
 ,Yahweh has decided to destroy most of the Israelites
 .and that is what he must do because he is completely just
 Yes, the Lord Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has already decided to²³
 .destroy the entire land of Israel
 :This is what the Lord Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, says²⁴
 My people in Jerusalem, do not be afraid of the army of Assyria when they beat you“
 ,with rods and clubs
 .like the men of Egypt did to your ancestors long ago
 ,Soon I will no longer be angry with you²⁵
 ”!and then I will be angry with the people of Assyria and destroy them

.Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will strike them with his whip²⁶
 ,He will do to them as he did when he defeated the army of the Midian people group
 .and as he did when he caused the army of Egypt to drown in the Sea of Reeds
 One day in the future, Yahweh will cause the army of Assyria to stop oppressing²⁷
 ;you, his people
 ;he will end your suffering and your being slaves of the people of Assyria
 .you will become too strong for them
 One day in the future this will be the situation: The army of Assyria has entered²⁸
 ;northern Judah near Aiath
 they have gone through Migron
 .and stored their supplies at Micmash, north of Jerusalem
 They have crossed through a mountain pass²⁹
 .and set up their tents at Geba
 .People in Ramah will tremble because they are afraid
 .The people of Gibeah, where King Saul was born, have all run away
 !You people of Gallim will cry out for help³⁰
 !They will shout to the people of the city of Laish near Jerusalem to warn them
 .The people of Anathoth will suffer a lot
 ,The people of Madmenah north of Jerusalem are all running away³¹
 .and the people of Gebim close to Jerusalem are trying to hide
 .The soldiers of Assyria will stop at the city of Nob outside Jerusalem³²
 They will shake their fists
 .as they threaten the people on Mount Zion in Jerusalem
 ,But listen to this! Yahweh, commander of the angel armies³³
 .with his great power will destroy the mighty army of Assyria
 .It is as though they are a huge tree that he will cut down
 He will destroy the soldiers of Assyria³⁴
 .as men use big axes to cut down the tall trees in the forests of Lebanon
 ,Like a new branch often grows from the stump of a tree¹ 11
 .there will be a descendant of King David who will be a new king
 .The Spirit of Yahweh will always be with him²
 ;The Spirit will enable him to be wise and to understand many things

The Spirit will enable him to decide what is good to do and will give him great
.power

.The Spirit will enable him to know Yahweh and to revere him

.He will be glad to obey Yahweh³

He will not decide whether someone is righteous or not only by seeing what that person
looks like

.or by listening to what others say about that person

;He will judge the cases of needy people fairly⁴

.and he will act justly toward poor people

;He will punish evil people as a result of what he decides

.he will get rid of wicked people because of the evil things they have done

;He will always act righteously⁵

.the good things he does will be like a belt around his waist

;He will always speak what is true

.the true words he speaks will be like a sash around his waist

;When he becomes king, wolves and lambs will live together peacefully⁶

,leopards, instead of killing baby goats

.will lie down with them

;Similarly, fat, healthy calves and lions will eat food together

.and a young child will take care of them

;Cows and bears will eat together⁷

.bear cubs and calves will lie down together

;Lions will not eat other animals

.instead, they will eat hay like cows do

;Babies will play safely near the holes where cobra snakes live⁸

,small children will even put their hands into nests of poisonous snakes

.and the snakes will not harm them

;No creatures will harm or kill other creatures on Mount Zion, my holy hill⁹

,and the earth will be filled with people who know me

.as the seas are full of water

At that time, a descendant of King David will hold up a flag¹⁰

;to signal to the people of all people groups that they should gather around him

,they will come to him to get his advice

.and the place where he lives will be glorious

;At that time, Yahweh will reach out his hand as he did long ago¹¹
 ,he will enable those who had been exiled from Israel to return home
 ,from Assyria, from northern Egypt, from southern Egypt
 from Ethiopia, from Elam, from Babylonia, from Hamath, and from all the distant
 .countries near the sea
 ,Yahweh will raise his flag among all the people groups¹²
 .and he will gather together the people of Israel who were exiled long ago
 He will gather from very distant places on the earth
 .the people of Judah whom he had scattered to those places
 Then, the people of Israel and the people of Judah will not be jealous of each other¹³
 ,any longer
 .and they will no longer be enemies of each other
 .Their armies will join together to attack the people of Philistia to the west¹⁴
 ;And together they will attack nations to the east
 .they will defeat those nations and take away all their valuable possessions
 ,They will capture the areas of Edom and Moab
 .and they will rule the people of the Ammon people group
 .Yahweh will make a dry road through the sea near Egypt¹⁵
 It will be as though he will wave his hand over the Euphrates River
 ,and send a strong wind to cause it to divide into seven streams
 .with the result that people will be able to walk across those streams
 ,Because he will make a highway for his people who are living in Assyria¹⁶
 ,they will be able to return to their own land
 just like long ago he made a path for the people of Israel
 so that they could go through the water
 .when they left Egypt

:At that time, you people of Jerusalem will sing this song¹ 12

!Yahweh, we praise you“
 ,Previously, you were angry with us
 but you are not angry now
 .and you have comforted us
 ,Amazingly, you have come to save us²
 .so we will trust in you and not be afraid

;Yahweh our God, you enable us to be strong
 ;you are the one about whom we sing
 ”.you have rescued us from our enemies
 ,You, his people, will greatly rejoice because he has rescued you³
 .like you enjoy drinking water from a fountain
 ,At that time you will say⁴
 ! We should thank Yahweh! We should praise him“
 ;We should tell the people of all the people groups what he has done
 !we should enable them to know that he is very great
 .We should sing to Yahweh, because he has done wonderful things⁵
 !We should enable everyone in the world to know it
 ,You people of Jerusalem, shout joyfully to praise Yahweh⁶
 ,because he is the great Holy One whom we Israelite people worship
 ”!and he lives among us

I, Isaiah son of Amoz, received from Yahweh this message about the city of¹ 13

:Babylon

,Lift up a flag on the bare top of a hill²
 .to signal that an army should come to attack Babylon
 Shout to them and wave your hand to signal to them
 that they should march through the city gates into the palaces of the proud rulers of
 !Babylon
 —Yahweh says, “I have commanded those who are set apart to do this work for me³
 I have summoned the warriors whom I have chosen to punish the people of Babylon
 ,because I am very angry with them
 ”.and those soldiers will be very proud when they do that
 ,Listen to the noise on the mountains⁴
 !which is the noise of a huge army marching
 .It is the noise made by people of many people groups shouting
 Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has summoned this army to gather
 .together
 ,They come from countries that are far away⁵
 .from the most remote places on the earth

They are like weapons that Yahweh will use to punish the people with whom he is very
 ,angry
 .and to destroy the entire country of Babylonia
 ,You people of Babylon will scream because you will be terrified⁶
 ,because it will be the time that Yahweh has determined
 .the time for the all-powerful God to destroy your city
 ,Because that will happen, all of your people will be very afraid⁷
 .with the result that they will be unable even to lift their arms
 .All of you will be terrified⁸
 You will have severe pains
 .like a woman has when she is giving birth to a baby
 ,You will look at each other helplessly
 .and it will show on your faces that you feel horror
 ,Listen to this, you people of Babylon: The day that Yahweh has chosen to act is near⁹
 the day on which he will furiously and fiercely punish you because he is very angry
 .with you
 ,He will cause your land of Babylonia to be desolate
 .and he will destroy all the sinners in it
 .When that happens, none of the stars will shine¹⁰
 ,When the sun rises, it will be dark
 .and there will be no light from the moon at night
 ;Yahweh says, “I will punish everyone in the world for the evil things that they do¹¹
 .I will punish the wicked people for the sins that they have committed
 ,I will stop arrogant people from being proud
 .and I will stop cruel people from being so arrogant
 ,And because I will cause most people to die¹²
 ,people will be harder to find than gold
 .harder to find than fine gold from Ophir in Arabia
 ,I will shake the sky¹³
 .and the earth will also move out of its place
 That will happen when I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, punish wicked
 ,people
 .when I show them that I am extremely angry with them
 ,All the foreigners in Babylon will run around like deer that are being hunted¹⁴

.like sheep that do not have a shepherd
 ,They will try to find other people from their countries
 .and then they will escape from Babylon and return to their own countries
 Anyone who is captured in Babylon¹⁵
 .will be killed by their enemies' swords
 ;Their little children will be dashed to pieces on the rocks while their parents watch¹⁶
 their enemies will steal everything valuable from their houses and will force their
 .wives to sleep with them
 .Look! I am going to incite the people of Media to attack Babylon¹⁷
 The army of Media will attack Babylon, even if they are offered silver or gold if
 .they promise to not attack it
 ;With their arrows, the soldiers of Media will shoot the young men of Babylon¹⁸
 ”!they will not even act mercifully toward infants or children
 ;Babylon has been a very beautiful city¹⁹
 ;all the people of Babylonia have been very proud of Babylon, their capital city
 ,but God will destroy Babylon
 .like he destroyed Sodom and Gomorrah
 .No one will ever live in Babylon again²⁰
 .It will be deserted forever
 ;Nomads will refuse to set up their tents there
 .shepherds will not bring their flocks of sheep to rest there
 ;Animals that live in the desert will be there²¹
 .jackals will live in the ruins of the houses
 ,Owls will live in the ruins
 .and ostriches and wild goats will romp around there
 ,Hyenas will howl in the ruined towers²²
 and jackals will make their dens in the ruins of the palaces that were previously very
 .beautiful
 ;The time when Babylon will be destroyed is very near
 .Babylon will not exist much longer

But Yahweh will act mercifully toward the Israelite people; he will choose the¹ **14**
 people of Israel to be his people again, and he will allow them to return here and live in
 their own land again. Then people from many other countries will come here and unite with

,People of other nations will help them to return to their own land² .the Israelite people
and those who come from other countries will work for the Israelite people. Those who
captured people of Israel will be captured by Israelite soldiers, and the people of Israel will
.rule over the people who previously oppressed them

Some day Yahweh will free you Israelite people from suffering and trouble and from³
When that happens, you will make⁴ .being afraid, and from being cruelly treated as slaves
:fun of the king of Babylon by singing a song like this

!You treated us cruelly, but that has ended“
!You insulted others and made them suffer, but you can do this no longer
,You evil ruler, Yahweh has destroyed your power⁵
!and you will oppress people no longer
You attacked people many times⁶
,because you were very angry with them
and you subdued other nations
.by causing them to suffer without stopping
.But soon everything will be quiet and peaceful on the earth⁷
!Everyone will sing again
,It will be as though even the trees in the forests will joyfully sing this song⁸
:the cyprus trees and the cedar trees in Lebanon will sing it
,You have been overthrown‘
,and now no one comes to chop us down
.The dead people are all eagerly waiting for you to go to the place where they are⁹
The spirits of the world leaders
;will be delighted to welcome you
those who were kings of many nations before they died
.will stand up to welcome you
,They will all shout to you together¹⁰
,!Now you are as weak as we are‘
,You were very proud and powerful¹¹
,but all that ended when you died
.along with the sounds of harps being played in your palace
,Now in your grave maggots will be under you like a sheet
,and worms will cover you like a blanket

.I myself will cause Babylon to be conquered“
.I will get rid of Babylon and its people and their descendants
,I will cause Babylon to be a place where owls live²³
;a place full of swamps
I will destroy it completely
.as though I were sweeping it with a broom
”.That is what I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, say

:Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has also solemnly promised this²⁴

.The things that I have planned will surely happen“
,When the army of Assyria is in my land of Israel²⁵
.I will crush them
.It will be as though I had trampled them on my mountains
;My people will no longer be the slaves of the people of Assyria
.It will be as though I had taken away the burdens that were on their shoulders

,There is a plan for everyone on the earth²⁶
.a plan to show the power of Yahweh to punish all the nations
,Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has spoken²⁷
.and no one can change his mind
,When Yahweh raises his fist to strike Assyria
”.no one will be able to stop him

:I received this message from Yahweh during the year that King Ahaz died²⁸

Do not rejoice, all you people of Philistia, that the enemy army that attacked you has²⁹
been defeated
.and that their king is dead
,He was as dangerous as a snake
,but there will be another king
;who will be more dangerous than a cobra
.he will be like a quick-moving poisonous snake
,Those of my people who are very poor will take care of their flocks of sheep³⁰
,and the needy people will lie down safely
but I will cause you people of Philistia who are still alive
.to die from famine

!So, you people of Philistia, wail at the gates of your cities³¹
 ,You should be extremely afraid
;because a very powerful army will come from the north to attack you
 .their chariots will stir up the dust like a cloud of smoke
 .Each of their soldiers is ready to fight
 ,If messengers from Philistia come to us Israelite people³²
 :this is what we must tell them
 ,Yahweh has created Jerusalem, not Philistia“
”.and his people who are oppressed will be safe inside the walls of Jerusalem

:Isaiah received this message from Yahweh about the Moab people group¹ 15

 .In one night two important cities in Moab, Ar and Kir, will be destroyed
 ;The people of Dibon, the capital city, will go to their temple to mourn²
 .they will go to their high places set on the hilltops, and there they will weep
 ;They will wail because of what happened to Nebo and Medeba in the south
 they will all shave the hair of their heads, and the men will cut off their beards to
 .show that they are grieving
 ,In the streets people will wear rough sackcloth³
 and on their flat rooftops and in the city plazas all people will wail
 .with tears streaming down their faces
The people of the city of Heshbon and the towns of Elealeh in the north of Moab will⁴
 ;cry out
 .people as far away as the town of Jahaz in the south will hear them wailing
 ,Therefore the soldiers of Moab will tremble and cry out
 .and they will be very afraid
 ;Yahweh feels very sorry for the people of Moab⁵
 .they will flee to the towns of Zoar and Eglath Shelishiyah in the far south
 .They will cry as they walk up to the town of Luhith
 All along the road to the town of Horonaim people will mourn
 .because their country has been destroyed
 .The water in the Valley of Nimrim will dry up⁶
 ;The grass there will be withered
 ,the green plants will all be gone
 .and there will be nothing left that is green

The people will pick up their possessions⁷
and carry them across the brook of the Willows
;Throughout the country of Moab, people will be crying⁸
people as far away as Eglaim in the south and Beer Elim in the north will hear them
.wailing
The stream near Dimon will become red from the blood of people who have been⁹
.killed
:but I will cause the people of Moab to experience even more trouble
lions will attack those who are trying to escape from Moab
and will also attack the people who remain in that country

,The rulers of Moab will say to each other¹ 16

We must send some lambs from the city of Sela as a gift to the ruler of Judah to“
.persuade him to not allow his army to attack us anymore
”.We should send them through the desert to the king in Jerusalem

;The women of Moab will be left alone at the fords of the Arnon River²
.they will be like birds that have been pushed out of their nests

!They will cry out, “Help us³

!Tell us what we should do

,Protect us completely

,we who are running away from our enemies

.and do not betray us

;Allow those of us who are fleeing from Moab to stay with you⁴

!hide us from our enemies who want to destroy us

,Some day there will be no one to oppress us

”.and our enemies will stop destroying our land

Then Yahweh will appoint someone to be king⁵

.who will be a descendant of King David

.As this man rules, he will be merciful and truthful

He will always do what is fair

.and quickly do what is righteous

;We people of Judah have heard about the people of Moab⁶

;we have heard that they are very proud and conceited

,they are insolent

.but what they say about themselves is not true
 .Some day all the people in Moab will weep⁷
 ,They will all mourn
 .because there will be no more raisin cakes in the city of Kir Hareseth
 But more than the cakes, they mourn for the people who lived there, who were all
 .killed
 ,The crops in the fields of Heshbon will wither⁸
 .and the vineyards of Sibmah will wither also
 ,The armies of other nations will destroy Moab
 which is like a beautiful grapevine
 ,whose branches spread north to Jazer
 .and east to the desert
 ,Its branches spread very far west
 .to the west side of the Dead Sea
 So I will weep for Jazer⁹
 .and for the grapevines of Sibmah
 .I will shed tears for all of you
 I will cry because people will no longer shout joyfully, like they usually do
 .when they gather the fruit that ripens in the summer and the other crops
 .People will no longer be glad at harvest time¹⁰
 ;No one will sing in the vineyards
 .no one will shout joyfully
 ;No one will tread on grapes to get grape juice for wine
 .there will be nothing to shout about joyfully
 ;I cry in my inner being for Moab¹¹
 .my groaning is like a sad song played on a harp
 .I am sad in my inner being for Kir Hareseth
 ,The people of Moab will go and pray at their high places¹²
 .but that will not help them
 ,They will cry out to their gods in their temples
 .but no one will be able to rescue them
 But now he says that¹⁴ .Yahweh has already spoken those things about Moab¹³
 exactly three years from now, he will destroy all the things that the people of Moab have

been proud of. Even though they have a huge number of people in Moab now, only a few
.people will remain alive, and they will be weak

Isaiah received this message from Yahweh about Damascus, the capital of¹ 17
:Aram

;Listen carefully! Damascus will no longer be a city“
!it will be only a heap of ruins

.The towns near the city of Aroer will be abandoned²

,Flocks of sheep will eat grass in the streets and lie down there
.and there will be no one to chase them away

.The cities in Israel will not have walls around them to protect them³

,The power of the kingdom of Damascus will be ended
and the few people who will remain in Aram will be disgraced like the people in
”.Israel were disgraced

.That is what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, says

.At that time, Israel will become insignificant“⁴

.It will be like a fat person who has become very thin

;The entire land will be like a field where the harvesters have cut all the grain⁵
,there will be nothing left

.like the fields in the Valley of Rephaim after all the crops have been harvested

,Only a few of the Israelite people will remain⁶

like the few olives that remain on the top of a tree after the workers have shaken all
.the other olives to the ground

,There will be only two or three olives in the top branches

”.or four or five olives on the other branches

.That is what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, says

,Then at that time, you people of Israel will trust in God, your creator⁷
.the Holy One of Israel

You will no longer seek to get help from your idols⁸

.or worship the idols that you have made with your own hands

You will never again bow down in front of the poles where you worshiped the goddess
.Asherah

You will never again worship at the high places that you have built to burn incense
.to idols

The largest cities in Israel will be abandoned, like the land that the Hiv and Amor⁹
people groups abandoned when the Israelites attacked them long ago. No people will live
.there

,That will happen because you have stopped worshiping God¹⁰

.who is like a huge rock on top of which you can be safe

.You have forgotten that he is the one who can hide you

So now you plant very nice grapevines

.and even unusual ones that come from other countries

,But even if they sprout leaves on the day you plant them¹¹

,and even if they produce blossoms on that same morning

.at harvest time, there will not be any grapes for you to pick

.All that you will get is much of agony and suffering

.Listen! The armies of many nations will roar like the sea roars¹²

.It will sound like noise of crashing waves

,But even though their loud roaring will be like the sound of crashing waves¹³

.when Yahweh rebukes them, they will run far away

,They will flee like chaff on the hills scatters when the wind blows

.like tumbleweeds scatter when a windstorm blows

,And even though you people of Israel will be terrified¹⁴

.in the morning your enemies will all be gone

.That is what will happen to those who invade our land and steal our possessions

!Terrible things will happen to you people of Ethiopia¹ 18

.In your land there are many boats at the upper part of the Nile River

.Your rulers send ambassadors that sail quickly down the river in papyrus boats²

!Tell your messengers to go quickly

.Go to people who are tall and who have smooth skins

,People everywhere are afraid of those people

;because they conquer and destroy other nations

.they are people who live in a land that rivers divide

,You messengers must tell to the people of the world³

,to all people everywhere

,Look when the battle flag is lifted on top of the mountain“

and listen when the ram's horn blows

Listen because Yahweh has told me⁴ ”.to signal that the battle is about to begin
:this

.I will watch quietly from where I live“

.I will watch quietly like the heat that shimmers as it rises on a summer day

.I will work effectively like the cloud of mist that settles during the heat of harvest

Before the harvest, the farmer sees the grapevines making blossoms and the⁵
flowers growing into grapes

and he knows that the time is right to cut off the new growth and spreading
.branches that keep the tree from growing strong

In the same way I know when the time is right to take action against that nation, and I
.will send an army to attack it

,All the soldiers in that nation’s army will be killed⁶

.and their corpses will lie in the fields for vultures to eat their flesh in the summer

”.Then wild animals will chew on their bones all during the winter

At that time, the people of the nation that rivers divide will take gifts to Yahweh in⁷
.Jerusalem

Those people are tall and have smooth skins; people everywhere are afraid of those
people

,because they conquer and destroy other nations

,will take gifts to Jerusalem, the city where Yahweh, commander of the angel armies
.lives

:Isaiah received this message from Yahweh about Egypt¹ 19

,Listen to this! I, Yahweh, am coming toward Egypt
.riding on a fast-moving cloud

,The idols in Egypt will tremble when I appear
.and the people of Egypt will be extremely afraid

:I will cause the people of Egypt to fight against each other²
men will fight against their brothers

,neighbors will fight against each other

,people of one city will fight against the people of another city

.people of one province will fight against the people of another province

,The people of Egypt will become very discouraged³
.and I will cause their plans to not be successful

They will plead with idols and sorcerers and those who talk with spirits of dead people
 .to tell them what they should do
 .Then I will enable someone who will treat them very cruelly to become their king⁴
 .That is what I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, say
 ,Some day the water in the Nile River will dry up⁵
 .and the riverbed will become very dry
 .The branches of the river will all dry up⁶
 The canals along the river will stink
 .because of the withering and rotting reeds and bulrushes
 All the plants along the river and all the crops in the fields bordering the river will⁷
 ;dry up
 .then they will blow away and disappear
 ,The fishermen will throw into the river lines with hooks on them and nets⁸
 ;and then they will groan and be very discouraged
 .they will be sad because there will be no fish in the river
 Those who weave cloth from flax will not know what to do⁹
 .because there will be no thread for them to weave
 They will all despair¹⁰
 .and be very discouraged
 .The officials in the city of Zoan in northern Egypt are foolish¹¹
 .The advice that they gave to the king was worthless
 ,Why do they continue to tell the king that they are wise
 ? that they are descendants of wise kings who lived long ago
 ?King, where are your wise advisors now¹²
 If you had any wise advisors, they could tell you what Yahweh, commander of the
 !angel armies, has planned to do to Egypt
 ,Yes, the officials of Zoan have become foolish¹³
 .and the leaders in the city of Memphis in northern Egypt have deceived themselves
 .All the leaders of the people have caused their people to do wrong things
 ,Yahweh has caused them to be very foolish¹⁴
 with the result that in everything that they do, it is as though the people of Egypt
 stagger
 .like a drunken person staggers and slips in his own vomit

There is no one in Egypt, rich or poor, important or unimportant, who will be able to¹⁵
.help them

,At that time, the people of Egypt will be as helpless as women. They will tremble¹⁶
being terrified because they know that Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has raised
The people of Egypt will be afraid of the people of¹⁷ .his fist, intending to strike them
Judah, and anyone who mentions Judah to them will cause them to be terrified, because
that will remind them of what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is planning to do to
.them

At that time, people in five cities in Egypt will solemnly declare that they will serve¹⁸
Yahweh. They will learn to speak the Hebrew language. One of those cities will be called
”.City of the Sun“

,At that time, there will be an altar for worshiping Yahweh in the center of Egypt¹⁹
That²⁰ .and there will be a pillar to honor Yahweh at the border between Egypt and Israel
will be a sign to indicate that Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is worshiped in the
land of Egypt. And when the people cry out to Yahweh to help them because others are
.oppressing them, he will send to them someone who will defend and rescue them
Yahweh will enable the people of Egypt to know who he is. At that time they will admit²¹
that he is God. They will worship him and bring to him offerings of grain and other
sacrifices. They will solemnly promise to do things for Yahweh, and they will do what they
After Yahweh has punished Egypt, he will cause their troubles to end. The²² .promise
,people of Egypt will turn to Yahweh, and he will listen when they plead to him for help
.and he will cause their troubles to cease

At that time, there will be a highway between Egypt and Assyria. As a result, the²³
people of Egypt will be able to travel easily to Assyria, and the people of Assyria will be
.able to travel easily to Egypt. And the people of both countries will worship Yahweh
And Israel will be their ally. All three nations will be friendly to each other, and the²⁴
,Yahweh²⁵ .people of Israel will be a blessing to the people of the entire world
commander of the angel armies, will bless them; he will say, “You people of Egypt are now
my people. You people of Assyria, I have established your country. You people of Israel are
”.the people whom I have chosen to belong to me

One year King Sargon of Assyria sent the chief commander of his army to¹ 20

Yahweh told² ,take his soldiers to capture the city of Ashdod in Philistia. At that time
Isaiah, “Take off the rough sackcloth that you have been wearing and take off your
.sandals.” So Isaiah did that, and then he walked around naked and barefoot for three years

Then Yahweh said this to the people of Judah: “My servant Isaiah has been walking³ around naked and barefoot for the past three years. That is to show the terrible disasters that What will happen is that the⁴ .I will cause the people of Egypt and Ethiopia to experience army of the king of Assyria will invade those countries and capture many of the people and take them away as their prisoners. They will force all of them, including both the young ones and the old ones, to walk naked and barefoot. They will also force them to have no Then⁵ .clothes around their buttocks, which will cause the people of Egypt to be ashamed the people of other countries who trusted that the armies of Egypt and Ethiopia would be They will say, ‘We thought that the⁶ .able to help them will be very dismayed and afraid ,armies of Egypt and Ethiopia would help us and defend us, but they have been destroyed so there is no way that we can escape from being destroyed by the army of the king of ”!Assyria

:Yahweh gave this message about a land soon to become a desert¹ 21

;An army will soon come from the southern Judean wilderness to invade that land ,they are an army that causes their enemies to be terrified .an army that will come sweeping through the wilderness from a terrible land

:Yahweh showed me a terrifying vision²

In the vision I saw an army .that will betray people and steal their possessions after they conquer them Yahweh said, “You armies from Elam and Media, surround Babylon and prepare to !attack it

”!I will cause the groaning and suffering that Babylon caused to cease

;Because of that, my body is full of pain³

.my pain is like the pain that women who are giving birth experience ,When I hear about and see what God is planning to do .I am shocked

.My heart shakes within me, and I tremble with fear⁴

,Early evening is my favorite time of day .but now terror has taken over and I am afraid

.In the vision I saw that the leaders of Babylonia were preparing a great feast⁵

;They had spread rugs for people to sit on .everyone was eating and drinking

,But you should get up and prepare your shields, you princes of Babylon !because you are about to be attacked

,Then Yahweh said to me⁶

,Put a watchman on the wall of Jerusalem“

.and tell him to shout what he sees

,Tell him to watch for chariots pulled by pairs of horses⁷

.and men riding camels and donkeys, coming from Babylon

”!Tell the watchman to watch and listen carefully

,So I did that, and one day the watchman called out⁸

,Day after day I have stood on this watchtower“

.and I have continued to watch during the day and during the night

.A man comes riding in a chariot pulled by two horses⁹

,I called out to him, and he answered

!Babylon has been destroyed“

””!All the idols in Babylon lie in pieces on the ground

My people in Judah, the army of Babylon has caused you to suffer greatly¹⁰

.as though you were grain that was threshed and winnowed

But now I have told you what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, whom we

.Israelites worship, told me about Babylon

:Yahweh gave this message about Edom¹¹

,Someone from Edom has been calling to me saying

””?Watchman, how long will it be before the night is over“

,The watchman, replied¹²

.It will soon be morning, but after that, it will soon be night again“

,If you want to ask your question, then ask it now

”.and then come back again

:Yahweh gave this message about Arabia¹³

Give this message to people traveling in caravans from the town of Dedan in northwest

.Arabia, travelers who camp in the scrub there

.Tell them to bring water for those who are thirsty

,And you people who live in the city of Tema in northwest Arabia¹⁴

.must bring food for the refugees who are fleeing from their enemies

They are fleeing in order not to be killed by their enemies’ swords¹⁵

.and not to be shot in battles by arrows

,Yahweh said to me¹⁶

,Exactly one year from now“

.all the greatness of the region of Kedar in Arabia will end

.Only a few of their soldiers who know well how to shoot arrows will remain alive¹⁷

”.That will surely happen because I, Yahweh, have said it

Yahweh gave this message about Jerusalem, about the valley where Yahweh¹ 22

.showed me this vision

?Why is everyone foolishly running up to their flat rooftops

.Everyone in the city seems to be shouting²

,There are a lot of corpses in the city

.but they were not killed by their enemies’ swords

;They did not die in battles

.instead, they died from diseases and hunger

.All the leaders of the city fled³

But then they were captured because they did not have bows and arrows to defend
.themselves

,Your soldiers tried to flee while the enemy army was still far away

.but they also were captured

;That is why I said, “Allow me to cry alone⁴

”.do not try to comfort me about my people being slaughtered

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has chosen a time when there will be a⁵
great uproar, soldiers marching, and people being terrified
.in the valley where I received this vision

It will be a time when our city walls will be battered down
.and the people’s cries for help will be heard in the mountains

,The armies from Elam and Kir in Media will attack⁶

.driving chariots and carrying shields

,Our beautiful valleys will be filled with our enemies’ chariots⁷

.and the men who drive the chariots will stand outside our city gates

.God will cause the walls that protect the cities in Judah to fall down⁸

You people of Jerusalem will run to get the weapons that are stored in the building
”.called “the Hall of the Forest

.You will see that there are many breaks in the walls of Jerusalem⁹

.You will store water in the lower pool in the city

,You will inspect the houses in Jerusalem¹⁰

.and some of them you will tear down to use the stones to repair the city wall

Between the walls of the city you will build a reservoir to store water from the old¹¹
.pool

;But you will never request help from the one who made the city

.you have never depended on Yahweh, who planned this city long ago

;Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, told you to weep and mourn¹²

he told you to shave your heads and to wear rough sackcloth

.to show that you were sorry for the sins that you had committed

;But instead of doing that, you were happy and celebrated¹³

you slaughtered cattle and sheep

.in order to cook their meat and eat it and drink wine

,You said, “Let us eat and drink all that we want to

”!because it is possible that we will die tomorrow

So Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, revealed this to me: “I will never¹⁴

”!forgive my people for sinning like this

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, said this to me: “Go to Shebna, the official¹⁵

:who supervises the workers in the palace, and give this message to him

?Who do you think you are,¹⁶

,Who gave you the authority to build a beautiful tomb where you will be buried

””?chiseling it out of the rocky cliff high above this valley

.You think that you are a great man, but Yahweh is about to hurl you away¹⁷

,It will be as though he had seized you

,rolled you into a ball¹⁸

.and throw you away in a large distant land

,You will die and be buried there

.and your beautiful chariots will stay there in the hands of your enemies

.And because of what happens to you, your master, the king, will be very ashamed

;Yahweh says, “I will force you to quit working in the palace¹⁹

.you will be forced out from your important position

.Then I will summon Hilkiah's son Eliakim, who has served me well, to replace you²⁰
I will make him wear your robe and fasten your sash around him, and I will give to him²¹
the authority that you had. He will be like a father to the people of Jerusalem and all the
I will give to him authority over what happens in the palace where²² .other towns in Judah
King David lived; when he decides something, no one will be able to oppose it; when he
I will cause his family²³ .refuses to do something, no one will be able to force him to do it
to be greatly respected, because I will put him firmly in his position as supervisor of the
Others will enable²⁴ .workers in the palace, like a nail that is firmly hammered into a wall
him to have much responsibility, with the result that all the members of his family, even the
.most insignificant ones, will be honored

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, also says, "Shebna is like a peg that is²⁵
firmly fastened to the wall. But there will be a time when I will remove him from his
position; he will lose his power, and everything that he promoted will fail." That will surely
.happen because Yahweh has said it

I, Isaiah, received this message from Yahweh for you, the people in the city of¹ 23

:Tyre

,You sailors on ships from Tarshish
.weep, because the harbor of Tyre and all the houses in the city have been destroyed
.The reports that you heard in the Island of Cyprus about Tyre are true
You people who live along the coast, you merchants of the city of Sidon, mourn²
.silently

.Your sailors went across the seas to make you rich, there in Tyre
They sailed across deep seas³
.to buy grain in Egypt, grain from the Valley of Shihor
This wealth came down the Nile River, and you, Tyre, were the place where the
.people of all nations traded

,But now you people in Sidon should be ashamed⁴
.because you trusted in Tyre, which has been a strong fortress on an island in the sea
,Tyre is like a woman who is saying
,Now it is as though I have not given birth to any children"
".or raised any sons or daughters

,When the people of Egypt hear what has happened to Tyre⁵

.they will grieve very much
 ;Sail to Tarshish and tell them what happened⁶
 .weep, you people who live along the coast
 .The people in the very old city of Tyre were previously joyful⁷
 .Traders from Tyre established colonies in many distant nations
 ;People from Tyre appointed kings over other places⁸
 ;their traders were wealthy
 .they were as powerful and wealthy as kings
 ?Who caused the people of Tyre to experience this disaster
 ;It was Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, who did it⁹
 ,he did it in order to cause you people in Tyre to not be proud anymore
 .to humiliate you men who are honored all over the world
 ;You people of Tarshish, you must grow crops in your land instead of trading¹⁰
 spread out over your land like the Nile River spreads over the land of Egypt when it
 ,floods
 .because there is no harbor in Tyre for your ships now
 It is as though Yahweh stretched out his hand over the sea¹¹
 .and shook the kingdoms of the earth
 He commanded that in Phoenicia
 .all its fortresses must be destroyed
 ,He said to the people of Sidon¹²
 ;You will never rejoice again, because you will be crushed“
 ,even if you flee to the island of Cyprus
 ”.you will not escape from troubles; you will have no peace
 :Think about what happened in Babylonia¹³
 .the people who were in that land have disappeared
 The armies of Assyria have caused that land to become a place where wild animals
 .from the desert live
 ;They built dirt ramps to the top of the walls of the city of Babylon
 then they entered the city and tore down the palaces
 .and caused the city to become a heap of rubble
 ,So wail, you sailors on the ships of Tarshish¹⁴
 !because the harbor in Tyre where your ships stop is destroyed

For seventy years, which is as long as kings usually live, people will forget about¹⁵
Tyre. But then it will be rebuilt. What will happen there will be like what happened to a
:prostitute in this song

,You harlot, whom people had forgotten¹⁶
 ,play your harp well
 ,and sing many songs
 .in order that people will remember you again

It is true that after seventy years Yahweh will restore Tyre. Their merchants will¹⁷
.again earn a lot of money by buying things from and selling things to many other nations

.But their profits will be given to Yahweh¹⁸
 ;The merchants will not hoard their money
 ,instead, they will give it to Yahweh's people, for they will live in his presence
 .in order that they can buy food and nice clothes

.Some day Yahweh is going to destroy the earth¹ 24

 ,He will devastate it and cause it to become a desert
 .and he will scatter its people
 :He will scatter everyone²
 ,priests and common people
 ,servants and their masters
 ,maids and their mistresses
 ,buyers and sellers
 ,lenders and borrowers
 .people who owe money and people who are owed money

 ;Nothing that is worth anything will be left on earth³
 .everything valuable will be destroyed

 .That will surely happen because Yahweh has said it

 ;Everything on the earth will dry up and die⁴
 .its important people will become weak and unimportant

The earth has become unacceptable to Yahweh because the people who live on it have⁵
 ;disobeyed his laws

 .they have rejected the covenant that he intends to last forever

 ;Therefore, Yahweh will curse the earth⁶

the people who live on it must be punished because of the sins that they have
 .committed
 ,They will be destroyed by fire
 .and only a few people will remain alive
 ,The grapevines will wither⁷
 .and there will be no grapes to make wine
 .All the people who were previously happy will now groan and mourn
 ,People will no longer play cheerful songs with tambourines⁸
 ,people will no longer play joyfully on their harps
 .and people will no longer shout noisily during their celebrations
 ,People will no longer sing while they drink wine⁹
 .and all their alcoholic drinks will taste bitter
 ;Towns and cities will be desolate¹⁰
 every house will be locked to prevent thieves from entering, for no one will live in
 .them
 ;Mobs will gather in the streets, wanting wine¹¹
 .no one on the earth will be happy anymore
 ,Cities will be ruined¹²
 .and all their gates will be battered into pieces
 :It will be like that all over the earth¹³
 ,there will only be a few people still alive
 like what happens when workers beat all the olives off a tree and there are only a few
 ,left
 .or when they harvest the grapes and there are only a few left on the vines
 ;Those in the west will sing with great happiness¹⁴
 .they will declare that Yahweh is very great
 ;Those in the east of Israel will also praise Yahweh¹⁵
 those along the coastlines of the sea will praise Yahweh, the God the people Israel
 .worship
 ,We will hear people in the most distant places on the earth singing praise to Yahweh¹⁶
 .the truly righteous one
 .But now, I am very sad
 .Weep for me, because I have become thin and weak
 !Terrible things are happening

.Treachorous people still betray others everywhere
,You people all over the earth¹⁷
,you will be terrified
.and you will fall into deep pits and traps
Those who try to flee because they are terrified¹⁸
,will fall into deep pits
and those who climb out of the pits
.will be caught by traps
;The sky will split open and torrents of rain will fall
.the foundations of the earth will shake
;The earth will split apart and be shattered¹⁹
.it will shake violently
;It will be as though the earth will stagger like a drunk²⁰
.it will shake like a hammock in a windstorm
,It will collapse and not be able to rise again
.because the guilt of the people who rebel against Yahweh is very great
At that time, Yahweh will punish the wicked powerful beings in the skies²¹
.and the wicked kings on the earth
.They will all be gathered together and thrown into a dungeon²²
,They will be shut in that dungeon
.and later they will be punished
;At that time the light of the moon and the sun will be lessened²³
,it will be as though they are ashamed in the presence of Yahweh
because he, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will rule gloriously on Mount
,Zion
.in the presence of all the leaders of his people
;Yahweh, you are my God¹ 25
.I will honor you and praise you
;You do wonderful things
,you said long ago that you would do those things
.and now you have done them as you said that you would
,Sometimes you have caused cities to become heaps of rubble²
.cities that had strong walls around them

;You have caused palaces in foreign countries to disappear
 .they will never be rebuilt
 ,Therefore, people in powerful nations will declare that you are very great³
 .and people in nations whose leaders show mercy to no one will revere you
 ,Yahweh, you are like a strong tower where poor people can find refuge⁴
 .a place where needy people can go when they are distressed
 You are like a place where people can find refuge in a storm
 .and where they can stay in the shade, out of the hot sun
 ,People oppress us and show us no mercy
 ,they are like a storm beating against a wall
 .and like the very strong heat in the dry land⁵
 .But you cause the noisy cries of people from foreign nations to be quiet
 ,Like the air cools when a cloud comes overhead
 .you stop merciless people from singing songs about how great they are
 Here in Jerusalem Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will prepare a wonderful⁶
 .feast for all the people of the world
 .It will be a banquet with plenty of good meat and fine well-aged wine
 ;People here are sad⁷
 ,they are so sad that it is like a dark cloud that hangs over them
 .like they experience when someone dies
 .But Yahweh will enable them to quit being sad
 !He will get rid of death forever⁸
 .Yahweh our God will cause people to no longer mourn because someone has died
 And he will stop other people insulting and making fun of his land and us his
 .people
 !That will surely happen because Yahweh has said it
 ,At that time, people will proclaim⁹
 !Yahweh is our God“
 !We trusted in him, and he has rescued us
 ;Yahweh, in whom we trusted, has done it
 ”!we should rejoice because he has saved us
 .Yahweh will protect and bless Jerusalem¹⁰
 ;But he will crush the people in the land of Moab
 .they will be like straw that is trampled in the manure and left to rot

;Yahweh will push down the people of Moab¹¹
they will be like a swimmer who pushes down the water with his hands; they will
.push their hands through the dung but never get out of it
He will cause them to cease being proud
and he will show that all the things that they have done are worthless
;He will cause armies to tear down the high walls around the cities of Moab¹²
they will fall into pieces and lie in the dust

:Some day, people in Judah will sing this song¹ 26

!Our city of Jerusalem is strong“
;Yahweh protects our city
He is like a wall that surrounds it
;Open the gates of the city for people who are righteous²
allow people who faithfully obey Yahweh to enter the city
Yahweh, those who trust in you³
those who are determined to never doubt you
you will enable them to be perfectly peaceful in their inner beings
So always trust in Yahweh⁴
because he is forever like a huge rock on top of which we will be safe
He humbles proud people⁵
and destroys cities whose people are arrogant
He causes those cities to collapse into the dust
When that happens, poor and oppressed people will trample on the ruins⁶
But for the righteous people⁷
;Yahweh, you do what is right
it is as though you smooth out the paths where they walk
Yahweh, by obeying your laws⁸
;we show that we trust you to help us
and what we desire in our inner beings is that you will be honored
All during the nights I desire to know you better⁹
and in the mornings I still want to be with you
When you come to judge and punish people who live on the earth
they will learn to do what is right

But your acting kindly toward wicked people does not cause them to do what is ¹⁰
.good

Even in places where people do what is right, the wicked people continue to do what is
,evil

.and they do not realize that you, Yahweh, are great

,Yahweh, it is as though your fist was raised up ready to strike them ¹¹
.but they do not realize that

.Show them that you are very eager to help your people

;If your enemies would realize that, they would be ashamed

.make your fire burn them up because they are your enemies

;Yahweh, we desire that you will allow things to go well for us ¹²

.all that we have done is what you have enabled us to do

,Yahweh, our God, other masters have ruled over us ¹³

.but you are the only one whom we honor

;Those who ruled us are now gone; they are dead ¹⁴

.their spirits have left this earth and they will never live again

,You punished those rulers and got rid of them

.and people do not even remember them anymore

;Yahweh, you have enabled our nation to become great ¹⁵

,we are more people now, and we have more land

.so we thank you

;Yahweh, when we were distressed, we asked you to help us ¹⁶

.when you disciplined us, we could barely speak out any prayer to you

Like pregnant women who writhe and cry out ¹⁷

,when they are giving birth

.we suffered very much, too

,We were pregnant and had severe pain ¹⁸

.but nothing good resulted from it

,We have not rescued any people or kept their enemies from conquering them

.and those in the world who were our enemies did not fall in battle

,But Yahweh's people who have died will become alive again ¹⁹

!their corpses will become alive

!You whose bodies lie in graves, rise and shout joyfully

,His light will be like dew that falls on you, his people who have died

;you who are now in the place where the dead people are

.he will cause you to live again

But now, my fellow Israelites, go home²⁰

!and lock your doors

,Hide for a short time

.until Yahweh is no longer angry

Listen to this: Yahweh will come from heaven²¹

.to punish all the people on the earth for the sins that they have committed

;People will be able to see the blood of those who have been murdered

”.everyone will at last know all the crimes of murder that have been committed

,At that time, Yahweh will punish Leviathan¹ 27

,the swift-moving monster

.that coiling serpent that lives in the sea

.Yahweh will kill it with his sharp, huge, and powerful sword

,At that time, Yahweh will say²

!You Israelite people, who are like a fruitful vineyard, must sing“

I will protect you³

.like a farmer waters his crops carefully in order that they will grow well

.I will guard you day and night, in order that no one harms you

;I am no longer angry with my people⁴

,if any of your enemies try to injure you like briars and thorns injure people

;I will attack them in battle

,I will get rid of them completely

;unless they request me to protect them⁵

”!I strongly invite them to make peace with me

There will be a time when the descendants of Jacob will prosper like a plant that has⁶

;good roots

;they will be like trees that bud and blossom and bear a lot of fruit

.what they do will bless all the people in the world

Has Yahweh punished us Israelites⁷

?like he punished our enemies

?Has he punished us as much as he punished them

,No, he has not done that⁸
 ;but he did punish us Israelite people and exiled us
 we were taken away from our land
 .as though we were struck by a windstorm from the east
 Yahweh did that in order to punish us for our sins⁹
 .and remove our guilt
 ,As a result of our being exiled, all the altars to other gods in Israel will be demolished
 .and we will be forgiven for the sins that we have committed
 There will be no more poles for worshiping the goddess Asherah or altars for burning
 ;incense to other gods
 .they will all be torn down and smashed to bits
 ;The cities that have strong walls around them will be empty¹⁰
 .like the desert, they will have no one living in them
 ,The houses will be abandoned
 .and the streets will be full of weeds
 ;Calves will eat grass there and lie down there
 .they will chew up all the leaves on the trees
 ;The Israelite people are like dry branches on a tree¹¹
 .women break them off and use them to make fires under their cooking pots
 ;Our Israelite people do not have any sense
 so Yahweh, who created them, will not act mercifully toward them
 .or be kind to them

However, there will be a time when Yahweh will gather them together again; he will¹²
 separate them from the people who have conquered them, like people separate wheat from
 chaff. He will bring them back to Israel, one by one, from the land between the Euphrates
 At that¹³ .River in the northeast and the brook at the border of Egypt in the southwest
 time, a trumpet will be blown very loudly. And those who were exiled to Assyria and Egypt
 and who almost died there will return to Jerusalem, to worship Yahweh on Zion, his holy
 .hill

!Terrible things will happen to the city of Samaria, the capital of Israel¹ 28

;It is on a hill above a fertile valley
 ;the people who live there, who get drunk by drinking too much wine, are very proud
 ,it is a beautiful and glorious city
 .but some day that beauty will disappear like a flower that wilts and dries up

.Listen to this: Yahweh will cause a great army to attack it²
 ;Their soldiers will be like a huge hailstorm or a very strong wind
 ,they will be everywhere, like the water of a huge flood
 .and they will smash to the ground the buildings in Samaria
 ,The people of Samaria are proud³
 but everything that the drunks who live there think is wonderful will be trampled on
 .by their enemies
 Yes, Samaria is beautiful, set on a hill above a fertile valley, but that beauty will⁴
 disappear
 .like a flower that wilts and dries up
 Whenever someone sees a good fig at the beginning of the season when figs become
 ;ripe, he quickly picks and eats it
 ,similarly, when the enemies of Israel see all the beautiful things in Samaria
 .they will quickly conquer the city and take away all those things
 At that time, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will be like a glorious wreath⁵
 of flowers for us Israelite people
 .who are still alive after being exiled
 He will cause our judges to want to do what is fair⁶
 .when they decide people's cases
 He will enable the soldiers who stand at the city gates
 .to strongly defend the city when our enemies attack it
 ,But now, our leaders stagger⁷
 and the priests and prophets also stagger
 .because of drinking a lot of wine and other alcoholic drinks
 ;They are not able to think right
 ;they see visions, but they cannot understand what they mean
 .they are unable to decide things correctly
 ;All their tables are covered with their vomit⁸
 .filth is everywhere
 ?Who will he teach so that they can learn about knowledge⁹
 ?Who will listen to him so that he can teach lessons to them so they can learn
 ,Does he think that we are like little children who no longer drink milk
 ?and that we are like babies who, not long ago, were weaned
 ;He continually tells us, 'Do this, do that'¹⁰

,first he tells us one rule, then another rule
 ”.he tells us only one line at a time
 So now, Yahweh will need to force them to listen to Assyrians¹¹
 .speaking to them in a language that they do not understand
 ,Yahweh told his people long ago¹²
 ;This is a place where you can rest“
 ,you are exhausted from all your travels through the desert
 ”.but you will be able to rest in this land
 .But they refused to pay attention to what he said
 ,So Yahweh continues to tell the people of Samaria¹³
 ”,one line at a time, “Do this, do that
 .first one rule and then another rule
 ;But because of their ignoring what God said, they will be attacked and defeated
 .they will be wounded and snared and captured
 ,Listen to the word that Yahweh says¹⁴
 ,you who rule over the people of Jerusalem
 !you who mock and make fun of me
 ,You boast and say¹⁵
 We made a promise with death to ensure that the power of death, when it passes over“
 .us, it cannot get to us
 .We tried to turn our lying words into a shelter in which we could hide
 :Therefore, Yahweh our Lord says this¹⁶
 Listen to this! I am going to place in Jerusalem someone who is like a foundation“
 ,stone
 .he is like a stone that has been tested to determine if it is solid
 ;He will be like a valuable stone on which it will be safe to build a house
 .and whoever trusts in him will never be disappointed
 ,I will test you people of Jerusalem to find out if you will act justly and righteously¹⁷
 I will measure your character like a carpenter uses a plumb line to determine if a
 .wall is straight and level
 .And then the hail will fall! And it will destroy everything you have
 ,Your shelter will be destroyed because it is built on a foundation of lies
 .and the water from the storm will wash your shelter away
 ,I will cancel the covenant that you made with death¹⁸

and I will bring to an end the covenant you made with the place where the dead
 .dwell

;But when the vast flood comes, it will pour over you
 .and day after day it will pass over you

When the flood comes, it will pass through and over you like the river when it¹⁹
 .overflows its banks and causes flooding everywhere

,When you finally understand the message of Yahweh, it will cause you to be terrified
 .not comforted

For the bed is too short to stretch oneself on, and the covering too narrow to wrap
 You have heard people say, “Your bed is very short; you will not be able²⁰ .oneself in
 ;to sleep in it

”!your blankets are very narrow; they will not cover you

;Yahweh will come and cause you to be defeated²¹

,he will do to you like he did to the army of Philistia at Mount Perizim
 .and like he did to the Amorites at Gibeon Valley

.What he will do will be very strange and unusual

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, has told me that he is going to destroy the²²
 .entire land

,So do not ridicule what I say anymore
 ,because if you do that
 .he will punish you even more severely

;Listen to what I say²³
 .pay attention carefully

?When a farmer plows some ground, does he never plant seeds²⁴

?Does he continue to plow it and never plant anything

,No, he makes the ground very level²⁵
 —and then he plants seeds

.caraway seed and cumin and wheat and barley

He plants each kind of seed in the correct manner. He does not plant one kind of seed in
 .the way that is not right for it

.He does that because God has taught him the correct way to do it²⁶

,Moreover, the caraway seed is not threshed with a sledge²⁷
 ;nor is a cartwheel rolled over the cumin

.but caraway is beaten with a stick, and the cumin with a rod

,And grain for baking bread is crushed easily²⁸

.so the farmers do not continue to pound it for a long time
,They sometimes cause their horses to pull a cart over it to thresh it
.but doing that does not grind the grain
,Yahweh, commander of the angel armies²⁹
.gives us wonderful advice about how to do things; he gives us great wisdom
.So what the farmers do is very smart, but what your leaders are doing is very stupid

:This is a message from Yahweh¹ 29

.Terrible things will happen to Jerusalem, the city where King David lived
.You people continue to celebrate your festivals each year
,But I will cause you to experience a great disaster²
.and when that happens
.people will weep and lament very much
Your city will become like an altar to me
.where people are burned as sacrifices
;I will cause your enemies to come and camp all around your city³
they will surround it by building towers
.and putting in place other things with which to attack you
;Then you will talk as though you were buried deep in the ground⁴
it will sound like someone whispering from under the ground
.like a ghost speaking from a grave
;But suddenly your enemies will be blown away like dust⁵
their armies will disappear
.like chaff that is blown away by the wind
:It will happen very suddenly
Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will come to help you⁶
with thunder and an earthquake and a very loud noise
.with a strong wind and a big storm and a fire that will burn up everything
Then the armies of all the nations that will be attacking Jerusalem will quickly⁷
.disappear like a dream in the night
.Those who will be attacking Jerusalem will suddenly vanish
,People who are asleep dream about eating food⁸
.but when they wake up, they are still hungry
,People who are thirsty dream about drinking something

.but when they wake up they are still thirsty
 ;It will be like that when your enemies come to attack Mount Zion
 ,they will dream about conquering you, but when they wake up
 .they will realize that they have not succeeded
 !You people of Jerusalem, be amazed and surprised about this⁹
 !Do not believe what I have said
 .And continue to be blind about what Yahweh is doing
 .You are stupid, but it is not because you have drunk a lot of wine
 .You stagger, but not from drinking alcoholic drinks
 Because Yahweh has prevented the prophets from understanding and telling you his¹⁰
 ,messages
 .it is as though he had made you go fast asleep
 Yahweh gave me visions; but for you, they are only words on a scroll that is sealed¹¹
 shut. If you give it to those who can read and request they read it, they will say, “We cannot
 When you give it to others who cannot read, they¹² ”.read it because the scroll is sealed
 ”.will say, “We cannot read it because we do not know how to read
 .So the Lord says, “These people pretend to worship me¹³
 ,They say good things to pretend to honor me
 .but they do not think about what I desire
 ,When they worship me
 .all they do is recite rules that people have made and that they have memorized
 ;Therefore, again I will do something to amaze these people¹⁴
 .I will perform many miracles
 ,And I will show that the people who tell others that they are wise are not really wise
 and I will show that the people who tell others that they are intelligent are not really
 .intelligent
 ,Terrible things will happen to those who try to conceal from me, Yahweh¹⁵
 ;the evil things that they plan to do
 they do those deeds in the darkness
 ;and they think, ‘Yahweh certainly cannot see us
 ’!he cannot know what we are doing
 !They are extremely foolish¹⁶
 !They act as though they were the potters and I were the clay

,Something that was created should certainly never say to the one who made it
 ‘!You did not make me’
 ,A jar should never say
 ‘!’The potter who made me did not know what he was doing’
 ,Soon the forests in Lebanon will become fertile fields¹⁷
 ,and abundant crops will grow in those fields
 .and that will happen very soon
 ;At that time, deaf people will be able to hear¹⁸
 ;they will be able to hear when someone reads from a book
 ;and blind people will be able to see
 .they will be able to see things when it is gloomy and even when it is dark
 .Yahweh will enable humble people to be very joyful again¹⁹
 .Poor people will rejoice about what the Holy One of Israel has done
 There will be no more people who ridicule others²⁰
 .and no more arrogant people
 .And those who plan to do evil things will be executed
 Those who testify falsely in order to persuade judges to punish innocent people will²¹
 .vanish
 Similar things will happen to those who by lying in court persuade the judges to
 .make unjust decisions
 ,That is why Yahweh, who rescued Abraham, says about the people of Israel²²
 ;My people will no longer be ashamed’
 .no longer will they show on their faces that they are ashamed
 When they see that I have blessed them by giving them many children, and all that I²³
 ,have done for them
 ,they will honor the holy name of the Holy One of Israel
 .and they will revere me, the God to whom they, the descendants of Jacob, belong
 ,When that happens, those who are not able to think well will think clearly²⁴
 and those who complain about what I am doing will accept what I am teaching
 ”.them
 Yahweh says, “Terrible things will happen to you, my people who rebel¹ 30
 .against me
 .You make plans, but what you plan is not what I want

,You have made an alliance with the rulers of Egypt
 .but you did not ask my Spirit if that was what you should do
 .By doing that, you have increased the number of your sins
 ,You went to Egypt to ask their rulers for help²
 .without asking for my advice
 ;You have trusted in the army of the king of Egypt to protect you
 you have trusted in them
 .like people sit in the shade to protect themselves from the sun
 But the result of your trusting in the king of Egypt is that you will be disappointed³
 ;and disgraced
 .because you trust in him, you will be humiliated
 Officials from Judah have gone to the cities of Zoan and Hanes in Egypt to make⁴
 ,treaties
 ,but all those who trust in the king of Egypt will be humiliated⁵
 ;because that nation will not be able to help you
 ;the treaty that you have made requesting help from them will be useless
 ”.instead, the result will be that you will be humiliated and disgraced
 Isaiah received from Yahweh this message about the animals in the southern part of⁶
 :Judah, the desert part
 ,That area is one where people experience a lot of troubles and difficulties
 an area where there are male and female lions
 .and various kinds of poisonous snakes
 Caravans go through that area
 .taking donkeys and camels loaded with valuable goods
 They are taking them to Egypt because they hope that the army of Egypt will protect
 ,them
 .but it will be useless
 ;The promises made by the king of Egypt are worthless⁷
 ’.therefore I call Egypt ‘Useless Rahab, the sea monster that does nothing
 ,Yahweh told me to write on a scroll a message⁸
 in order that it would be a witness to the people of Judah
 .that would endure forever
 ,It would remind them that they are deceitful and always rebelling against Yahweh⁹
 .and that they refuse to pay attention to what he tells them

,They tell the people who see visions from Yahweh¹⁰
 ”!Stop seeing visions“
 ,They tell the prophets
 !Do not reveal to us what is right“
 ;Tell us pleasant things
 !do not tell us visions about things that are true
 ;Stop doing what you have been doing¹¹
 ”!stop telling us what the Holy One of Israel says to us
 :Therefore, this is what the Holy One of Israel says¹²
 ,You have rejected my message“
 .and you are relying on those who oppress and deceive others
 Therefore, the result of your sin of rejecting me will be that you will suddenly¹³
 ;experience disasters
 ”.what will happen to you will be like a cracked wall that suddenly collapses on you
 You will be smashed like a clay jar is smashed when it is dropped¹⁴
 and shatters completely, with the result that there is not one piece big enough
 to sweep out cinders from a stove
 .or to carry a little bit of water from a well
 :Yahweh, our God, the Holy One of Israel, also says this¹⁵
 I will rescue you from your enemies only if you repent and trust in what I will do for“
 ;you
 .you will be strong only if you quit worrying and trust in me
 .But you do not want to do that
 ’!You said, ‘No, we will escape on horses that the army of Egypt will give us¹⁶
 .So you will try to escape
 ’!You said, ‘We will escape from the army of Assyria by riding on swift horses
 .But those who pursue you will also ride swiftly
 !As a result, a thousand of you will flee when only one of them pursues you¹⁷
 ,When five of their soldiers threaten to kill you
 .all of you will flee
 ,Only a few of you will be left, like a single flagpole on top of a mountain
 ”.or like one single signal flag on a hilltop

;But Yahweh wants to act kindly toward you¹⁸

.he is great because he desires to act mercifully

;Do not forget he is a God who acts justly

.Yahweh is pleased with those who patiently trust in him

You people who live in Jerusalem, some day you will not cry anymore. Yahweh will¹⁹
be kind to you when you call out to him for help. He will answer you as soon as he hears
Although now Yahweh has brought poverty on you, he, your teacher, will not²⁰ .you call
And you will hear him²¹ .hide himself from you. He will teach you many things clearly
speak to you to guide you. Right behind you he will say, “This is the road on which you
When that happens, you will destroy all your idols that²² ”!should walk; walk on this road
,are covered with silver or gold. You will throw them away like you throw away a filthy rag
”!and you will say to them, “We do not need you anymore

If you do that, Yahweh will bless you by giving you good rain at the time that you²³
plant your crops. You will have good harvests and plenty of big fields with grass for your
After the wind blows away the chaff, the oxen and donkeys that pull the²⁴ .cattle to eat
At that time, when your enemies²⁵ .plow over your ground will have good grain to eat
have been slaughtered and their towers have collapsed, there will be streams flowing down
,The moon will seem to shine as brightly as the sun²⁶ .every hill and mountain in Judah
and the sun will seem to shine seven times as brightly as previously. That is what it will be
like when Yahweh causes the suffering of his people to cease; it will be as though he is
.putting bandages on their wounds and healing them

;It is as though we see Yahweh coming from far away²⁷

,he is extremely angry

.and there are thick clouds of smoke around him

;By what he says he shows that he is angry

.what he says is like a devastating fire

.His breath is like a flood that covers his enemies up to their necks²⁸

;He will separate the nations in order to destroy some of them
it is as though he will put horses’ bridles on them so he can lead them away to
.destruction

But his people will sing joyfully²⁹

.like they sing during the nights when they celebrate a holy festival
,They will be very joyful

like a large group of his people are joyful when they go up to Mount Zion in
 ,Jerusalem
 along with men playing flutes
 .when they are all going there to worship Yahweh
 .He is like a huge rock on top of which we Israelite people are safe
 .And Yahweh will enable us to hear him speaking powerfully³⁰
 .He will show us that he is very powerful
 .We will see him smash his enemies
 Being very angry, he will descend with a big rainstorm and thunder and hail to
 .punish them
 The soldiers of Assyria will be terrified when they hear the voice of Yahweh³¹
 .and when he strikes them with his rod
 ,And while Yahweh strikes them to punish them³²
 .his people will celebrate by playing tambourines and harps
 It will be as though Yahweh will lift up his powerful hand and defeat the Assyrian army
 .in battle
 ;The Valley of Topheth outside Jerusalem has been prepared for a long time³³
 ;it is ready for the king of Assyria
 ,the funeral pyre for burning his body is wide and high
 ,and it will be as though Yahweh will light the fire with his breath
 .which will come out like a stream of burning sulfur
 ,Terrible things will happen to those who rely on Egypt to help them¹ **31**
 trusting in their soldiers' horses and their many chariots and their many chariot
 ,drivers
 .instead of trusting that Yahweh, the Holy One of Israel, will help them
 ,Yahweh is very wise²
 !but he also causes people to experience disaster
 ,And when he decides to do that
 !he does not change his mind
 He will strike the wicked people
 .and all those who help them
 !The soldiers of Egypt that you people of Judah are relying on are humans, not God³
 !And their horses are only horses; they are not powerful spirits
 So when Yahweh raises his fist

,to strike the soldiers of Egypt whom you thought would help you
,he will also strike you who thought that you would be helped
;and you and they will stumble and fall down
.all of you will die together

:But this is what Yahweh said to me⁴

,When a lion stands and growls over the body of a sheep that he has killed“
,even if a large group of shepherds comes to chase away the lion
,even if they shout loudly
.the lion will not be afraid and will not leave

Similarly, I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will come down
,to fight my enemies on Mount Zion
.and nothing will stop me

Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, will protect Jerusalem⁵
.like a mother bird hovers over the baby birds in her nest
He will defend the city
”.and rescue it from its enemies

.My people, even though you have greatly rebelled against Yahweh, return to him⁶
When you do that, each of you will throw away the idols that you have made in sin, idols⁷
.that are covered with silver and gold

,The Assyrian soldiers will be killed⁸
.but not by swords that men use
;They will be destroyed by the sword of God
.and those who are not killed will panic and flee
.And some of them will be captured and forced to become slaves
;Even their very strong soldiers will be terrified⁹
!their leaders will abandon all hope and run away from Yahweh’s power
,Yahweh’s presence on Mount Zion is like a fire
.like a furnace that blazes in Jerusalem
!This is what Yahweh says about the Assyrian army

,Listen to this! Some day there will be a righteous king¹ 32

.and his officials will help him to rule justly
Each of them will be like a shelter from the wind²

.and a refuge from the storm
 ,They will be like streams of water in the desert
 .like the shade under a huge rock in a very hot and dry land
 When that happens, those leaders will enable people who have not understood God's³
 ,truth to understand it
 and they will enable those who have not paid attention to God's truth to pay
 .attention to it
 ,Even those who act very hastily will have good sense⁴
 .and those who cannot speak well will speak fluently and clearly
 ,At that time, people who are foolish will no longer be admired⁵
 .and scoundrels will no longer be respected
 ,Foolish people say things that are foolish⁶
 .and they plan to do evil things
 ,Their behavior is disgraceful
 .and they say things about Yahweh that are false
 ,They do not give food to those who are hungry
 .and they do not give water to those who are thirsty
 ;Scoundrels do things that are evil and that deceive people⁷
 ;they plan to do evil things
 ,by telling lies in court they cause poor people to have trouble
 .even when what the poor people are requesting is fair
 ,But honorable people plan to do honorable things⁸
 .and they do those honorable things, so they succeed
 You women of Jerusalem who think that you are very secure⁹
 ,and think that everything is going well
 !listen to what I say
 ,After one year is ended, you who now are not worried about anything will tremble¹⁰
 because there will be no grapes for you to harvest
 .and no other crops to harvest
 !So tremble now, you women who are not worried about anything¹¹
 .Take off your fancy clothes and put rough sackcloth around your waists
 You will wail because you are grieving about what will happen in your fertile fields¹²
 ,and to your fruitful grapevines
 .because only thorns and thistles will grow in your soil¹³

Your houses where you had joyful parties and your city where you have been happy
.will be gone

;The king's palace will be empty¹⁴

.there will be no people in the city that now is very noisy

Wild donkeys will walk around and flocks of sheep will eat grass

.in the empty forts and watchtowers

.It will be like that until God pours his Spirit out on us from heaven¹⁵

,When that happens, the deserts will become fertile fields

.and abundant crops will grow in those fertile fields

,People will act justly in those desert areas¹⁶

.and people will act righteously in those fertile fields

,The result of their acting righteously will be that there will be peace¹⁷

.the land will be tranquil, and people will be secure forever

,My people will live in their homes peacefully, and safely, and calmly¹⁸

.in places of rest

,Even if a severe hailstorm knocks down the trees in the forest¹⁹

,and all the buildings in the city are blown down

;Yahweh will greatly bless you²⁰

you will plant seeds in fields alongside the streams

.and there will be abundant crops

Your donkeys and cattle will easily find grass to eat when you send them out into

.pasture

!Terrible things will happen to you people of Assyria¹ **33**

,You have destroyed others

.but you have not been destroyed yet

,You have betrayed others

.but you have not been betrayed yet

,When you stop destroying others

.others will destroy you

,When you stop betraying others

.others will betray you

,Yahweh, act kindly toward us²

.because we have patiently waited for you to help us

,Enable us to be strong every day
 .and rescue us when we have troubles
 .Our enemies run away when they hear your voice³
 .When you stand up and show that you are powerful, the people of all nations flee
 ,And after our enemies have been defeated⁴
 ,we, your people, will take away all our enemies' possessions
 .like caterpillars and locusts strip off all the leaves of plants
 ,Yahweh is greater than anyone else, and he lives in heaven⁵
 .and he will rule justly and righteously in Jerusalem
 ;When that happens, he will enable you to live securely⁶
 ,he will fully protect your possessions
 ;he will enable you to be wise and to know all that you need to know
 .and revering Yahweh will be like a valuable treasure that he will give to you
 ;But now, look, our messengers are crying out in the streets⁷
 ,our ambassadors have gone to other countries to make peace treaties
 .but they will cry bitterly because they will not succeed
 .No one travels on our roads⁸
 ;The leaders of Assyria have broken their peace treaty with us
 ,they despise the people who made those treaties
 .and they do not respect anyone
 .The land of Judah is dry and barren⁹
 .The cedar trees in Lebanon are drying up and decaying
 .The Plain of Sharon along the coast is now a desert plain
 .There are no more leaves on the trees in the areas of Bashan and Carmel
 .Yahweh says, "Now I will arise and show that I deserve for everyone to honor me¹⁰
 .You people of Assyria make plans that are as useless as chaff and straw¹¹
 .Your breath will become a fire that will burn you up
 ,Your people will be burned until only ashes remain¹²
 .like thornbushes are cut down and burned up
 ,You people who live far away and you people who live nearby¹³
 ".pay attention to what I have done and realize that I am very powerful
 ;The sinners in Jerusalem will tremble because they are very afraid¹⁴
 .godless people will be terrified

;They say, "None of us can remain alive because this fire is burning everything
 "It is like the fire on Yahweh's altar that will burn forever
 ,Those who act honestly and say what is right¹⁵
 ,those who do not try to become rich by forcing money from people
 ,those who do not try to get bribes
 ,those who refuse to listen to people who are planning to murder someone
 ,those who do not join others who urge them to do what is wrong
 ;they are the people who will live safely¹⁶
 .they will find places to be safe in the caves in the mountains
 They will have plenty of food
 .and water
 ,You people of Judah will see the king wearing all his beautiful robes¹⁷
 .and you will see that he rules a land that extends far away
 ,When you see that, you will think about when you were previously terrified¹⁸
 and you will say, "The officers of Assyria who counted the tax money that we were
 !forced to pay to them have disappeared
 !Those men who counted our towers are gone
 Those arrogant people who spoke a language that we could not understand are no¹⁹
 "longer here
 ;At that time, you will see Mount Zion, the place where we celebrate our festivals²⁰
 .You will see that Jerusalem has become a place that is calm and safe
 ,It will be secure
 like a tent that cannot be moved because its ropes are tight
 .and its stakes are firmly in the ground
 ;Yahweh will be our mighty God²¹
 he will be like a mighty river that will protect us
 ;because our enemies will not be able to cross it
 no one will be able to row across it
 .and no warships will be able to sail across it
 ;Yahweh is our judge²²
 ,he is the one who gives us laws
 .and he is our king
 .He will rescue us
 ,The ropes on our enemies' boats will hang loose²³

,their masts will not be fastened firmly
.and their sails will not be spread out
,The treasures that they have seized will be divided among us, God's people
.and even lame people among us will get some
",And the people in Jerusalem will no longer say, "We are sick"²⁴
because Yahweh will forgive the sins that have been committed by the people who
.live there

;You people of all nations, come near and listen¹ **34**

.pay careful attention
.I want the world and everything that is in it to hear what I say
;Yahweh is angry with the people of all nations²
.he is furious with all their armies
,He has decided that they must be destroyed
.and he will slaughter them
,Their corpses will not be buried³
,and as a result their bodies will stink
.and the mountains will collapse because of their blood
.The sky will disappear like a scroll that is rolled up and thrown away⁴
Stars will fall from the sky
,like withered leaves fall from grapevines
.or like shriveled figs fall from fig trees
,When Yahweh has finished his work of destroying objects in the sky⁵
,he will punish the people of Edom
.the people group that he has said must be destroyed
—It is as though Yahweh will have a sword that is covered with blood and fat⁶
the blood of lambs and goats
.and the fat of the kidneys of rams to be sacrificed
It is as though Yahweh will offer a sacrifice in Bozrah
.and kill many people in other cities in Edom
,Even wild oxen will be killed⁷
.as well as young calves and big bulls
,The ground will be soaked with blood
.and the dirt will be covered with the fat of those animals

That will be the time when Yahweh gets revenge⁸
 .for what those people did to the people of Judah
 ,The streams in Edom will be full of burning pitch⁹
 .and the ground will be covered with burning sulfur and burning pitch
 ;Yahweh will never finish punishing Edom with fire¹⁰
 .the smoke will rise forever
 ,No one will ever live in that land
 .and no one will even travel through it
 .Ravens and various kinds of owls and small animals will live there¹¹
 ;Yahweh will measure that land carefully
 .he will measure it to to decide where to cause chaos and destruction
 ;There will be no more princes¹²
 the people who have authority will have no kingdom to rule; the princes will
 .disappear
 .The deserted palaces and fortified buildings will be full of thorns and thistles¹³
 .The ruins will be places for jackals and ostriches to live
 ,Animals that live in the desert and hyenas will be there¹⁴
 .and wild goats will bleat to each other
 .There will also be creatures that roam around at night and rest there
 ;Owls will make their nests there and lay their eggs in the nests¹⁵
 .and when the eggs hatch, the mother birds will cover them with their wings
 ,There will also be hawks there
 .each with its mate
 If you read what is written in the book that contains messages from Yahweh, you¹⁶
 .will find out what he will do to Edom
 ,All of those animals and birds will be there
 ,and each one will have a mate
 ,because that is what Yahweh has promised
 .and his spirit will cause them all to gather there
 ,He has decided what parts of the land of Edom each will live in¹⁷
 .and those are the places where each bird or animal will live
 ,Their descendants will possess those areas forever
 .throughout all generations

;Some day, it will be as though the desert and other very dry areas are glad¹ 35

.the desert will rejoice and flowers will blossom

,Like the rose

;the desert will produce flowers abundantly²

!it will be as though everything is rejoicing and singing

,The deserts will become as beautiful as the trees in Lebanon

.as fertile as the plains of the Sharon and the area of Carmel

;There people will see the glory of Yahweh

.they will see that he is magnificent

.So encourage those who are tired and weak³

,Say to those who are afraid⁴

,Be strong and do not be afraid“

;because our God is going to come to get revenge on his enemies

,he will pay them back for what they have done

”.and he will rescue you

When he does that, he will enable blind people to see⁵

.and enable deaf people to hear

,Lame people will leap like deer⁶

.and those who have been unable to speak will sing joyfully

,Water will gush out from springs in the desert

.and streams will flow in the desert

,The very hot and dry ground will become a pool of water⁷

.and springs will provide water for the dry land

.Grass and reeds and papyrus will grow in places where the jackals lived previously

;There will be a highway through that land⁸

’.it will be called ‘the Holy Highway

;People who are not acceptable to God will not walk on that road

,it will be only for those who conduct their lives as God wants them to

.and no wicked fools will walk on that road

There will not be any lions there⁹

.or any other dangerous animals along that road

.Only those whom Yahweh has set free will walk on it

;Those whom Yahweh has freed will return to Jerusalem¹⁰

,they will sing as they enter the city
.and they will be extremely joyful forever
;No longer will they be sad or mourn
.they will be completely joyful and glad

When King Hezekiah had been ruling Judah for almost fourteen years, King¹ 36

Sennacherib of Assyria came with his army to attack the cities in Judah that had walls
.around them. They did not conquer Jerusalem, but they conquered all the other cities
Then the king of Assyria sent a large army with some of his important officials from the²
,city of Lachish to persuade King Hezekiah to surrender. When they arrived at Jerusalem
,they stood alongside the aqueduct in which water flows into the upper pool into Jerusalem
The Israelite officials who went³ .near the road to the field where the women wash clothes
,out of the city to talk with them were Hilkiah's son Eliakim, the palace administrator
Shebna the king's secretary, and Asaph's son Joah, who wrote down the government
.decisions

Then one of Sennacherib's important officials told them to take a message to⁴
Hezekiah

from the king of Assyria, the great king. In the message, the king said to the people of
You say that you have weapons to⁵ ?Jerusalem, "What are you trusting in to rescue you
fight us and that some other nation has promised to help you, but that is only talk. Who do
Listen to me! You are⁶ ?you think will help you to rebel against my soldiers from Assyria
relying on the army of Egypt. But that is like when a man tries to walk while leaning on a
broken reed for a walking stick. But it would pierce the hand of anyone who would lean on
But⁷ .it! That is what the king of Egypt is like for anyone who relies on him for help
perhaps you will say to me that you are relying on Yahweh your God to help you. In that
case, I would answer that Yahweh is the one whom Hezekiah insulted by tearing down his
high places and altars and forcing everyone in Jerusalem and other places in Judah to
".worship only in front of the altar in Jerusalem

The Assyrian official talking in front of the city continued: "So I suggest that you⁸
make a deal with my master, the king of Assyria. I will give you two thousand horses, but I
You⁹ !do not think that you can find two thousand of your own men who can ride on them
are expecting the king of Egypt to send chariots and men riding horses to assist you. But
they certainly would not be able to resist even the most insignificant official in the army of
Furthermore, do not think that we have come here to attack and destroy this¹⁰ !Assyria
land without Yahweh's orders! It is Yahweh himself who told us to come here and destroy
"!this land

Then Eliakim, Shebna, and Joah said to the official from Assyria, “Please speak to¹¹ us in your Aramaic language, because we understand it. Do not speak to us in our Hebrew language, because the people who are standing on the wall will understand it and become¹¹”.frightened

But the official replied, “Do you think that my master sent me to say these things¹² only to you, and not to the people standing on the wall? If you reject this message, the people in this city will soon need to eat their own dung and drink their own urine, just as¹² “ .you will, because you will have nothing else to eat

Then the official stood up and shouted in the Hebrew language to the people sitting¹³ !on the wall. He said, “Listen to this message from the great king, the king of Assyria !He says, ‘Do not allow Hezekiah to deceive you! He will not be able to rescue you¹⁴ !Do not allow him to persuade you to trust in Yahweh, saying that Yahweh will rescue¹⁵ !you, and that the army of the king of Assyria will never capture this city

:Do not pay attention to what Hezekiah says! This is what the king of Assyria says¹⁶ Come out of the city and surrender to me. If you do that, I will arrange for each of you to “drink the wine from your own grapevines and to eat figs from your own trees, and to drink You will be able to do that until we come and take you to a¹⁷ .water from your own well land that is like your land—a land where there is grain to make bread and vineyards to ”.produce grapes for making new wine and, where we make plenty of bread

Do not allow Hezekiah to trick you by saying, “Yahweh will rescue us.” The gods¹⁸ that people of other nations worship have never rescued any of them from the power of the Why were the gods of Hamath and Arpad cities, and the gods of¹⁹ !king of Assyria No, no god of any nation which²⁰ ? Sepharvaim unable to rescue Samaria from my power our armies have attacked has been able to rescue their people from me. So why do you ”?think that Yahweh will rescue you people of Jerusalem from my power

,But the Hebrew soldiers who were listening were silent. No one said anything²¹ because King Hezekiah had commanded them, “When the official from Assyria talks to ”.you, do not answer him

Then Eliakim and Shebna and Joah returned to Hezekiah with their clothes torn²² because they were extremely distressed. They told him what the official from Assyria had .said

When King Hezekiah heard what they reported, he tore his clothes and put on¹ 37 clothes made of rough sackcloth because he was very distressed. Then he went into the

Then he sent Eliakim, Shebna, and the older priests, who² .temple of Yahweh and prayed
were also wearing clothes made of rough sackcloth, to talk to Isaiah the prophet, son of
They told him, “Say this to Isaiah: ‘King Hezekiah says that this is a day when we³ .Amoz
have great distress. Other nations are insulting and shaming us. We are like a woman who is
.about to give birth to a baby, but she does not have the strength that she needs to do it
But perhaps Yahweh our God has heard what the official from Assyria said. Perhaps God⁴
.knows that the king of Assyria has sent his official to insult him, the all-powerful God
Perhaps Yahweh will punish the king of Assyria for what he said. And I, Hezekiah, request
””.that you pray for the few of us who are still alive here in Jerusalem

he told them to say to the king that⁶ ,After those men gave Isaiah that message⁵
Yahweh says: “Those lackeys from the king of Assyria have said evil things about me. But
Listen to this: I will make Sennacherib hear some news from⁷ .do not let them worry you
his own country that will worry him very much. So he will go back there, and I will make
”.other men to assassinate him with their swords

The official from Assyria learned that his king and the army of Assyria had left the⁸
city of Lachish and were now attacking Libnah, a nearby city. So the official left Jerusalem
.and went to Libnah to report to the king what had happened in Jerusalem

Soon after that, King Sennacherib received a report that King Tirhakah of Ethiopia⁹
.was leading his army to attack them. So he sent other messengers to Hezekiah with a letter
:In the letter he wrote this to Hezekiah

Do not allow your god, on whom you are relying, to deceive you by promising that“¹⁰
You have certainly heard what the¹¹ ”.he will keep my army from capturing Jerusalem
armies of the kings of Assyria before me did to all the other countries; our armies destroyed
Did¹² ?them completely. So you really do not think that you will escape from me, do you
the gods of those nations rescue them? Did they rescue the region of Gozan, or the cities of
Haran and Rezeph in northern Aram, or the people of the region of Eden in the city of Tel
What happened to the king of Hamath and the king of Arpad? What happened to¹³ ?Assar
”?the kings of the cities of Sepharvaim, Hena, and Ivvah? Did their gods rescue them

Hezekiah received the letter that the messengers gave him, and he read it. Then he¹⁴
Then Hezekiah¹⁵ .went up to the temple and spread out the letter in front of Yahweh
Yahweh, Commander of the angel armies, the God to whom we Israelites“¹⁶ :prayed this
belong, you are seated on your throne above the statues of the cherubim, above the sacred
chest. Only you are truly God. You rule all the kingdoms on this earth. You are the one who
So, Yahweh, please listen to what I am¹⁷ .created everything on the earth and in the sky

saying, and look at what is happening! And listen to what Sennacherib has said to insult
!you, the all-powerful God

Yahweh, it is true that the armies of the kings of Assyria have completely destroyed¹⁸
And they have thrown all the idols of those nations¹⁹ .many nations and ruined their land
into fires and burned them. But they were not really gods. They were only idols made of
So now, Yahweh our²⁰ .wood and stone, and that is why they were able to be destroyed
God, please rescue us from the power of the king of Assyria, in order that the people in all
the kingdoms of the world may know that you, Yahweh, are the only one who is truly
”.God

Then Isaiah sent a message to tell Hezekiah that Yahweh, whom the Israelites²¹
worshiped, said this to him: “Because you prayed about what King Sennacherib of Assyria
:this is what I say to him²² ,said

.The people of Jerusalem despise you and make fun of you‘
.They will wag their heads to mock you while you flee from here

?Who do you think you have been despising and ridiculing²³

?Who do you think you were shouting at

?Who do you think you were looking at very proudly

!It was I, the Holy One whom the Israelites worship

.The messengers whom you sent made fun of me²⁴

,You said, “With my many chariots I have gone to the highest mountains

.to the highest mountains in Lebanon

We have cut down its tallest cedar trees

.and its nicest pine trees

We have been to the most distant peaks

.and to its densest forests

.We have dug wells in many countries and drunk water from them²⁵

,And by marching through the streams of Egypt

”!we dried them all up

;But I reply to him, ‘Have you never heard that long ago I determined those things²⁶

,I planned it long ago

.and now I have been causing it to occur

I planned that your army would destroy cities

.and cause them to become piles of rubble

,The people in those cities have no power²⁷

.and as a result they are dismayed and discouraged
 ,They are as frail as grass and plants in the fields
 as frail as grass that grows on the roofs of houses
 .and is scorched by the hot east wind
 ;But I know everything about you²⁸
 ;I know when you are in your house and when you go outside
 .I also know that you are raging against me
 So because you have raged against me²⁹
 ,and because I have heard you speak very proudly
 it will be as though I will put a hook in your nose
 ,and an iron bit in your mouth in order that I can take you where I wish
 ,and I will force you to return to your own country
 ”.on the same road on which you came here, without conquering Jerusalem
 This will prove to you, Hezekiah that it is I, Yahweh, who will make all this³⁰
 :happen
 ,This year, you will eat only the crops that grow by themselves
 .and next year the same thing will happen
 ;But in the third year you will plant crops and harvest them
 .you will take care of your vineyards and eat the grapes
 ,You people who are still here in Judah³¹
 .will be strong and prosper again
 ,A small number of my people will survive³²
 .and they will spread out from Jerusalem
 That will happen because Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, is desiring very
 ”.much to accomplish it
 :This is what Yahweh says about the king of Assyria³³
 ;His armies will not enter Jerusalem
 .they will not even shoot a single arrow into it
 ,His soldiers will not bring one shield up to Jerusalem
 and they will not build high mounds of dirt against the walls of the city
 .to enable them to attack the city
 Instead, their king will return to his own country³⁴

.on the same road on which he came here

!He will not enter this city

!That will happen because I, Yahweh, have said it

For the sake of my own reputation and because of what I promised King David, who³⁵
served me well

”I will defend this city and prevent it from being destroyed

That night, an angel from Yahweh went out to where the army of Assyria had set up³⁶
their tents and killed 185,000 of their soldiers. When the rest of the soldiers woke up the
Then King Sennacherib left³⁷ .next morning, they saw that there were corpses everywhere
.and returned home to Nineveh in Assyria and stayed there

,One day, when he was worshiping in the temple of his god Nisrok, his two sons³⁸
Adrammelek and Sharezer, killed him with their swords. Then they escaped and went to the
,region of Ararat northwest of Nineveh. And another of Sennacherib’s sons, Esarhaddon
.became the king of Assyria

About that time, Hezekiah became very ill and was close to dying. So Isaiah¹ 38
went to see him and gave him this message: “This is what Yahweh says: ‘You should tell
the people in your palace what you want them to do after you die because you will not
”recover from this illness. You are going to die

Yahweh, do not forget“³ :Hezekiah turned his face toward the wall, and prayed this²
that I have always served you faithfully with all my inner being, and I have done things that
.pleased you!” Then Hezekiah started to cry loudly

Go back to Hezekiah and tell him that this“⁵ :Then Yahweh gave Isaiah this message⁴
is what I, the God to whom your ancestor King David belonged, say: ‘I have heard what
you prayed, and I have seen you crying. So listen: I will enable you to live fifteen years
And I will rescue you and this city from the power of the king of Assyria. I will⁶ .more
.defend this city

And this is what I will do to prove to you that I will do what I have just now⁷
I will cause the shadow of the sun to move ten steps backward on the stairs⁸ .promised
that were built by King Ahaz.” So the shadow of the sun on the stairs moved backward ten
.steps

:When King Hezekiah was almost well again, he wrote this⁹

I said to myself, "In the middle of my life I am about to walk through the gates of¹⁰
 .death, and Yahweh is taking from me the rest of my years
 I said, "I will not see Yahweh again¹¹
 .in this world where people are alive
 ,I will not see my friends again
 .or be with others who now are alive in this world
 It is as if my life had been taken away¹²
 .like a tent whose pegs have been pulled up by a shepherd and taken away
 ,I have to roll up my life like a weaver
 ".like a piece of cloth that a weaver cuts and rolls up, Yahweh has cut off my life
 .Between morning and evening he will kill me off
 ,I waited patiently all during the night¹³
 .but my pain was as though I were being torn apart by lions
 .Between morning and evening he will kill me off
 I was delirious; I chirped like a swift or a swallow¹⁴
 .and moaned like a dove
 .My eyes became tired looking up toward heaven for help
 'I cried out, 'Yahweh, help me, because I am distressed
 ,But there was really nothing that I could say and ask him to reply to me¹⁵
 .because it was Yahweh who sent this illness
 So now I will live humbly during my remaining years
 .because I am very anguished within myself
 ,Yahweh, the sufferings that you give are good¹⁶
 .because what you do and what you say bring new life and health to me
 And you have restored me
 !and allowed me to continue to live
 ;Truly, my suffering was good for me¹⁷
 ,you loved me
 and as a result you have rescued me from dying
 .and have also forgiven all my sins
 ;Dead people cannot praise you¹⁸
 .they cannot sing to praise you
 Those who have descended to their graves
 .cannot expect you to faithfully do things for them

.Only people who are still alive, like I am, can praise you¹⁹

,Fathers tell their children how you are faithful

.and if I remain alive, I will do the same thing

,Yahweh will fully heal me²⁰

so we will sing praise to him

.while others praise him playing musical instruments

”.We will do that every day of our lives in the temple of Yahweh

Isaiah had previously said to Hezekiah’s servants, “Prepare an ointment from²¹
mashed figs, and spread it on his boil, and then he will recover.” So they did that, and

.Hezekiah recovered

And Hezekiah had previously asked, “What will Yahweh do to prove that I will²²

”?recover and be able to go to his temple

Soon after that, Baladan’s son Marduk-Baladan, the king of Babylon, heard a¹ **39**
report that Hezekiah had been very sick but that he had recovered. So he wrote some letters

When the² .and gave them to some messengers to take to Hezekiah, along with a gift
messengers arrived, Hezekiah welcomed them gladly. Then he showed them everything
that was in his treasure houses—the silver, the gold, the spices, and the nice-smelling olive
oil. He also took them to see the place where they kept their soldiers’ weapons, and he
showed them the other valuable things that were in the storehouses. Hezekiah showed them
.everything that was in the palace or in other places

Then Isaiah went to King Hezekiah and asked him, “Where did those men come³

”?from, and what did they want

”.He replied, “They came from the far away land of Babylon

”?Isaiah asked him, “What did they see in your palace⁴

Hezekiah replied, “They saw everything. I showed them absolutely everything that I
”.own—all my valuable things

Then Isaiah said to Hezekiah, “Listen to this message from Yahweh, commander of⁵
There will be a time when everything in your palace, all the valuable⁶ :the angel armies
things that your ancestors stored there up until the present time, will be carried away to
Furthermore, some of your sons⁷ .Babylon. Yahweh says that there will be nothing left
will be forced to go to Babylon. They will be castrated in order that they can become
”.servants in the palace of the king of Babylon

Then Hezekiah replied to Isaiah, “The message from Yahweh that you have given to⁸ me is good.” He said that because he was thinking, “Even if that happens, there will be
”.peace and safety here during the time that I am alive

!Our God says, “Encourage my people¹ 40

!Encourage them

;Speak kindly to the people of Jerusalem²

tell them that their suffering is ended

.Yahweh has forgiven them for the sins that they have committed

”.He has fully punished them for their sins

,Someone is shouting³

;In the desert plain make the way straight for Yahweh to come to you“

.make a smooth road for our God

;Fill in the valleys⁴

.flatten every hill and every mountain

,Make the uneven ground smooth

.and make the rough places smooth

,If you do that, it will become known that Yahweh is glorious⁵

.and all people will realize it at the same time

”.Those things will surely happen because it is Yahweh who has said it

”!Someone said to me, “Shout⁶

”?I replied, “What should I shout

;He replied, “Shout that people are like grass

.their faithfulness fades as quickly as flowers in the field

Grass withers and flowers dry up⁷

.when Yahweh causes a hot wind from the desert to blow on them

.And all people are like that

,The grass withers and the flowers dry up⁸

”.but what our God promises will last forever

,All of you who bring good news to Zion⁹

!shout it from the high mountain

,Every one of you who brings good news to the people who live in Jerusalem

!shout out loud the message you have to tell

!Shout it out! Do not be afraid

!Say to the people living in the cities of Judah, "Here is your God
 ,Yahweh your God will be coming with power¹⁰
 .he will rule powerfully
 When he comes, he will bring with him the people whom he has freed from being
 .slaves in Babylonia
 He will take care of his people¹¹
 ,like a shepherd takes care of his sheep
 .and carries the young lambs in his arms
 He carries them close to his chest
 and he gently leads the female sheep
 .that are nursing their young lambs
 !There is no one like Yahweh¹²
 ?Who else has measured the water in the oceans in the palm of his hand
 ?Who else has measured the sky
 ?Who else knows how much soil is in the earth
 ?Who else has weighed the mountains and hills on scales
 ?And who else can advise Yahweh¹³
 ?Who can teach him or advise him what he should do
 ?Has Yahweh ever consulted anyone else to get advice¹⁴
 ?Does he need someone to tell him what is right to do and how to act justly
 Yahweh considers that the nations are as insignificant as one drop from a bucket full¹⁵
 .of water
 .They are as insignificant as dust on scales
 He is able to weigh islands
 .as though they weighed no more than specks of dust
 There would be not enough wood from all the trees in Lebanon¹⁶
 ,to make a suitable fire for sacrificing animals to him
 .and there are not enough animals in Lebanon to offer as sacrifices to him
 ;The nations of the world are completely insignificant to him¹⁷
 .he considers that they are worthless and less than nothing
 ?So to whom can you compare God¹⁸
 ?What image resembles him
 ,Can you compare him to an idol that is made in a mold¹⁹
 and then is covered with a thin sheet of gold

?and decorated with silver chains
 ;A man who is poor cannot buy silver or gold for his idol²⁰
 ,so he selects a piece of wood that will not rot
 and he gives it to a craftsman
 !to carve an idol that will not fall over
 ?Have you not heard this²¹
 ?Do you not understand it
 —Are you unable to hear what God said long ago
 ?messages that he gave before he created the earth
 ,God sits on his throne above the earth²²
 .and the people on the earth below seem to be as small as grasshoppers
 ;He spreads out the sky like a curtain
 .it is like a tent for him to live in
 ,He causes kings to have no more power²³
 .and he causes the rulers to be worth nothing
 ;They start to rule, like small plants start to grow and form roots²⁴
 but then he gets rid of them
 ,as though they withered when he blew on them
 .like chaff that is blown away by the wind
 ,The Holy One asks²⁵
 ?To whom will you compare me“
 ”?Is anyone equal to me
 :Look up toward the sky²⁶
 .consider who created all the stars
 ;Yahweh created them, and at night he causes them to appear
 .he calls each one by its name
 ,Because he is extremely powerful
 .all of the stars are there when he calls out their names
 You people of Israel, why do you complain that Yahweh does not see the troubles²⁷
 ?that you are experiencing
 ?Why do you say that he does not act fairly toward you
 Have you never heard²⁸
 and have you never understood
 ?that Yahweh is the everlasting God

'!They all say, 'The idol has been well made
 "Then they carefully nail down the idol in order that it will not topple over
 ;Yahweh continues to say, "You people of Israel are my servants⁸
 ;you are descendants of Jacob, whom I chose
 .you are descendants of Abraham, who I said was my friend
 ,I summoned you from very distant places on the earth⁹
 '.and I said, 'I want you to serve me
 ,I have chosen you
 .and I will not reject you
 ,Do not be afraid¹⁰
 .because I will be with you
 .Do not be discouraged, because I am your God
 ;I will enable you to be strong, and I will help you
 I will hold you up with my powerful arm by which I will rescue you, and I will be
 !completely right to do so
 .It is certain that all those who are angry with you Israelite people will be disgraced¹¹
 ;Those who oppose you will be wiped out
 .they will all die
 ,If you search for those who tried to conquer you¹²
 ,you will not find them
 .because they will all disappear
 Those who attacked you
 ,will not exist anymore
 .because it will be as though I will hold you up by your right hand¹³
 ,I am Yahweh, your God
 ,and I say to you, 'Do not be afraid
 '.because I will help you
 ,Although others have treated you people of Israel like worms¹⁴
 ,do not be afraid of your enemies
 "because I will help you
 ,This is what Yahweh solemnly says—the one who rescues you
 .the Holy One of Israel
 He continues to say, "I will cause you to be like a new threshing sledge, very sharp¹⁵
 .and two-edged

You will tear your enemies to bits
 .causing them to be like bits of chaff on the mountains
 ,You will toss them up into the air¹⁶
 .and a strong wind will blow them away
 ;When that happens, you will rejoice about what I have done for you
 .you will praise me, Yahweh, the Holy One of Israel
 ,When poor and needy people need water and they have no water¹⁷
 ,and their tongues are very dry because they are very thirsty
 .I, Yahweh, will come and help them
 .I, the God to whom you Israelite people belong, will never abandon them
 .I will cause rivers to flow for them on the barren hills¹⁸
 .I will give them fountains in the valleys
 .I will fill the desert with pools of water
 ,Water from springs will flow into rivers
 .and the rivers will flow across the dry ground
 —I will plant cedars, acacia, and myrtle, in the wilderness¹⁹
 and olive trees I will plant in the desert plain— cypresses, pines, and boxtrees all
 .together
 I will do that in order that people who see it will think about it, and they will know²⁰
 and understand
 ;that it is I, Yahweh, who has done it
 .it is what I, the Holy One of Israel, have done
 :I, Yahweh, the king of Israel am speaking to you nations²¹
 Come and tell me what your idols can do for you! Argue your best in defense of
 .them
 !Bring them here to tell us what is going to happen²²
 ,Ask them to tell us what things happened long ago
 ,in order that we may think about those things
 .and learn if those things that they predicted really happened
 ,Or ask them to tell us about the future
 .in order for us to know what will happen
 .Yes, those idols should tell us what will happen in the future²³
 .If they do that, we will know that they are really gods
 !Tell them to do something—either something good or something bad

!Tell them to do something that will cause us to be amazed and afraid
;But that is impossible, because idols are absolutely worthless²⁴
,they can do nothing
”.and I detest those who decide to worship idols
.But I have incited a ruler who will come with his army from the north“²⁵
,I have summoned him to come from his country, which is east of Israel
.and he will call on me for help
;I will enable his army to conquer other rulers
they will trample those leaders like a man who makes clay pots first tramples the
.clay
?Who told you people long ago that this would happen²⁶
?”!Who predicted it, with the result that we can say, “What he predicted was correct
.No one else said that it would happen
:I was the first one to say to the people of Jerusalem²⁷
’!Listen to this! I have appointed a messenger to tell good news to you’
.None of your idols told you that²⁸
.And when I asked them questions, none of them was able to give me any answers
.Think about it: Those idols are all useless, worthless things²⁹
”.They are as meaningless as the wind

Yahweh says, “I want you people to know about my servant, whom I¹ 42
.encourage
.I have chosen him, and I am pleased with him
,I have given him my Spirit
.and he will make certain that all the people groups do what is right
He will not show his power by shouting²
.or by talking very loudly
,He will not get rid of anyone who is weak like a smashed reed³
and he will not end the life of anyone who is helpless, like an oil lamp about to stop
.burning
.He will faithfully make sure that judges decide cases justly
He will not become exhausted or discouraged all during the time that he is⁴
.causing things to be done justly throughout the earth
Even people living on the islands in the oceans will confidently wait for him to teach
”.them his laws

Yahweh our God created the sky⁵
 .and spread it out
 .He also created the earth and everything on it
 .He gives breath to all the people on the earth and causes them to live
 ,And he is the one who says to his special servant
 I, Yahweh, have chosen you⁶
 .to show people that I always act righteously
 ,I will grasp your hand and protect you
 and I will present you to my Israelite people
 .to be the one who will put into effect my covenant with them
 .You will be like a light to the other nations
 ,For you will enable blind people to see⁷
 you will free those who are in prison
 .and release those who are in dark dungeons
 .I am Yahweh; that is my name⁸
 .I will not allow anyone else to receive the honor that only I deserve
 .And I will not allow others to praise idols, for they should praise only me
 ,Everything that I have prophesied has happened⁹
 .and now I will tell about other things that will happen
 ”.I will tell you things that will happen before they happen
 !Sing a new song to Yahweh¹⁰
 !Sing to praise him throughout the world
 ,All you people who sail across the oceans, and all you creatures that live in the oceans
 !and all you people who live on islands far away, sing
 !You people who live in towns in the desert, sing loudly¹¹
 !You people who live in the region of Kedar in the north of Arabia, you rejoice also
 ;You people in the city of Sela in Edom, you also should sing joyfully
 !shout to praise him from the tops of your mountains
 Even people who live on distant islands should honor Yahweh¹²
 .and sing to praise him
 ;It will be as though Yahweh will march out like a mighty soldier¹³
 .he will show that he is very angry
 ,He will shout a battle cry
 .and then he will defeat all his enemies

;He will say, "I have remained silent for a long time"¹⁴
 .I have restrained myself from doing what I need to do
 .But now, like a woman who is giving birth to a baby, I will cry out and gasp and pant
 ,I will level off the hills and mountains¹⁵
 .and I will cause all the plants and trees to dry up
 ,I will cause the rivers to become small streams, and little islands will appear in them
 .and I will cause all the pools to become dry
 ,My people who have been taken into exile are like blind people¹⁶
 ,but I will lead them along a road on which they have not walked before
 .on a road that they have not seen before
 ,They have felt very helpless, as though they were walking in the darkness
 but I will take away that darkness
 .and I will make smooth the road that is in front of them
 ;Those are the things that I will do for them
 .I will not abandon them
 ,But those who trust in carved idols¹⁷
 ',and say to images, 'You are our gods
 ".will be completely humiliated
 You Israelite people who have acted toward God like deaf people, listen to what¹⁸
 !Yahweh says
 !You who have been like blind people, look"¹⁹
 .No people are as blind as my people, who should have been serving me¹⁹
 No people are as much like deaf people as the Israelites, who should have been my
 .messengers
 No people are as much like blind people as those whom I chose to serve me in a
 .covenant
 .You see and know what are the right things to do, but you do not do them²⁰
 ".You hear what I say to you, but you do not pay attention
 ,Because Yahweh is righteous²¹
 .he has honored his glorious laws
 But armies have destroyed Jerusalem and have completely plundered all the²²
 ,valuable things
 and they have captured Yahweh's people
 .and taken them away and put them in prison

,They have been captured easily
;because there was no one to protect them
.there was no one to say that they should be allowed to return home
?Who among you will listen carefully to these things²³
?Who will pay attention from now on
?Who allowed the valuable possessions of the people of Israel to be stolen²⁴
;It was Yahweh, because he is the one against whom we had sinned
;we did not conduct our lives like he wanted us to
;and we did not obey his laws
;Therefore he was extremely angry with us²⁵
;and he caused our soldiers to be destroyed in battles
;It was as though he had lit a fire around us
;but we did not understand what he was trying to tell us
;His anger with us was like a fire that would burn us up
;but we did not pay attention

But now, you people of Israel, listen to Yahweh, the one who established your¹ **43**
;nation
:The one who caused you to become a nation says this
;Do not be afraid“
;because I have rescued you
I have called you by your name, in order that you may belong to me. Now you are
;mine
;When you experience dangerous situations²
;and you have hardships as terrible as deep rivers to cross
;I will be with you
;When you have very painful troubles, as painful as fire
;you will be able to endure them, and they will not hurt you
;because I am Yahweh, your God³
;the Holy One of Israel, the one who rescues you
;I will sacrifice Egypt in your place
;and Ethiopia and Seba exchange for you
;I will cause other countries to be conquered instead of your country⁴
;I will trade them for you
;in order that you will not be killed

because you are very precious to me
 .and because I love you
 .Do not be afraid, because I am with you⁵
 .Some day I will gather your descendants from the east and from the west
 ,I will command the rulers of the nations to the north and to the south⁶
 ,Allow all the people of Israel to return to their country‘
 .from the most distant places on the earth
 ,Allow all those who belong to me to return⁷
 ;because I have caused them to become a nation in order that they would honor me
 ’.I am the one who has done that
 ;Summon the people who have eyes but act as though they were blind⁸
 .summon those who have ears but act as though they were deaf
 ,Gather people of all nations together⁹
 ,ones from all people groups
 ?and ask them this: ‘Has any of their idols foretold the things that are happening now
 ’?And can any of them predict what will happen in the future
 ,Then bring people who will testify and say ‘I heard them predict things
 ’,and what they predicted was what happened
 ”.but they will be lying
 ,But Yahweh says, “You people of Israel are my witnesses¹⁰
 .and you are the ones who serve me
 ,I chose you in order that you would know me, believe in me
 .and understand that I am the only one who is truly God
 .There is no other true God
 ,There was no other true God previously
 .and there will never be another true God
 ,I, only I, am Yahweh¹¹
 .and there is no other one who can save you
 ,I said that I would rescue your ancestors¹²
 .and then I rescued them, and I proclaimed that I had done it
 !No foreign god among you did that
 .And you are witnesses that only I, Yahweh, am God
 ;I am God, the one who has existed forever and who will exist forever¹³
 ,no one can snatch people from my hand

”.and no one can change what I have done
 Yahweh, the Holy One of Israel, is the one who rescues you, and this is what he¹⁴
 :says
 .For your sake, I will send an army to attack Babylon“
 They will force the people of the city to run away from their city, and to wail in
 .song instead of rejoice in song
 ,I am Yahweh, your Holy One¹⁵
 .the one who caused Israel to become a nation, and the one who is really your king
 ,I am Yahweh, the one who opened a path through the water¹⁶
 .making a road through the Sea of Reeds
 Then I summoned the great army of Egypt¹⁷
 .to come with all their chariots and horses
 ,But when they tried to pursue my people
 ;I caused the waves to flow over them and they drowned
 .their lives ended like the light of a candle ends when someone snuffs out the wick
 .But do not think only about what happened in the past, long ago¹⁸
 .Instead, consider the new thing that I am going to do¹⁹
 ;I have already started to do it
 ?can you see it
 .I am going to make a road through the desert
 .And I will cause there to be streams in the wasteland
 The jackals and ostriches and other wild creatures will thank me²⁰
 .for giving them water in the desert
 I will cause streams to appear in the dry desert
 ;in order that my people, the ones whom I have chosen, will have water
 ,I will do that for the people whom I have created and chosen to belong to me²¹
 .so that they will tell others about the wonderful things I have done for them
 .But now, you descendants of Jacob, you refuse to request my help²²
 .You people of Israel have become tired of worshiping me
 ;You have not brought to me sheep or goats for offerings to burn up on my altar²³
 ,you have not honored me with any sacrifices
 even though the offerings of grain and incense that I asked you to bring to me were not
 .a burden to you
 ,You have not bought for me any fragrant reeds²⁴

and you have not poured out to me the sweet-smelling fat from any animal
sacrifices

,But you have burdened me by all the sins that you have committed
and made me weary because of all your iniquities

;I am the one who is able to forgive you for all your sins²⁵

,I am the only one who can do that
with the result that I will never think about them again

.Tell me what I have done that you do not like²⁶

?Do you think that when you state your case, you will prove that you are innocent

,No, what has happened is that the first ancestor of you Israelites sinned against me²⁷

and since then, all your leaders have rebelled against me

;That is why I will cause your priests to be disgraced²⁸

I will allow others to destroy you people of Israel

and caused you to be despised

But now, you people of Israel whom Yahweh has chosen to serve him, listen¹ 44

to me

Yahweh, the one who created you, watched over you while you were being born, and²

:helps you, says this

,You dear people of Israel whom I have chosen“

,you who serve me

.do not be afraid

I will pour water on your dry land³

and cause streams to flow

And I will pour out my Spirit on your descendants

and greatly bless them

,They will grow up like grass grows along the water⁴

.like willow trees grow well along a riverbank

,Some of them will say, ‘I belong to Yahweh⁵

,and others will say, ‘We are descendants of Jacob

,and others will write on their hands, ‘We belong to Yahweh

and others will say, ‘We are Israelites, and we belong to Yahweh

,Yahweh, the King of Israel, the one who saves us, commander of the angel armies⁶

:says this

;I am the one who begins everything and who ends everything“

.there is no other God
 ,If there is anyone like me⁷
 !he should proclaim it
 !He should speak and tell me now
 He should tell what has happened since I caused my people of Israel to become a
 ;nation long ago
 ,he should also explain why events in the past happened the way they did
 .and he should predict what will happen in the future
 .My people, do not be afraid⁸
 ;Long ago I told you things that would happen
 .you know that I predicted them, and you can testify that I did that
 .There certainly is not any other God
 ”.There is no other God who is able to protect you
 ,All those who make idols are foolish⁹
 .and the idols that they think highly of are worthless
 ,And the people who worship those idols—it is as though they were blind
 .and they will be ashamed for having worshiped those idols
 ,Only foolish people would make idols in a mold¹⁰
 .idols that would never help them at all
 .Those who make idols and those who worship them will be ashamed¹¹
 ,Those who make idols are only human beings
 !but they claim that they are making gods
 ,They should stand in front of God in a courtroom
 ,and when they hear what he says, they will be terrified
 .and they will all be disgraced
 Metalworkers stand in front of hot coals¹²
 .in order to make idols
 .They pound them with hammers and shape them
 ;Because they work very hard, they become hungry and weak
 .they become very thirsty and feel exhausted
 ;Then a woodcarver takes a big block of wood and he measures it¹³
 .then he marks it to show where he will cut it
 He uses a chisel and other tools
 .to carve it to resemble a human

,He causes it to become a very beautiful idol
 .and then he puts it in a special house, where he will bow down to it
 Before he carves an idol from that block of wood, he has already cut down a cedar¹⁴
 ,tree
 or he has selected a cypress tree or an oak tree
 .and allowed it to grow tall in the forest
 ,Or he has planted a pine tree
 .and the rain has watered it and caused it to grow tall
 ,After he uses part of the tree to make an idol¹⁵
 ,he uses the other part to make a fire
 .either to warm himself or to bake bread
 !But he uses part of the same tree to make for himself an idol to worship
 .He makes an idol, and then he bows down to worship it
 ,He burns part of the wood of that tree to cook his meat and eats it and becomes full¹⁶
 ,and he burns part of it to warm himself
 ”.and he says, “I feel warm while I am watching the flames in the fire
 Then he takes the rest of the wood¹⁷
 .and makes an idol which is to be his god
 ,He bows down to it and honors it
 ,and prays to it and says
 ”!You are my god, so save me“
 .Those people are very stupid and ignorant¹⁸
 ,It is as though they were blind and unable to see
 .as though their minds were closed and unable to think well
 ,They do not think about what they are doing¹⁹
 that they are taking a block of wood
 and burning half of it to warm themselves
 !and using some of the rest to bake bread and roast some meat
 ,They do not say to themselves
 !It is stupid to take the rest of the wood to make a detestable idol“
 ”!It does not make sense to bow down to a block of wood
 !They might as well be eating the ashes from a fire²⁰
 ;They trust in something that cannot save them
 “ !they do not admit, “In my hand I hold something that is not really a god

,Yahweh says, “You descendants of Jacob²¹
 ,you people of Israel who should be serving me
 ,I created you
 .and I will not forget you
 I have gotten rid of your sins²²
 .like the wind blows away a cloud
 It is as though your transgressions were a morning mist
 .that I have blown away
 Return to me
 ”.because I have rescued you
 ,The sun and moon and stars in the sky, should sing²³
 !and the very deepest places of the earth will should joyfully
 ,All the mountains and forests, and all you trees
 ,should sing loudly
 ,because Yahweh has rescued the descendants of Jacob
 .and the people of Israel will praise him
 :Yahweh, who saved you and created you, says this²⁴
 .I am Yahweh, the one who created everything“
 .I am the only one who stretched out the sky
 There was no one who was with me
 .when I created the earth
 ,I show that the false prophets are liars²⁵
 .and I show that those who perform rituals to predict the future are fools
 ,Some people who falsely think that they are wise say that they know much
 .but I show that they are foolish
 .But I always cause to happen what my prophets predict²⁶
 ’.I tell them to say to the people of Jerusalem, ‘Some day people will live here again
 ,And I tell them to say to the people in other towns in Judah that I, Yahweh, say
 ;Your towns will be rebuilt‘
 ’.I will cause the places that are only ruins to be rebuilt
 ’!When I say to the rivers, ‘Dry up²⁷
 .they will become dry
 When I say about King Cyrus, ‘He will take care of my people like a shepherd takes²⁸
 ,care of his sheep

,he will do all that I want him to do
,he will say about Jerusalem
’!We must rebuild it‘
”!and he will also say, ‘We must rebuild the temple

Cyrus is the one whom Yahweh has appointed to be the emperor of Persia¹ 45

;and to whom he will give great power
Yahweh will enable him to defeat other nations
.and to take away the power of their kings
,He will cause gates of cities to be opened
.and no one will ever be able to shut them

:This is what Yahweh says to him²

Cyrus, I will go ahead of you“

.and level the mountains

I will smash down bronze gates

.and cut through their iron bars

.I will give you treasures that people have hidden in dark secret places³

,I will do that in order that you will know that I am Yahweh

,the God to whom the Israelites belong

.the God who calls you by your name

,I have summoned you, calling out your name⁴

.for the sake of the people of Israel whom I have chosen, who serve me

,Even though you do not know me

.I will give you a title that has great honor

.I am Yahweh, and there is no other God⁵

,Even though you do not know me

I will give you power to wage war

in order that everyone in the world, from the east to the west, will know that there is⁶

.no other God

.I am Yahweh, and there is no other God

.I created the light and the darkness⁷

.I cause there to be peace and I cause there to be disasters

”.I, Yahweh, do all those things

,Yahweh also says, “Just like the rain falls on the earth to help it⁸

.I will help my people and rescue them; I will cause them to be treated justly

.I, Yahweh, am the one who will cause both of those things to happen
Terrible things will happen to those who argue with me, because I am the one who⁹
.created them

;They are like clay pots who are arguing with the Potter who made them
they are just like every other clay pot that is made, and yet they argue with the One
.who made them and formed them out of the clay
,Can a lump of clay say to the potter who made him
'?Why are you making me like this'
The clay pot cannot say 'What do you think you are doing, making me this way?' or
"!You have no skill and your clay pots are not worth anything"
,And it would be terrible if an unborn baby would say to its father¹⁰
'?Why are you causing me to be born'
,or if it said to its mother
"".The result of your labor pains will be useless'
Yahweh, the Holy One of the Israelite people, the one who created Israel, says this to¹¹
:them
?Why do you ask questions about what I do for you, my children"
?Why do you instruct me about the work that I should do
I am the one who created the earth¹²
.and created people to live on it
,I stretched out the sky with my hands
.and I put the stars in their places
,And I have made Cyrus to desire to do things that are right¹³
.and I will enable him to do all those things easily. No one will be able to stop him
,His workers will rebuild my city
.and he will free my people who have been exiled
"!And he will do it without my rewarding him
.This is what Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, says
:And this is also what I, Yahweh, say to you, my people¹⁴
,You will rule the people of Egypt and Ethiopia"
.and the tall people of Seba will become your slaves
,They will come to you bringing all the things that they sell
.and it will all be yours
.They will have chains on their arms as they follow you

,They will bow down in front of you and say
 God is with you'
 ;and he is the only God
 '''there is no other God
 ,God, although we cannot see you¹⁵
 .you are the one to whom we Israelite people belong, the one who saves us
 .All those who make idols will be humiliated¹⁶
 .They will all be disgraced together
 ,But you, Yahweh, will rescue us, your Israelite people¹⁷
 .and we will be free forever
 .Never again, during all the future, will we again be humiliated and disgraced
 ;Yahweh is God¹⁸
 he is the one who created the sky
 .and created and formed the earth
 ;He did not want it to remain with nothing living on it
 .he wanted people to live on it
 ;He says, "I am Yahweh
 there is no other God
 ;What I proclaimed, I did not speak secretly¹⁹
 .I did not hide what I was saying by speaking in a dark place
 ,When I spoke to the descendants of Jacob
 I did not tell them
 '!It will be useless for you to seek for me'
 .I, Yahweh, speak only what is true and what is right
 ,You people who are still alive after experiencing great disasters²⁰
 :should come and gather together and listen to this
 The people who carry around their wooden idols
 !and pray to them are foolish, because those idols cannot rescue them
 Talk among yourselves and decide what you will say to prove that you should pray²¹
 .to idols
 .And when you do that, I will ask you
 ?Who predicted long ago what has now happened'
 '?Did any idol tell you that those things would happen
 ,No, it was only I, Yahweh, who told you

.because I am the only God; there is no other God
 ;I am a God who acts righteously and saves people
 .there is no other one who does these things
 ,Everyone in the world should ask me to save them²²
 ;because I am the only God who can do that
 .there is no other one
 ;I have solemnly declared, using my own name²³
 ,I have spoken what is true
 :and I will never change what I have said
 ,Some day, everyone will bow in front of me
 .and they will all solemnly promise to be loyal to me
 ,They will declare²⁴
 ”.Yahweh is the one who enables us to live righteously and to be strong‘
 ,And all those who have been angry at Yahweh will come to him
 .and they will be ashamed that they were angry with him
 Yahweh is the only one who will enable us Israelite people in all future times to²⁵
 ,defeat our enemies
 .and then we will boast about what he has done for us

,It is as though Bel and Nebo, the statues of the gods of Babylonia¹ **46**
 !were bowing down as they are put on animals and carried away
 !The statues are heavy burdens and will cause the animals to become tired
 ;Gods and animals are all bowed down²
 ;the gods can save neither themselves nor the beasts of burden
 !the gods themselves are going into exile
 ,Yahweh says, “You descendants of Jacob who were exiled³
 ;I am not like the gods of Babylonia that must be carried
 instead, it is as though I have carried you
 .since you first became a nation
 .I carried you even before you became a nation
 ,I will be your God, and I will carry you for many years⁴
 .until it is as though your nation is an old man with gray hair
 ,I caused you to become a nation
 .and I will sustain you and rescue you

.There is certainly no one to whom I can be compared⁵
 .There is no one who is equal to me
 So it is stupid that some people pour out gold and silver from their bags⁶
 .and weigh it on a scale
 .Then they hire a man who makes things from gold to make an idol from it
 !After he makes an idol, they bow down and worship it
 .They lift it up and carry it on their shoulders⁷
 ,They put it in a special place
 .and it stays there
 !It cannot move
 .And when someone prays to it, it does not answer
 !So obviously it cannot rescue anyone from his troubles
 ;You people of Judah, do not forget this⁸
 !keep thinking about it, you sinful people
 .Think about the things that I did long ago⁹
 .Only I am God; I am God, and there is no one like me
 ;Only I can tell what will happen in the future before it occurs¹⁰
 .I tell it long before it happens
 ,I will accomplish everything that I plan to accomplish
 .and I will do everything that I want to do
 ;So I will summon Cyrus to come from the east like a swift and powerful eagle¹¹
 .he will come from a distant country
 .He will accomplish what I want him to
 ,He is the one who will do what I have said that I want him to do
 .what I have planned
 ,You stubborn people of Israel¹²
 ,you who are completely unable to do what is right
 ,I will rescue you¹³
 .and it will not be a long time before that happens
 .I will do it soon
 I will rescue Jerusalem
 ”.and show to you Israelite people that I am glorious
 ,Yahweh also says, “You people of Babylon¹ 47

,you should go and sit in the dust
 .because your time to rule other countries is almost ended
 People will never again say that Babylonia is beautiful
 .like a very attractive young woman
 You will be slaves, so take heavy stones²
 .and grind grain like slave women do
 Take off your beautiful veils
 and take off your robes as you prepare to cross streams to go where you will be
 .forced to go
 .You will be naked and very ashamed³
 ”.I will have vengeance on you and will not pity you
 The one who frees us people of Judah, whom we call ‘Yahweh, Commander of the⁴
 ’,angel armies
 .is the Holy One of Israel
 ,Yahweh says, “You people of Babylon⁵
 ,sit silently in the darkness
 because no one will never again say that your city is like a queen that rules many
 .kingdoms
 ,I was angry with the people who belong to me⁶
 .and I punished them
 .I allowed you people of Babylon to conquer them
 .But when you conquered them, you did not act mercifully toward them
 .You oppressed even the old people
 ;You said, ‘We will rule other nations forever⁷
 ’!it is as though our city will be the queen of the world forever
 ,But you did not think about the things that you were doing
 .or think about what would result
 ,You people of Babylon who enjoy pleasures and who live in luxury⁸
 :listen to this
 You act as though you were gods, saying, “I am special, and there is no one better than
 ”,I am
 ,None of our women will never become widows
 ’.and none of our children will never be killed in wars
 :But both of those things will happen to you suddenly⁹
 many of your women will become widows

,and many of your children will die
even though you perform much sorcery and many kinds of magic to prevent bad things
.from happening to you

,You felt safe even though you were doing many wicked things¹⁰

'!and you said, 'No one will see what we are doing

,You thought that you were very wise and knew many things

',and you said, 'We are gods, and there are no others like us

.but you deceived yourselves

,So you will experience terrible things¹¹

.and you will not be able to prevent them by working magic

,You will experience disasters

.and you will not be able to pay any magician to keep those things from happening

,A catastrophe will happen to you suddenly

.something that you will not realize is about to happen

!So continue to perform all your magic spells¹²

!Keep doing the many kinds of sorcery that you have been doing for many years

;Perhaps doing those things will enable you to be successful

!perhaps you will be able to cause your enemies to be afraid of you

But all that has resulted from your doing all the things that the magicians have told¹³

!you to do is that you have become tired

The men who look at the stars, announce every new moon, predict what will happen

should come forward and rescue you from the disasters that you are about to

.experience

;But they cannot do that, because they are like straw that is burning in a fire¹⁴

.they cannot save themselves from being burned up in the flames

;They are unable to help you

they are as useless as stubble that burns, but that fire will burn them up rather than

.let them enjoy the heat

And they will disappoint you, those with whom you faithfully worked and with¹⁵

,whom you traveled and traded when you were younger

;and yet all of them keep doing their own foolish things

".and when you cry out for help, there is no one who can help you

,Descendants of Jacob¹ 48

,who are also descendants of Judah and are now called the people of Israel

!listen to Yahweh
 ,You make solemn promises using the name of Yahweh
 ,and you request that the God to whom you Israelite people belong will hear you
 .but you do not do it sincerely
 You say that you live in the holy city of Jerusalem²
 and you insincerely say that you are relying on the God to whom you people of
 ,Israel belong
 .the one who is Yahweh, commander of the angel armies
 .Long ago I predicted what would happen“³
 .And then suddenly, I caused those things to happen
 ;I knew that you people were very stubborn⁴
 .I knew that your heads were as hard as iron or brass
 .That is why I told you those things long ago⁵
 ,Long before they occurred, I announced that they would occur
 in order that when they happened you could not say
 ;Our idols did it‘
 ’.our statue carved out of wood or our idol made of metal caused them to happen
 ,You have heard those things that I predicted⁶
 ,and now you have seen that they have all occurred
 ?so why do you not admit it
 ,Now I will tell you new things
 .things that you have not known previously
 ;I am causing them to happen now⁷
 .they are not things I did long ago
 ’.So you cannot say, ‘We already knew about those things
 .I will tell you about things that you have never heard about or understood before⁸
 .Even long ago you did not pay attention to me
 ;I know that you act very deceitfully
 .you have rebelled against me since you first became a nation
 ,But for my own sake, in order that I will be honored⁹
 I will not punish you immediately
 .and I will not completely get rid of you
 .I have purified you, but not the way people refine silver¹⁰
 ,Instead, I have caused you to suffer very much to get rid of your impure behavior

;But for my own sake I will delay punishing you more¹¹
 ,I will delay for my own sake
 .in order that my reputation will not be damaged
 ”.I will not allow any person or any idol to be honored as I deserve to be honored
 ,You descendants of Jacob, you people of Israel whom I have chosen“¹²
 !listen to me
 ;Only I am God
 .I am the one who begins everything and who causes everything to end
 .I am the one who laid the foundation of the earth¹³
 .I stretched out the sky with my hand
 ,And when I tell the stars to appear
 .they all do what I tell them
 .All of you, gather together and listen to me¹⁴
 :None of your idols has told this to you
 ,I, Yahweh, have chosen Cyrus to assist me
 ,and he will do to Babylon what I want him to do
 .and his army will destroy the army of Babylonia
 ;I have said it¹⁵
 .I have summoned Cyrus
 ,I have appointed him
 .and he will accomplish everything that he attempts to do
 .Come close to me and listen to what I say¹⁶
 ,Long ago I told you plainly what would happen
 ”.and when those things occurred, I was causing them to happen
 And now Yahweh the Lord and his Spirit have sent me, the prophet Isaiah, to give you a
 .message
 :This is what Yahweh, the one who saves you, the Holy God of us Israelites, says¹⁷
 ;I am Yahweh, your God“
 ;I teach you what is important for you to prosper
 .I direct you and lead you to do the things that you should do
 !I wish that you had paid attention to my commands¹⁸
 If you had done that, things would have gone well for you
 ;like a river that flows gently

,you would have been successful again and again
 .like waves that come without ceasing
 Your descendants would have been as many as the grains of sand on the seashore¹⁹
 .which no one can count
 ;I would not have needed to destroy them
 .the country of Israel would not have been destroyed
 ,However, now I tell you²⁰
 !leave Babylon
 !Flee from being slaves of the people of Babylonia
 ;Proclaim this message joyfully
 :send it to the most remote places on the earth
 '.Yahweh freed the people of Israel from being slaves in Egypt'
 ,They were not thirsty when he led them through the desert²¹
 because he split open the rock
 '.and caused water to gush out for them to drink
 .But things will not go well like that for wicked people," says Yahweh²²

,All you people who live on islands in the ocean and in other distant areas¹ **49**
 !pay attention to what I will say
 ;Yahweh called me before I was born
 .he chose me when I was still in my mother's womb
 .When I grew up, he caused my messages to be like a sharp sword²
 .He has protected me by his hand
 .He protects me like someone protects sharp arrows in a quiver
 ,He said to me, "You will serve my Israelite people³
 ".and you will cause people to honor me
 ;I replied, "My work has been useless⁴
 ;I have used my strength, but I have accomplished nothing worthwhile
 .everything that I have done has been in vain
 ;However, Yahweh can honor me as he pleases
 ".my God is the one who will reward me as I deserve
 Yahweh formed me when I was in my mother's womb in order that I would serve⁵
 ;him
 .he appointed me to bring the people of Israel back to himself

,Yahweh has honored me
 .and he is the one who has caused me to be strong
 ,He says to me⁶
 It is not enough for you to serve me“
 ;by bringing the descendants of Jacob back to worship me again
 ;I also want you to be like a light for the non-Israelites
 ”.I want you to take my message about how to be saved to people all over the world
 ,Yahweh, the one who saves us⁷
 ,the Holy God of us Israelite people
 ,says to the one who was despised and rejected by the people of many nations
 ,to the one who is the slave of rulers
 ,Some day kings will stand up to respect you when they see you“
 and princes will bow down before you
 .because you serve me, Yahweh, the one who faithfully does what I promise
 ”.I am the Holy God to whom you Israelites belong, the one who has chosen you
 :This is also what Yahweh says⁸
 .At a time when it pleases me, I will answer your prayers“
 .On the day when I rescue you from your oppressors, I will help you
 .I will protect you and enable you to establish an agreement with other nations
 And by what you do, I will re-establish your nation of Israel
 .and allow you to live again in your land that was abandoned
 ,You will say to those who were captured and exiled⁹
 ’!Leave Babylonia and return to your own country‘
 ,And you will say to those who are in dark prisons
 ’!Come out into the light‘
 When that happens, they will again be like sheep
 ,that eat grass in green pastures
 .on hills where before there was no grass
 ;They will not be hungry or thirsty anymore¹⁰
 .the hot sun will not beat upon them again
 ;I, Yahweh, will act mercifully toward them and lead them
 .I will lead them to where there are springs of cool water
 ,And I will cause the mountains to become as though they were level roads¹¹
 .and I will prepare good highways for my people to travel on, to return to Jerusalem

;My people will return from far away¹²
 ,some will come from the north, some from the west
 ”.some from southern Egypt
 ,Because of what Yahweh has promised to do¹³
 —everything should shout joyfully
 ,the sky and the earth and the mountains should sing
 ,because Yahweh comforts his people
 .and he will pity those who are suffering
 ,The people of Jerusalem say¹⁴
 ;Yahweh has abandoned us“
 ”.he has forgotten about us
 ,But Yahweh replies¹⁵
 ?That is not true! Can a woman forget the infant that she is nursing“
 ?Can she stop acting kindly toward the child to whom she has given birth
 ,But even if a woman would do that
 !I will not forget you
 ;Note that I have written your names on the palms of my hands¹⁶
 .I am always looking at the walls of your city
 ,Soon your children will be returning there¹⁷
 .and all those who destroyed your city will leave
 You will look around and see¹⁸
 .all of your children coming back to you
 ,As surely as I live
 they will be with you for you to show to people
 !like a bride shows her wedding ornaments
 ,Your land has been ruined and caused to become desolate¹⁹
 ,but some day it will be filled with people
 .and those who conquered you will be far away
 ,The children who were born while you were exiled will return to Jerusalem and say²⁰
 ;This city is too small for us‘
 ’!We need more space to live in
 ,Then you will think to yourselves²¹
 !It is amazing that we have all these children‘
 ,Most of our children were dead

.and the rest were exiled
;We were left here alone
!so we do not know where all these children have come from
””Who raised them

:This is what Yahweh our God says²²

.Watch! It is as though I will lift up my hand to signal to those who are not Israelites“
And they will carry your little sons and daughters on their shoulders
.and bring them back to you
,Kings will serve you and will tutor your children²³
.and their queens will take care of your young children
They will prostrate themselves in front of you
.and lick the dust off your feet
;When that happens, you will know that I am Yahweh
”.and those who trust in me will never be disappointed

There is no one who can snatch valuable things from a soldier who has captured²⁴
;those things in a war
.there is no one who can force a tyrant to free the people whom he has captured

:But Yahweh says this²⁵

,Some day, those who have been captured will go free“
,and the valuable things that tyrants have snatched from others will be returned
,because I will fight against those who fight against you
.and I will rescue your children

And I will cause your enemies to destroy themselves²⁶
.instead of murdering others

When that happens, everyone in the world will know that I, Yahweh, am the one who
,saves you
;the one who rescues you from your enemies
everyone will know that I am the mighty God to whom you descendants of Jacob
”.belong

:This is also what Yahweh says¹ 50

You Israelite people, do not think that I forced your parents to be exiled to Babylonia“
like some men send away their wives

after giving them a paper
 on which they state that they were divorcing them
 I certainly did not get rid of you like a man who sells his children to get money to pay
 what he owes
 No, the reason that I forced you to be exiled
 was to punish you because of the sins that you have committed
 ,When I came to you to rescue you²
 ?why did no one answer when I called out to you
 ?Was there no one there to buy you back and take you home
 ?Did you think that I do not have the power to rescue you
 :Think about this
 !I can speak to a sea and cause it to become dry
 I can cause rivers to become deserts
 .with the result that the fish in the rivers die from thirst and rot
 ,I cause the sky to become dark³
 as though it was wearing black clothes because it was mourning because someone
 ”.had died
 ,Yahweh our God has taught me to speak for him⁴
 .in order that I may encourage those who are weary
 ,Each morning he awakens me
 .in order that I may listen to what he teaches me
 ,Yahweh our God has spoken to me⁵
 ;and I have not rejected what he told me
 .I have accepted it
 I allowed people to beat me on my back⁶
 .and to pull out the whiskers in my beard because they hated me
 I did not turn away from them
 .when they made fun of me and spat on me
 ,But because the Lord Yahweh helps me⁷
 .I will never be humiliated
 ,Therefore I am determined to face difficulties
 .and I know that nothing will cause me to be ashamed
 ,God is near to me; he will show others that I have been right to trust him⁸
 ,so if anyone stands in front of me and accuses me in a court
 .he will not be able to show that I have done anything that is wrong

,The Lord Yahweh defends me in court⁹

.so no one will be able to condemn me

All those who accuse me will disappear

.like old clothes that have been eaten by moths

If you honor Yahweh¹⁰

,and do what his servant tells you to do

,even if you are walking in darkness, and it seems that there is no light

.trust in Yahweh your God to help you; depend on him

,But you people who oppose me by lighting your own fires¹¹

:and by carrying your own flaming torches

,go ahead and live according to your own knowledge

.according to what you think is best

:Yahweh tells you what will happen to you

!he will make you die in great torment

,Yahweh says, “You people who desire to act righteously¹ 51

,who want to do what I want you to do

!listen to me

!Think about Abraham

;It is as though he were a huge rock cliff

,and when you people of Israel became a nation

.it was as though I had cut you like stones from that rocky cliff

Think about your ancestor Abraham and his wife Sarah, of whom all of you are²

.descendants

,When I first spoke to Abraham

.he had no children

.But after I blessed him, he had a huge number of descendants

,Some day I, Yahweh, will encourage Abraham’s descendants again³

.and I will comfort all the people who live in the ruins of Jerusalem

;The deserts in that area will become like Eden

.it will be like the garden of Yahweh

;All the people there will be joyful and happy

.they will thank me and sing

,My people of Judah, listen carefully to me⁴

;because I command you to proclaim my laws

I will⁵ .the right things that I will do will be like a light for the people of all the nations
 ;soon rescue you and them
 .by my power I will rule over the people of the earth and bless them
 .The people who live in the most distant lands on earth will wait for me to help them
 ,Look up at the sky⁶
 ;and look at the earth
 ,see what they are like now
 ,because some day the sky will disappear like smoke
 ,and the earth will wear out like old clothes wear out
 .and people on the earth will die like flies
 ,But I will rescue you, and you will remain free forever
 .and everyone will know what I do and I will always do what is right
 ,You people who know what things are right to do⁷
 ,and who know in your inner beings what is written in my laws
 !listen to me
 ;Do not be afraid of people who taunt you
 ,do not be disturbed when people revile you
 because some day they will be destroyed⁸
 ,like clothing that moths have eaten
 .like wool garments that have been eaten by worms
 ;Everyone will know what I do and I will always do what is right
 ”.and I will save you, and you will be saved forever
 !Yahweh, wake up and do something for us⁹
 !Show us how strong you are
 Do mighty things
 ,like you did long ago
 .when you stabbed Rahab, the sea monster, and cut it into pieces
 ,Surely you are the one who dried up the sea¹⁰
 and made a path through that deep water
 !in order that your people could cross it
 And those whom Yahweh will rescue from being exiled in Babylonia¹¹
 .will similarly return to Jerusalem singing
 .Their being joyful forever will be like a crown on their heads
 ;They will not be sad or mourn anymore

.they will be completely joyful and happy
 ,Yahweh says¹²
 .I am the one who encourages you“
 So why are you afraid of humans
 ?who will wither and disappear like grass
 ,You should not have forgotten me, Yahweh, the one who created your nation¹³
 the one who stretched out the sky
 .and laid the foundations of the earth
 You should not be afraid of those who are angry with you
 .and want to destroy you
 ,You should not be afraid of them now
 !because those angry people have now disappeared
 ,Soon you people, whom your enemies have caused to be slaves in Babylonia¹⁴
 !will be freed
 ,You will not remain in prison, and you will not die of hunger
 ,because I am Yahweh, your God¹⁵
 ;the one who stirs up the sea and causes the waves to roar
 !I am Yahweh, commander of the angel armies
 ,I have given you my message to proclaim¹⁶
 .and I have protected you by my hand
 I have done this in order to stretch out the sky
 .and lay the foundation of the earth
 ,And I have done this in order to say to you Israelites
 ’’!You are my people‘
 !You people of Jerusalem, wake up¹⁷
 .You have experienced Yahweh severely punishing you
 Yahweh has caused you to suffer much
 .and to experience disaster
 !Yahweh gave you this cup to drink, but this was Yahweh’s cup
 He forced you to drink every drop out of that large cup, down to the bottom of the
 bowl. And that drink made you stagger like you had drunk strong wine. This strong
 !wine represents the anger of God, and you are to drink all of it
 Now you do not have any children¹⁸
 .who are able to take your hand and guide you. You cannot help yourself

:You have experienced these disasters¹⁹

;Your country has become desolate

;your cities have been destroyed

;many people have died from hunger

.many people have been killed by your enemies' swords

.Now there is no one to weep with you and sympathize with you

;Your children have fainted and lie at the corner of every street²⁰

.they are as helpless as an antelope that has been caught in a net

;What has happened to them is because Yahweh has been very angry with them

.he has rebuked them severely

,So now, you people who have suffered much²¹

.you who were acting as if you were drunk because you were drinking from his cup

But in truth, it is not because you have drunk out of a cup filled with wine, but

.because of something else that Yahweh will do

,Yahweh, your Lord and your God²²

:the one who argues your case to defend you, he says this

,I have taken away that cup that holds my anger toward you“

.and I made you experience my anger when I made you drink from that cup

.But now I have taken it from you so that you will never drink of it again

;Instead, I will cause those who have tormented you to suffer²³

,I will severely punish those who said to you

;Lie down in order that we may walk on you‘

lie down on your stomachs

””.in order that your backs will be like streets that we can walk on

!You people who live in the holy city of Jerusalem, wake up¹ 52

!Be strong again

;Show that your city is beautiful and glorious

uncircumcised foreigners, those who do not honor Yahweh, will never again enter

.your city to attack you

,People of Jerusalem, get up from where you have been sitting in the dust²

!and sit down properly

,You people who have returned from being exiled

,take off from your neck the chains that the Babylonians fastened around your necks

:because this is what Yahweh says³

,When you were sent as captives to Babylonia“
.no one paid to make that happen
,So now you will be brought back
”.and no money will be paid to anyone for your release

:Yahweh our Lord also says this⁴

.Long ago, my people went to Egypt to live there“
.Later the soldiers of Assyria oppressed them

:But now think about what is happening⁵

.My people are being forced to be slaves again, this time by the people of Babylonia
They have taken my people away, but they never declared any just reason for taking
.them captive

And the rulers of Babylon boast and make fun of them (as I, Yahweh, have said they
,(would do

.and the other people groups in the world despise the mention of my name

;But after that, my people will love me and honor me⁶

when that happens, they will know that I am the one who said that this would
,happen. I am the one who speaks, and I say

’.Yes, this is Yahweh who is speaking to you‘

It is a wonderful thing when messengers come from across the mountains and⁷

,bring good news

,the news about God giving us peace and saving us

the news that the God to whom we Israelite people belong is now showing everyone his
!power as king

,The watchmen who are guarding the city will shout and sing joyfully⁸

,because while they are watching

.they will all see Yahweh returning to Jerusalem

,Jerusalem was ruined⁹

,but the people who are there now should start to sing joyfully

;because Yahweh will encourage his people

.he will set his people free and bring them back to Jerusalem

.Yahweh will show all the nations that he is holy and powerful¹⁰

People in the most remote places on earth will know

.that he has rescued his people
 ,So leave the places where you were taken to when you were captured¹¹
 .where everything is unacceptable to God
 ,You men who are carrying the items used in the temple of Yahweh
 ,leave there and return to Jerusalem
 .and purify yourselves in order to be acceptable to worship God
 ,But it will not be necessary for you to leave suddenly¹²
 ,to flee in panic
 ;because Yahweh will go in front of you
 .and he will also protect you from being attacked at the rear while you travel
 !Listen carefully¹³
 ,My servant will act wisely and do all that Yahweh wants him to do
 .and he will be honored more than anyone else
 .But many people will be appalled when they see what has happened to him¹⁴
 ;Because he was beaten very badly, his appearance will be changed
 .people will hardly recognize that he is a human
 ;But he will purify the people of many nations by sprinkling them clean¹⁵
 ,even kings will be silent when they stand in front of him
 ,because they will see someone that no one had told them about before
 .and they will understand things that they had not heard about before

?Who will believe what we have heard about God's servant¹ **53**

?Who will see what Yahweh does by his great power
 ,While God watches, his servant will grow up fragile like a very young tree²
 .like a weak young plant that shoots up, a stem that is growing in dry ground
 ,There will be nothing beautiful or majestic about him
 .nothing that would cause us to want to look at him
 .People will despise and reject him³
 .He will endure much pain, and he will suffer much
 Because his face will be very disfigured, people will not want to look at him; he
 ;will not even look human any more
 .people will despise him and think that he is not worth paying any attention to
 ;But he will be punished for the sicknesses within our lives⁴
 .he will endure great pain for us

,But we will think that he is being punished by God
 .afflicted for his own sins
 But people will pierce him through and kill him because of the evil things that we⁵
 ;did
 .they will wound him because of our sins
 ;They will beat him in order that things may go well with us
 .because they will whip him, we will be healed
 All of us have gone away from God like sheep who have strayed away from their⁶
 .shepherd
 We have turned away from doing the things that God wants in order to do the things
 .that we want
 .We deserve to be punished, but Yahweh will punish him instead for all of our sins
 ,He will be abused and caused to suffer⁷
 .but he will not say anything to complain
 ,They will lead him to where they will execute him
 .like they lead a lamb to where it will be slaughtered
 ,And like a sheep does not bleat when the shearer cuts off its wool
 .he will not say anything to defend himself when he is killed
 ,After he is arrested and put on trial⁸
 .he will be taken away and executed
 .And no one at that time will think anything more about him
 ;For he will die
 he will receive all the penalties brought on by the curses against us for the wrong
 .things we have done
 ,Although he will never have done any wrong or deceived anyone⁹
 people will place his corpse where wicked people are buried, and in a rich man's
 .grave
 But it will be Yahweh's will that he be afflicted and caused to suffer. When he dies¹⁰
 ,as an offering for your own sin
 ;he will benefit many, many people, as if they were his children
 ,he will live a long time after he dies and becomes alive again
 .and he will accomplish everything that Yahweh has planned
 ,When he sees all that he will accomplish because of his suffering¹¹
 .he will be satisfied
 ,And because of what will have happened to him, Yahweh's righteous servant

,he will cause the guilt of many people to be ended
.because he will bear the guilt for their sins
.So Yahweh will share with many people the spoils he has won from his enemies¹²
,His servant will be like a king who divides the spoils among his soldiers
.because he put himself in danger of dying and did in fact die
,Even though people had considered him to be a sinner
,he removed the guilt of many people
.and he interceded for those who have done things that are wrong

!Yahweh says, “You people of Jerusalem, start to sing¹ **54**

You who are like women who have never given birth to children, sing loudly and
,shout joyfully
because you, who are like childless women who have been abandoned by their
husbands, will soon have more children
.than women who have never had any children

;Make your tents larger²

,make them wider
.and fasten them firmly with tent pegs

You will need to make your city much larger³

.because soon you and your descendants will spread all over the land
,They will force the people of other nations to leave where they are
.and you will live again in the cities that people had previously abandoned

.Do not be afraid; you will no longer be ashamed⁴

Previously you were ashamed because your enemies conquered you
,and caused your nation to be like a widow
.but soon you will not even remember that

I, Yahweh, commander of the angel armies, the Holy One of Israel, who rules over⁵
,the whole earth

,the one who created you
.will be like a husband to you

,Your nation was like a woman whose husband left her⁶

;and caused you to be very sad
you were like a young woman who
,got married when she was very young
.and then her husband abandoned her

,I abandoned you people of Jerusalem for a while⁷
 '.but now I am saying, 'I will take you back
 ,I was very angry with you for a while⁸
 .and I turned away from you
 But I will act mercifully toward you
 .and I will faithfully love you forever
 .That is what I, Yahweh, your rescuer, say to you
 ,During the time that Noah lived⁹
 .I solemnly promised that I would never again allow a flood to cover the earth
 .So now I solemnly promise that I will not be angry with you again and rebuke you
 ,Even if the mountains and hills shake and collapse¹⁰
 ,I will not stop faithfully loving you
 and I will not cancel my covenant
 .to cause things to go well for you
 .That is what I, Yahweh, who acts mercifully, say
 ;You people of Jerusalem, your enemies acted very violently toward you¹¹
 ,it was as though your city had been battered by a severe storm
 .and no one helped you
 ,But now I will cause your city to be rebuilt with stones made of turquoise
 .and will cause the foundations of the city to be made of sapphires
 ,I will cause the towers on the city wall to be made of rubies¹²
 and all the gates and outer walls of the city will be made of other very valuable
 .stones
 I will be the one who will teach your children¹³
 .and cause things to go well with you
 ;Your government will be strong because it will act justly¹⁴
 ;no one will oppress you
 ,you will not be afraid
 .because nothing will come near you that will make you fear
 ,If any army attacks you¹⁵
 ,it will not be because I have incited them to do that
 .and you will defeat anyone who attacks you
 :Think about this¹⁶
 Blacksmiths fan the coals to make a very hot flame

,in order to produce weapons that can be used in battles
!but I am the one who has produced blacksmiths
.And I am also the one who created people who destroy other people and cities
You will not be defeated by soldiers using weapons¹⁷
,that they have made to attack you
and when others try to accuse you, you will prove that they are wrong, and you will
.condemn them to punishment
.That is the reward for the people who serve Yahweh
;I will defend them and show everyone else that they are right to trust me
”.that is what I, Yahweh, promise

,Come here! All you people who are in exile“¹ **55**
!and listen to me
,If you are thirsty
!now is the time for you to come to me and get your water
,Now those who had no money
!you can come and buy wine and milk from me, the finest wine and the best milk
,You can get what you need from me
!and you can buy it now
,You can buy it even though you do not have any money
!and even though you could never afford it
?Why do you spend money to buy things that do not supply what you really need²
?Why do you work hard to get money to buy things that do not truly satisfy you
Pay attention to what I say
!and acquire what is really good
.If you come to me, then in your heart you will truly be happy
;Listen to me and come to me³
.pay attention to me, and if you do that, you will have new life within you
I will make a covenant with you that will last forever
.to faithfully love you like my love for King David
;By what he did, I showed my power to many people groups⁴
.I caused him to be a leader and commander over the people of many nations
,And similarly, you will summon people of other nations to come to you⁵
,nations that previously you have not heard about
;and they had not heard about you

and they will come to you quickly
because they will have heard that I, Yahweh, your God, the Holy One of Israel, have
.honored you

;Seek to know Yahweh while it is still possible for you to do that⁶
!call to Yahweh while he is near

,Wicked people should abandon their wicked behavior⁷
.and evil people should stop thinking what is evil

,They should turn to Yahweh
;and if they do that, he will act mercifully toward them
,they should turn to Yahweh, their God
.because he will fully pardon them for all the wicked things that they have done

,Yahweh declares that what he thinks is not the same as what you think⁸
.and what he does is very different from what you do

,Just as you people on the earth can never reach the sky⁹
.the thoughts of Yahweh are that much higher than the way you think
.His ways are always different from what you do

And so, you can be sure that you can never fully understand the way Yahweh thinks or
.know the reasons for what Yahweh does

,Yahweh sends the rain and snow down from the sky¹⁰
.and they water the ground

,When the ground becomes moist, it causes plants to sprout and grow
with the result that the soil produces seed for the farmer to plant and grain to
.produce flour to make bread for people to eat

;And similarly, the things that I promise to do, I will always cause to happen¹¹
.my promises will always come true
.They will accomplish the things for which I spoke them

;This is why you will leave Babylon joyfully¹²
.you will have peace as Yahweh leads you out
,It will be as though the hills and mountains sang joyfully
.and the trees in the fields clapped their hands

,Instead of thornbushes and briers¹³
.pine trees and myrtle trees will grow in your land
;As a result of that, people will honor Yahweh much more
and what Yahweh does will cause everyone to remember what he has promised, and
”.they will honor him

,Yahweh says to all the people of Judah¹ 56

,Do the things that are fair and right“
because I will soon come to rescue you; I will soon show everyone that you have
.been right to trust me
.I will bless those who faithfully obey my laws about the Sabbath days²
,I will bless those who keep sacred my Sabbath days
,and who do not do any work on those days
.and who refrain from doing anything that is evil
,Foreigners who have believed in me should not say³
,Yahweh will surely not allow me to belong to his people‘
,And eunuchs should not say
;Because I am deformed and unable to have children, I cannot belong to Yahweh‘
,I am like a tree that has completely withered
They should not say that, because I, Yahweh, say this to the eunuchs⁴
,who obey my laws about the Sabbath
,and who choose to do the things that please me
and who obey all the other laws of the covenant that I made with the Israelite
:people
;I will cause people to put inside the walls of my temple a monument to them⁵
because of that monument, they will be honored more than they would have if they
;had children
.they will be honored forever
I will also bless those who are not Israelites⁶
,who join themselves to me
,who serve me and worship and love me
,who obey my laws about the Sabbath
and who faithfully obey all the other laws of the covenant that I made with the Israelite
.people
,I will bring them to my sacred hill in Jerusalem⁷
,and cause them to be very joyful in my temple where people pray to me
and I will accept the sacrifices that they burn on my altar and other sacrifices that they
,offer
.because my temple will be a building where people of all nations pray to me

I, Yahweh, the Lord, the one who will bring back the people of Israel who have been⁸
 :forced to go to other countries, say this
 I will bring from other countries many more people to join those Israelites whom I have
 ”.brought back
 ;You surrounding nations have armies that are like animals in the forest“⁹
 !come and attack Israel
 ,The Israelite leaders should be like watchdogs to protect the people¹⁰
 .but it is as though they were blind
 .They understand nothing
 .They are all like dogs that cannot bark
 ,Good watchdogs bark when strangers approach
 .but the Israelite leaders do not warn the people that their enemies are coming
 .Instead, they just want to lie down and sleep and dream
 ;And they are like greedy dogs¹¹
 .they never get all that they want
 ,They are supposed to lead the people, like good shepherds lead their flocks
 ,but they are ignorant
 .and they each do whatever they want to do
 They say to each other, ‘Come, let us go and get some wine and other alcoholic¹²
 ,drinks
 !and let us become drunk
 ’’!And tomorrow we will enjoy drinking even more
 ,Righteous people die¹ 57
 .and no one is concerned about it
 ,Godly people die
 .and no one understands why
 ,God takes them away in order that they will not endure more calamities
 .and now they have peace²
 ,They lived righteously
 .and now they rest peacefully in their graves
 !Yahweh says, “But you who practice sorcery, come here³
 ,You who worship idols
 !listen to me
 ,Do you realize whom you are ridiculing⁴

?and whom you are insulting
 ?Do you realize to whom you are sticking out your tongues
 !You are insulting me, Yahweh
 .You are always rebelling against me and always lying, just like your ancestors
 You are eager to sleep together under every tall green tree where you worship your⁵
 .gods
 ,You kill your children as sacrifices to your idols in the dry riverbeds
 .and offer them as sacrifices to your idols in the rocky caves
 You take big smooth stones from the riverbeds⁶
 .and worship them as your gods
 ,You pour out wine to be an offering to them
 .and you bring grain to burn for an offering to them
 ?Do you think that I enjoy all those things
 ,You sleep with idols' prostitutes on every hill and mountain⁷
 .and you go there to offer sacrifices to your gods
 ,You have put charms behind your doors and doorposts⁸
 .and you have deserted me
 You have taken off your clothes
 ,and climbed into your bed
 .and invited more of your lovers to come to bed with you
 ,You have paid them to sleep with you
 .and you have looked at their private parts
 ,You have given fragrant oil and lots of perfume to kings⁹
 ;and you sent representatives to distant countries to look for other gods to worship
 .you even tried to send messengers to the place of the dead to search for new gods
 ,You became weary because of doing all those things¹⁰
 '.but you never said, 'It is useless for us to do that
 ,You found new strength for worshiping idols
 .so you continued to do so
 Was it because you were afraid of those idols more than you were afraid of me that¹¹
 ,you lied about what you were doing
 ?and you do not even think about me
 ? Was it because I did not punish you for a long time that you are not afraid of me
 ,You think that the things that you have done are right¹²

:but I will tell you the truth
 .It will not help you to do any of those things
 ,When you cry out for help to your collection of idols¹³
 .they will not rescue you
 .The wind will blow them away; a single breath will carry them all away
 ,But those who trust in me will live in the land of Israel
 ”.and they will worship me on Zion, my sacred hill
 ,Yahweh will say, “Prepare yourselves to receive me¹⁴
 .like people build and prepare a road for a king to come on
 .Get rid of the things that are causing you to sin
 Because this is what I say—I, Yahweh, who am holy and honored more than anyone¹⁵
 :else, and who live forever
 ,I live in the highest heaven, where everything is holy
 but I also am with those who are humble and who are sorry for the sinful things that
 .they have done
 .I will greatly encourage those who have repented
 ;I will not accuse people forever¹⁶
 ,I will not always be angry with them
 ;because if I did that, people would become weak
 .all the people whom I created and caused to live would die
 I was angry with my people because they sinned by taking with force what belonged¹⁷
 .to others
 ,Because I was angry, I punished them and turned away from them
 .but they continued sinning
 ,I have seen the evil things that they continually do¹⁸
 .but I will restore them and lead them
 .I will encourage them
 ,As for those who are mourning
 .I will enable them to sing songs to praise me¹⁹
 ,I will restore all my people, those who live near Jerusalem and those who live far away
 .and I will cause things to go well for them
 ;Wicked people do not have peace in their inner beings²⁰
 ,they are like a sea whose waves are always churning up mud

”.and I, Yahweh, say that things will never go well for those who are evil²¹

,Yahweh said to me¹ 58

!Shout loudly“

!Shout like a loud trumpet

!Shout to warn my Israelite people about their sins

;They worship me every day²

they come to my temple because they say that they are eager to know what I want
.them to do

,They act as though they were a nation that does things that are righteous

.that would never abandon the commands of me, their God

,They request me to decide matters justly

.and they are eager that I should come to them

,They say, ‘We have fasted to please you’³

.but you did not notice our doing that

,We humbled ourselves

’!but you did not pay any attention

.I will tell you why I did not pay attention

,It is because when you fast

,you do it only to please yourselves

.and you act cruelly toward all your workers

.You fast, but you also quarrel and fight with each other with your fists⁴

Doing things like that while you fast will certainly not cause me to hear your
.prayers where I am, high in heaven

You bow your heads⁵

,like the tops of reeds bend when the wind blows

and you wear rough clothes and cover your heads with ashes like people do when they
.are grieving

,That is what you do when you are fasting

?but do you really think that will please me

.No, that is not the kind of fasting that I desire⁶

,Instead you should seek to free those who have been unjustly put in prison

;and encourage those who are treated cruelly

.and free those who have been oppressed in any way

Share your food with those who are hungry⁷
 .and to allow those who have no houses to stay in your houses
 ,Give clothes to those who do not have clothes
 .and do not hide yourself from your relatives who need help from you
 ,If you do those things⁸
 .what you do for others will be like a light that shines when it dawns
 .The troubles that have been caused by your sins will end quickly
 ,Others will know about your righteous behavior
 and the glorious presence of Yahweh will protect you from behind
 .like I protected the Israelite people when they left Egypt
 ,Then you will call out to me⁹
 '.and I will quickly answer and say, 'I am here to help you
 ;Stop oppressing people
 ;stop falsely accusing people
 .and stop saying evil things about people
 ,Give food to those who are hungry¹⁰
 .and give to people who are afflicted the things that they need
 ;Your doing that will be like a light that shines in the darkness
 instead of doing evil to people, the good things you do for people will be like the
 .sunshine at noontime
 ,Yahweh will guide you continually¹¹
 .and he will give you good things to satisfy you
 .He will enable you to remain strong and healthy
 ,You will be like a garden that is well watered
 .like a spring that never dries up
 ;Your people will rebuild the cities that were destroyed long ago¹²
 .they will build houses on top of the old foundations
 ,People will say that you are the ones who are repairing the holes in the city walls
 .and who are repairing the streets where people live
 ,Do not travel on the Sabbath days¹³
 .and on Sabbath days do not do only the things that you delight to do
 .Enjoy the Sabbath days, and consider them to be delightful
 .The Sabbath days are my holy days
 .Honor me, Yahweh, in everything that you do on the Sabbath days

.Do not talk about and do things to please yourselves
If you do all the things that I have just now told you to do; listen, and I will tell you
.what I will do for you
.I will enable you to be joyful¹⁴
;I will greatly honor you
!it will be as though you were riding with me above the highest mountains
.I will give to you the blessings that I gave to your ancestor Jacob
”.Those things will surely happen because I, Yahweh, have said it

.Listen to this! Yahweh’s power is not too little to rescue you¹ **59**
.He has not become deaf; he can still hear you when you call to him for help
But you have separated yourselves from your God by the sins that you have²
.committed
.Because of your sins, he has turned away from you
.with the result that he does not pay attention to what you request him to do
.You do violent things to others³
.with the result that your hands are stained with their blood
.You constantly tell lies
.and you say evil things about others
.When you accuse someone in court, what you say is not fair and it is not true⁴
.You accuse people falsely; you depend on the lies you tell
.You are constantly planning to cause trouble for others
.and then you do those evil things that you planned
What you plan to do to harm people is like the eggs a poisonous snake lays, like a⁵
.web that a spider catches its victims in
.Cobras will hatch from those eggs
.and insects will fall into the spider’s web
.You cannot hide the evil deeds that you have done⁶
.You are constantly acting violently
.You are very quick to go and do evil deeds⁷
.and you hurry to murder people who are innocent
.You are continually thinking about sinning
.Wherever you go, you destroy things and cause people to suffer
.You do not know how to act peacefully or to treat others fairly⁸
.You always are dishonest

.and those who imitate your behavior never have any peace within themselves
 ,Because of that, God does not rescue us from our enemies⁹
 .it seems that he is not acting fairly toward us
 ,We expect God to give us light
 .but all he gives us is darkness
 We are like blind people who have to feel along the wall to be able to walk¹⁰
 .anywhere
 .We stumble and trip at noontime like we would when it is dark
 .We are like dead people who are among healthy people
 ;We growl like hungry bears¹¹
 .we continually moan like doves
 ,We ask God to do what is just
 .but nothing happens
 ,We want God to rescue us
 .but it seems that he is far away
 But these things are happening because it is as though our sins are piled high in the¹²
 ,presence of God
 .and it is they that testify against us
 ;We cannot deny it
 .we know that we have done many wrong things
 ;We know that we have rebelled against Yahweh¹³
 .we have turned away from him
 ;We oppress people by what we testify against them
 .we do not allow them to get what they have a right to get
 ,We think about the lies that we can tell
 .and then we tell them
 ;In our courts, the judges do not decide cases fairly¹⁴
 .no one is acting righteously
 ;In plazas where people gather together, no one tells the truth
 .it seems that people are not allowed to say what is true
 ,No one tells the truth¹⁵
 .and people try to ruin the reputations of those who quit doing evil
 ;Yahweh looked around, and he saw that no one was doing what is just
 .he was very displeased

He was disgusted when he saw that no one tried to help those who were being¹⁶
.treated cruelly

;So he used his own power to rescue them
.it is because he is always righteous that he did that

;It is as though he were a soldier who put on his armor and a helmet¹⁷
his continually doing what is right is like his armor, and his ability to rescue people
.is like his helmet

His being extremely angry and his being ready to get revenge on those who do evil are
.like his robes

.He will repay his enemies for the evil things that they have done¹⁸

.He will severely punish even those who live far from Jerusalem

When that happens, people everywhere, from the east to the west, will respect and¹⁹
,honor Yahweh

because he will come like a rushing river that is pushed along by the strong wind
.that Yahweh sent

;And Yahweh says that he will come to Jerusalem to free his people²⁰

.he will come to rescue those in Judah who have stopped doing sinful things

This is what Yahweh says to his people: “This is the covenant that I will make with²¹
you: My Spirit will not leave you, and you will always have my message. You will be able
”.to declare it, and your children and grandchildren will be able to declare it forever

!You people of Jerusalem, stand up¹ 60

,Yahweh has done glorious things for you

;and he has acted powerfully for you

!so show others that he is very great

,But spiritual darkness has covered all the other people groups on the earth²

,complete darkness

,but Yahweh will show you how great he is

.and other people will also see it

People of all people groups will see that he is very great by seeing what he has done³

,for you

.and kings will come to see the wonderful things that have happened to you

Yahweh says, “Look around, and you will see the people who will be returning from⁴

!exile

;Your sons will come from distant countries
 .others will carry your little daughters home
 ,When you look at this happening⁵
 ,you will be very joyful in your inner beings
 .because people will bring valuable goods to you from all around the world
 .They will bring valuable things from many nations in ships
 :People will also bring valuable goods to you on herds of camels⁶
 .camels from the Midian and Ephah areas of northern Arabia
 ;And from Sheba in southern Arabia they will come, bringing gold and frankincense
 .they will all come to praise me, Yahweh
 They will bring flocks of sheep and goats from Kedar in northern Arabia and give⁷
 .them to you
 ,They will bring rams from Nebaioth for you to sacrifice on my altars
 .and I will accept them happily
 .At that time I will cause my temple to be very beautifully decorated
 And what are those things that are⁸
 ?moving swiftly like clouds
 .They resemble pigeons returning to their nests
 .But they are really ships from Tarshish that are bringing your people back here⁹
 When your people come, they will bring with them all the valuable possessions that
 ,they have acquired
 ,and they will do that to honor me, Yahweh, your God, the Holy One of Israel
 .because I will have greatly honored you
 ,Foreigners will come and rebuild the walls of your cities¹⁰
 .and their kings will serve you
 ,Although I punished you because I was angry with you
 these things will happen now because I will act mercifully toward you because I am
 .kind
 ,The gates of your cities will be open during the day and also during the night¹¹
 in order that people will be able to bring into your cities valuable things from many
 ,countries
 .with their kings being led to you in the processions
 And the kingdoms and nations whose people refuse to allow you to rule them will¹²
 .be completely destroyed
 —The glorious things in Lebanon will be brought to you¹³

—lumber from cypress trees and fir trees and pine trees
 .to be used to make my temple beautiful
 !When that is done, my temple will truly be glorious
 ;The descendants of those who oppressed you will come and bow down to you¹⁴
 .those who despised you will prostrate themselves in front of your feet
 They will say that your city on Mount Zion
 ,is the City of Yahweh
 .where the Holy One of Israel lives
 ,Previously everyone hated you and ignored you¹⁵
 ;but now your city will be majestic forever
 .and I will cause you to be joyful forever
 .People of all nations and their kings will gladly bring their wealth to you¹⁶
 ,When that happens, you will realize that I truly am Yahweh
 ,the one who saves you and rescues you from your enemies
 .and that I am the mighty one to whom you Israelite people belong
 ,Instead of metals that are not valuable, like bronze and iron¹⁷
 .I will bring to you silver and gold
 ,Instead of wood and stones
 .I will bring you bronze and iron for your buildings
 ,There will be peace in your country
 .and your rulers will do what is fair
 ,People in your country will no longer act violently¹⁸
 .and people will no longer destroy your land and drive you out of it
 ,The people in the city will be safe
 .and everyone there will praise me
 ,And you will no longer need the sun and moon to give you light¹⁹
 ;because I, Yahweh, will give you more light than the sun and moon
 .I will be a glorious light for you forever
 ,It will seem as though the sun and moon will always be shining²⁰
 .because I, Yahweh, will be an everlasting light for you
 .You will never again be sad because of things that happen to you
 ,Your people will all be righteous²¹
 ,and they will occupy the land forever
 because I myself have put you there like people plant trees

.in order that you will show others that I am very great
„At that time, the groups that are very small now will become very large clans²²
.and small clans will become great nations
All those things will happen because, I, Yahweh, will cause them to happen at the right
”.time

;The Spirit of Yahweh our Lord is on me¹ 61

,he has appointed me to bring good news to those who are oppressed
;to comfort those who are discouraged
and to free all those who are as though they are chained by the wrong things that
.they continually do

He has sent me to tell those who mourn²
;that now is the time when Yahweh will act kindly toward his people
.now is the time when our God will get revenge on their enemies

,To all those in Jerusalem who mourn³
he will give beautiful things to wear on their heads
;instead of ashes that they put on their heads to show that they were sad
;he will cause them to rejoice instead of being sad
.he will enable them to be happy instead of being discouraged
,They will be called ‘people who continually do what is right
,’people who are like tall oak trees that Yahweh has planted
.to show others that he is very great

Those who return from Babylon will rebuild the cities that the soldiers from Babylon⁴
.tore down

,Even though those cities have been destroyed and abandoned for many years
.they will be restored

,Foreigners will be the ones who will take care of your flocks of sheep and goats⁵
.and plow your fields and take care of your grapevines

,But you are the ones who will be like the priests to serve Yahweh⁶
.to work for God

,You will enjoy valuable goods that are brought from other nations
.and you will be happy that those things have become yours

,Previously you were shamed and disgraced⁷
;but now you will have great blessings
,previously your enemies humbled you

;but now you will have many good things
 ,you will be happy because you will be in your land again
 .and you will rejoice forever
 ;I, Yahweh, am very pleased with those who decide matters fairly⁸
 .I hate those who illegally take things from other people
 I will surely repay my people
 .for all that they have suffered in the past
 .And I will make an everlasting agreement with them
 Their descendants will be honored by people of other nations; their children will be⁹
 .honored by all the other nations
 Everyone who sees them will know that they are a nation that I, Yahweh, have
 ”.blessed
 !I greatly rejoice because of what Yahweh has done¹⁰
 ,I am happy in all my inner being
 ;because he has saved me and declared that I am righteous
 .those blessings are like a robe that he has put on me
 ,I am as happy as a bridegroom in his wedding clothes
 .or a bride wearing jewels
 ,Just as seeds sown in a garden sprout from the soil and grow¹¹
 ,Yahweh our God will cause people of all nations to act righteously
 .with the result that they will praise him for doing that
 ,Because I am very concerned about the people of Jerusalem¹ **62**
 .I will do something to help them
 I will not stop praying for them
 ,until they are rescued from their oppressors
 ,until that becomes as apparent to everyone as the dawn every morning
 .until people can see it as clearly as they see a torch shining brightly at night
 Some day the people of many nations will know that Yahweh has rescued you, his²
 .people
 .Their kings will see that your city is very great
 .And Yahweh will give your city a new name
 It will be as though Yahweh had held you up in his hands in order that everyone can³
 .see you
 .Under his authority you will be like a crown worn by a king

Your city will never again be called 'the deserted city,' and your country will never⁴
 ;'again be called 'the desolate land
 ',it will be called 'the land that Yahweh delights in
 '.and it will also be called 'married to Yahweh
 ,It will be called that because Yahweh will be delighted with you
 .and it will be as though you were his bride
 You people will live in all the country of Judah⁵
 .like a young man lives with his bride
 ,And our God will be happy that you belong to him
 .like a bridegroom is happy that his bride belongs to him
 ;You people of Jerusalem, I have placed watchmen on your walls⁶
 .they will earnestly pray to Yahweh day and night
 You watchmen, you must not stop praying
 .and reminding Yahweh about what he has promised to do
 And tell Yahweh that he should not rest⁷
 until he causes Jerusalem to be a city that is famous and admired throughout the
 .world
 :Yahweh has raised his right hand to solemnly promise to the people of Jerusalem⁸
 ;I will use my power and will never again allow your enemies to defeat you"
 soldiers from other nations will never come again to take away your grain
 .and the wine that you worked hard to produce
 ,You yourselves will grow the grain⁹
 and you will be the ones who will praise me, Yahweh, while you eat the bread made
 .from the grain
 ,Inside the courtyards of my temple
 ".you yourselves will drink the wine made from the grapes that you harvested
 !Go out through the city gates¹⁰
 !Prepare the highway on which people will return from other countries
 ;Cause the road to become smooth
 ;clear off all the stones
 .set up signal flags to help the people groups to see the road to Jerusalem
 .This is the message that Yahweh has sent to the people of every nation¹¹
 !Tell the people of Israel, "The one who will rescue you is coming
 ;Look! He will be bringing to you your reward

".those whom he has rescued will be going ahead of him
 ,They will be called: "Yahweh's own people"¹²
 ".and ones whom he rescued
 ",And Jerusalem will be known as: "The city that Yahweh loves
 ".and "The city that is no longer abandoned
 ,I ask, "Who is this who is coming from the city of Bozrah in Edom"¹ **63**
 ?whose clothes are stained red from blood
 ""Who is this who is wearing beautiful robes
 ,He replies, "It is I, Yahweh, declaring that I have defeated your enemies
 ""!and I am able to rescue you
 ?I ask him, "What are those red spots on your clothes"²
 ".It appears that you have been treading on grapes to make wine
 .He replies, "I have been treading on my enemies, not on grapes"³
 .I did it myself; no one helped me
 ,I punished them because I was very angry with them
 .and my clothes became stained with their blood
 ;I did that because it was time for me to get revenge"⁴
 .it was time to rescue my people from those who had oppressed them
 ,I searched for someone who would enable me to help my people"⁵
 .but I was amazed that there was no one to help me
 ;So I defeated their enemies with my own power
 .I was able to do that because I was very angry
 ;Because I was extremely angry, I punished the nations"⁶
 ,I caused them to stagger like drunk men
 ".and I caused their blood to pour out on the ground
 I will tell about all the things that Yahweh has done for his people because of his"⁷
 ,faithful love for them
 .and I will praise him for all that he has done
 ;Yahweh has done good things for us people of Israel
 he has acted mercifully toward us
 .and he has steadfastly and faithfully loved us
 ;Yahweh said, "These are my people"⁸
 ;"they will not deceive me

.so he rescued us
 ,When we had many troubles⁹
 .he was sad also
 .He sent his angel from before his presence to rescue us
 ,Because he loved us and was merciful to us
 ;he saved us
 it was as though he had picked our ancestors up and carried them all those years
 .during which they were oppressed in Egypt
 ,But we rebelled against him¹⁰
 .and we caused his Holy Spirit to be sad
 So he became like an enemy
 .who fought against us
 ,Then we thought about what happened long ago¹¹
 .during the time when Moses led our ancestors out of Egypt
 We cried out, “Where is the one who brought our ancestors through the Sea of Reeds
 ?while Moses led them
 Where is the one who sent his Holy Spirit
 ?to be among our ancestors
 Where is the one who showed his glorious power¹²
 ,and caused the water to separate when Moses lifted his arm above it
 ?with the result that he will be honored forever
 ?Where is the one who led our ancestors while they walked through the seabed¹³
 .They were like horses that were racing along and never stumbled
 ,They were like cattle that walk down into a valley to rest¹⁴
 .and the Spirit of Yahweh enabled them to go to a place where they could rest
 ,Yahweh, you led your people
 ”.and you caused yourself to be praised
 ;Yahweh, look down from heaven“¹⁵
 .look down on us from your holy and glorious home
 .You were previously very concerned about us, and you acted powerfully to help us
 .But it seems that you do not act mercifully and zealously for us anymore
 You are our father, even if¹⁶
 ,Abraham does not know what is happening to us
 ,and Jacob is not concerned about us, either

;but Yahweh, you are our father
.you rescued us long ago
?Yahweh, why did you cause us to wander away from your road¹⁷
,Why did you cause us to be stubborn in our inner beings
?with the result that we no longer honor you
,Help us like you did previously
.because we are the people who serve you and belong to you
,We, your holy people, possessed your sacred temple for only a short time¹⁸
.and now our enemies have destroyed it
,Now it seems as though we never were ruled by you¹⁹
”.as though we never belonged to you

;Yahweh, I wish that you had come down from the sky“¹ **64**
.you would have caused the mountains to shake with fear
,It would have been like fire burning up dead wood²
.or like fire making water to boil
,Come down in order that your enemies will know who you are
.and so that the people of other nations will tremble in your presence
;You did awesome things that we were not expecting you to do³
.the mountains shook when you came down onto Mount Sinai
;Since long ago no one has ever seen or heard about a God like you⁴
.you help those who depend on you
,You help those who joyfully do what is right⁵
.those who conduct their lives as you want them to
,But we did not do that; we continued to sin
.and so you became angry with us
.We have been sinning for a long time
.It is only if we continually do what you want us to do that you will save us
;We have all become people who are not fit to worship you⁶
.all of the good things that we have done are only like bloodstained rags
Because of our sins, we are all like leaves that dry up
.and are blown away by the wind
,None of our people worships you⁷
.and no one really tries to persuade you to help him

.You have turned away from us
 It is as though you have abandoned us, so that we keep sinning and become more
 .and more guilty
 .But even so, Yahweh, you are our father⁸
 ,We are like clay that a potter uses
 .and you created us, like a potter creates pottery
 ;Yahweh, do not continue to be angry with us⁹
 .do not keep thinking about our sins forever
 .Do not forget that we are all your people
 ;All of your towns in Judah have become like the wilderness¹⁰
 .even Jerusalem has been destroyed
 ,Your glorious temple on Mountain Zion, where our ancestors worshiped you¹¹
 .has been completely burned up
 .And all our other beautiful things have been ruined
 Yahweh, you see all those things, but it seems that you refuse to do anything to help¹²
 .us
 ”.It seems that you will cause us to suffer much more

:This is what Yahweh said¹ **65**

,I was ready to reply to my people“
 .but no one requested me to help them
 .I was ready to help even those who did not call out to me
 ’!I continued to say, ‘I am here to help you
 It is as though I had continually held out my arms to show that I was ready to help²
 ,my people who rebelled against me
 .and who continually did the evil things that they wanted to do
 :They boldly continue to do things that cause me to be angry³
 ,they offer sacrifices to their idols in their gardens
 .and they burn incense to them on altars made of bricks and tiles
 ,They remain awake at night in cemeteries⁴
 .talking with the spirits of dead people
 ,They eat the meat of pigs
 .and their pots are full of the broth of meat that is unacceptable to me
 ,Then they say to others⁵

,Stay away from me; do not come near me'
 ,because I am very holy
 '.with the result that you should not touch me
 People like that are like smoke in my nose
 .from a fire that burns continually
 .I have written a record of all the evil things that they have done⁶
 ;And I will not remain silent about all those things
 I will certainly punish these people
 .for the sins that they and their ancestors have committed⁷
 .They have mocked me by burning incense to their idols on the hilltops
 ".So I will punish them like they deserve for doing those things
 :This is also what Yahweh said⁸
 ,When there is a cluster of nice grapes on a vine"
 ,people do not throw them away
 .because they know that there is good juice in those grapes
 ,Similarly, because there are some people in Judah who faithfully serve me
 .I will not get rid of all of them
 I will spare some of the descendants of Jacob⁹
 .who are living on the hills of Judah
 ;I have chosen them, and they will possess that land
 .they will worship me, and they will live there
 Then all the land from the Plain of Sharon near the Mediterranean Sea and as far¹⁰
 ,east as the Valley of Achor near Jericho will become pastureland
 .where their cattle and sheep will rest
 ,But it will be different for you who have abandoned me¹¹
 ,you who do not worship me on Zion, my sacred hill
 you who worship Gad and Meni, the gods who you say will bring you good luck and
 .good fortune
 ;It is I, not Meni, who will decide what will happen to you¹²
 .you will all be slaughtered by swords
 That will happen because you did not answer
 .when I called out to you
 ,I spoke to you
 .but you did not pay attention

;Instead, you did things that I said are evil
 .you chose to do things that do not please me
 I, Yahweh the Lord, will give to those who worship and obey me things to eat and¹³
 ,drink
 ;and they will be happy
 ,but all you evil people will be hungry and thirsty
 .and you will be sad and disgraced
 ,Those who worship and obey me will sing joyfully¹⁴
 but you evil people will wail loudly
 .because you will be suffering in your inner beings
 ;Those whom I have chosen will use your names when they curse people¹⁵
 .I, Yahweh the Lord, will get rid of you
 .But I will give to those who worship and obey me a new name
 ,The people in this land have had many troubles¹⁶
 .but I will cause those troubles to occur no more
 Therefore those who request me to bless them and those who solemnly promise to do
 something
 .should never forget that I am God, who faithfully do what I promise to do
 .Note this: Some day I will create a new heaven and a new earth¹⁷
 They will be very wonderful, with the result that you will no longer think about all
 .the troubles you had previously
 :Be glad and always rejoice because of what I will do¹⁸
 ;Jerusalem will be a place where people rejoice
 .the people who live there will always be happy
 ,I will rejoice about Jerusalem¹⁹
 .and I will be delighted with my people
 .People will no longer weep or cry because of being distressed
 ;No child will die when it is still an infant²⁰
 .all people will live until they are very old
 ;People will consider that anyone who is a hundred years old is still young
 .they will consider that anyone who dies who is younger than that has been cursed
 .My people will build houses and then live in them²¹
 .They will plant vineyards and then eat grapes from those vineyards

The houses that they build, no one will take those houses away from them and live²²
in them

.No one will take a vineyard away from its owner
My chosen people will live a long time, like trees do
—and they will enjoy the things that they have done
the houses that they have built and the crops that they have planted

They will not work hard in vain²³
and their children will not die from some calamity
I will certainly bless their children and their grandchildren

Before they call to me to help them, I will answer²⁴
I will answer their prayers while they are still praying for me to do something for
them

No one will be harmed or injured anywhere on Zion, my sacred hill²⁵
wolves and lambs will eat grass together peacefully
lions will eat hay like oxen do, and they will not attack people
Snakes will not hurt anyone; they will lie on the ground and eat only dirt
That is surely what it will be like because I, Yahweh, have said it

:Yahweh also said this¹ **66**

All of heaven is like my throne“
and the whole earth is like my footstool
So you could certainly not build a house
!that would be adequate for me to live in and rest
I have created everything²
all things exist because I made them
That is true because I, Yahweh, have said it
The people I am most pleased with are those who are humble
who patiently endure it when they suffer
and who tremble when they hear me rebuking them
:You have chosen to continually do the things that you want to do³
some of you slaughter oxen to sacrifice them to me
!but you also bring human sacrifices to your idols
You sacrifice lambs to me
but you kill dogs to offer them to your gods

,You offer grain to me
 .but you also bring pigs' blood to your idols
 ,You burn incense to me
 .but you also praise your idols
 .You delight to do those disgusting things
 ,When I called out to you⁴
 .you did not answer
 .When I spoke, you did not pay attention
 ,You did many things that I say are evil
 .and you chose to do things that I did not like
 So now I will punish you by causing you to experience the things that you yourselves
 ”.have done, that you yourselves are afraid of
 ,But you people who tremble when you hear what Yahweh says⁵
 :listen to what he says now
 Some of your people hate you and drive you away“
 .because you belong to me
 ,They make fun of you, and they say
 !Yahweh should show his glorious power‘
 ’.We want to see him do something to cause you to be truly happy
 ”.But some day those people will be very disgraced
 .At that time, you will listen to the noise in the city⁶
 .You will hear the shouting in the temple
 .It will be the sound of Yahweh paying back his enemies
 No one ever heard that a woman gave birth to a baby⁷
 .when she was just starting to have birth pains
 ,Certainly no one ever heard about such a thing happening⁸
 .and no one has ever seen it happen
 ,Similarly, no one ever heard that a nation was created in one instant
 .not in one day
 But Jerusalem is like a woman who gives birth to children
 .as soon as she starts to have birth pains
 Women certainly do not bring infants to the time when they are ready to be born and⁹
 .then do not allow them to be born
 :Similarly, Yahweh will do for Jerusalem what he has promised to do
 .he will cause Jerusalem to be full of people again

.That will happen because Yahweh has said it

!You people in Jerusalem, rejoice¹⁰

.And all you people who love Jerusalem should also be happy
,You people who were sad because of what happened to Jerusalem
.you should now be glad

,You people in Jerusalem will have everything that you need¹¹
.like a baby that gets all it needs from its mother's breasts
.You will enjoy all the abundant and glorious things in the city

,Yahweh has promised¹²

;I will cause Jerusalem to be full of valuable things that come from other nations“
.those things will pour into Jerusalem; it will be like a big flood

I will take care of the people of Jerusalem
.like women care for the babies that they nurse

”.I will comfort you people in Jerusalem like mothers comfort their children¹³

,When you see those things happen¹⁴

.you will rejoice

Your old bones will become strong again
.like in the springtime, when the grass grows

When that happens, everyone will know that Yahweh has power to help those who
,worship and obey him
.but that he is angry with his enemies

,Yahweh will come down with flames of fire¹⁵

;and his chariots will come down like a whirlwind
,he will be extremely angry

.and he will punish his enemies by burning them in a fire

,It is as though Yahweh had a big sword¹⁶

.and he will judge and execute many people

Yahweh says, “Some of you will prepare yourselves to enter the garden of idols by¹⁷
washings and special diets and clothing, and you follow into that place, those who eat the
meat of pigs and mice, and other things that I have forbidden you to eat. I promise you, I
”!will stop them and they will not do this any more

I know all the evil things that they all think and do. It is now time for me to gather¹⁸
together the people who live in all nations and who speak all languages, and to show them
.that I am very great

I will do something among them to show everyone who they are, and those whom I¹⁹
,have spared will go to various distant countries: To Tarshish, Put, Lud (home of archers)
Meshech, Tubal, Javan, and to distant islands. I will send them to proclaim to nations that
Then they will bring back²⁰ .have never heard about me that I am very great and glorious
here your relatives who have been exiled, like the offerings that my Israelite people used to
bring in the correct manner to the temple. They will travel to Jerusalem, where my holy
.mountain is; they will come on horses and in chariots, in wagons, on mules and on camels
I solemnly promise that I will appoint some of them to be priests, and others to do other²¹
.work in my temple. That will surely happen because I, Yahweh, have said it

I also promise that just like the new heaven and the new earth will last forever, you²²
At every festival to²³ .will always have descendants, and you will always be honored
celebrate the Sabbath each week and the new moon each month, everyone will come and
Then they will go²⁴ .worship me. That will surely happen because I, Yahweh, have said it
out of Jerusalem and look at the corpses of those who rebelled against me. The maggots in
those corpses will never die, the fire will never stop burning them, and everyone who sees
".their corpses will detest them